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NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS



SEPTEMBER 1992

**A COMPILATION OF HISTORICAL
MONK SEAL, *Monachus schauinslandi*, COUNTS**

Lisa M. Hiruki
Timothy J. Ragen

NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-172

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Marine Fisheries Service
Southwest Fisheries Science Center**

NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS

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NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS

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A COMPILATION OF HISTORICAL **MONK SEAL, *Monachus schauinslandi*, COUNTS**

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ABSTRACT

The history of the Hawaiian monk seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) is poorly known. Sources of historical data for this species are either not published or, if published, are often not readily accessible. The lack of availability of these data impedes review of past population trends, yet analysis of past trends may provide information important to current management of this endangered species. To facilitate such analysis and review, historical counts of the Hawaiian monk seal are compiled in this document. Counts are presented in tables ordered on an island-by-island or atoll-by-atoll basis; records begin in the early 1800s and continue to the early 1980s. Sources of the historical data for this species are also listed.

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INTRODUCTION

The historical distribution and abundance of the Hawaiian monk seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) is poorly known; virtually no information exists on this species prior to the early 1800s. The first reference in the literature is from Lisiansky (1814) who reported that in 1805 he found seals on the island that now bears his name. Sealing activities began shortly thereafter, as revealed by reports from the Aiona in 1824 (cited in Bryan 1915) and the Gambia in 1859 (The Polynesian, 13 August 1859). The paucity of sightings in the late 1800s and early 1900s suggests that by the turn of the century, monk seal populations had been decimated by sealers, crews from exploring (and sometimes wrecked) vessels (The Friend, Honolulu, 4 January and 1 February 1871; Wetmore 1925), and feather, egg, and guano collectors (Dill and Bryan 1912).

Evidence of monk seal distribution and abundance from the early to mid 1900s is primarily anecdotal or incidental (see Bailey 1952, Kenyon and Rice 1959 for reviews; also see Balazs and Whittow 1979 for bibliography). However, the evidence indicates that in spite of considerable military activity at certain locations (Bailey and Niedrach 1951, Bailey 1952, Amerson 1971, Amerson et al. 1974), the total population must have grown substantially during the first half of this century.

Extensive, reliable counts of Hawaiian monk seals over the entire Northwestern Hawaiian Island chain (Fig. 1) began in the late 1950s (Kenyon and Rice 1959, Rice 1960, Wirtz 1968). Assessments continued through the 1960s and 1970s but, in general, these counts were not standardized with respect to season, time of day, counting method, differentiation of size and sex classes, weather conditions, or completeness (i.e., partial versus full island or atoll coverage). The results varied widely and are difficult to compare.

In spite of this shortcoming, the census data were sufficient to demonstrate that after the period of growth in the first half of the century, the Hawaiian monk seal suffered a severe decline between the late 1950s and the late 1970s (Johnson et al. 1982). In 1976 they were declared endangered under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (Federal Register, 21 December 1976, 41FR51661). Intensive monitoring of monk seal populations began in the late 1970s at Laysan Island (Johnson and Johnson 1978) and French Frigate Shoals (Schulmeister 1981), and early 1980s at Kure Atoll, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Reef (Gilmartin et al. 1986., DeLong et al. 1984, NMFS, unpubl. data¹).

¹Southwest Fisheries Science Center, Honolulu Laboratory, National Marine Fisheries Service, 2570 Dole Street, Honolulu, HI 96822-2396.

Although the history of the Hawaiian monk seal is not well known, review and reconstruction of this history may reveal the nature of past population changes. Such information is important to current and future management efforts to enhance the recovery of this seal. For example, previous assessments at Midway and Kure atolls suggested those populations probably declined because of poor juvenile survival resulting from human disturbance (Kenyon 1972, Gerrodette and Gilmartin 1990). Subsequent management programs to reduce disturbance and enhance survival of young females have greatly facilitated the recovery of the Kure population (Gerrodette and Gilmartin 1990, Van Toorenburg et al., in press). Studies of historical changes may also provide information on population levels prior to extensive disturbance by human activities; such information would be useful in establishing a goal for the recovery of the species.

The nature and extent of past population changes cannot be assessed without review of historical information on this species and, unfortunately, much of this information is not readily available. In many cases data were not published or were published in literature that is not easily accessible. Locating and collecting these data are onerous tasks that discourage further study. To facilitate investigation, known sources of historical population data collected between 1805 and 1980 are tabulated in this document. With the exception of information from Necker and Nihoa Islands, data collected after 1980-81 are not included because they have been published in annual NOAA Technical Memoranda and scientific journals which are readily available from the Protected Species Investigation of the National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Science Center, Honolulu Laboratory, 2570 Dole Street, Honolulu, HI 96822-2396.

METHODS

All known sources of historical information on Hawaiian monk seals were collected and reviewed for evidence of past population levels. These sources (see Appendix A) included newspaper and magazine reports of early sealing expeditions, unpublished field notes and correspondence of scientists visiting the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, trip reports from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the Pacific Ocean Biological Survey Program of the Smithsonian Institution, State of Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources (Division of Fish and Game), and papers published in scientific journals. Where original sources were not available, such as logbooks from various vessels, secondary citations were used.

Population data were then tabulated on an atoll-by-atoll and island-by-island basis (Appendices B-L; maps are also provided). For each island or atoll, data were arranged in chronological order beginning with the earliest records and

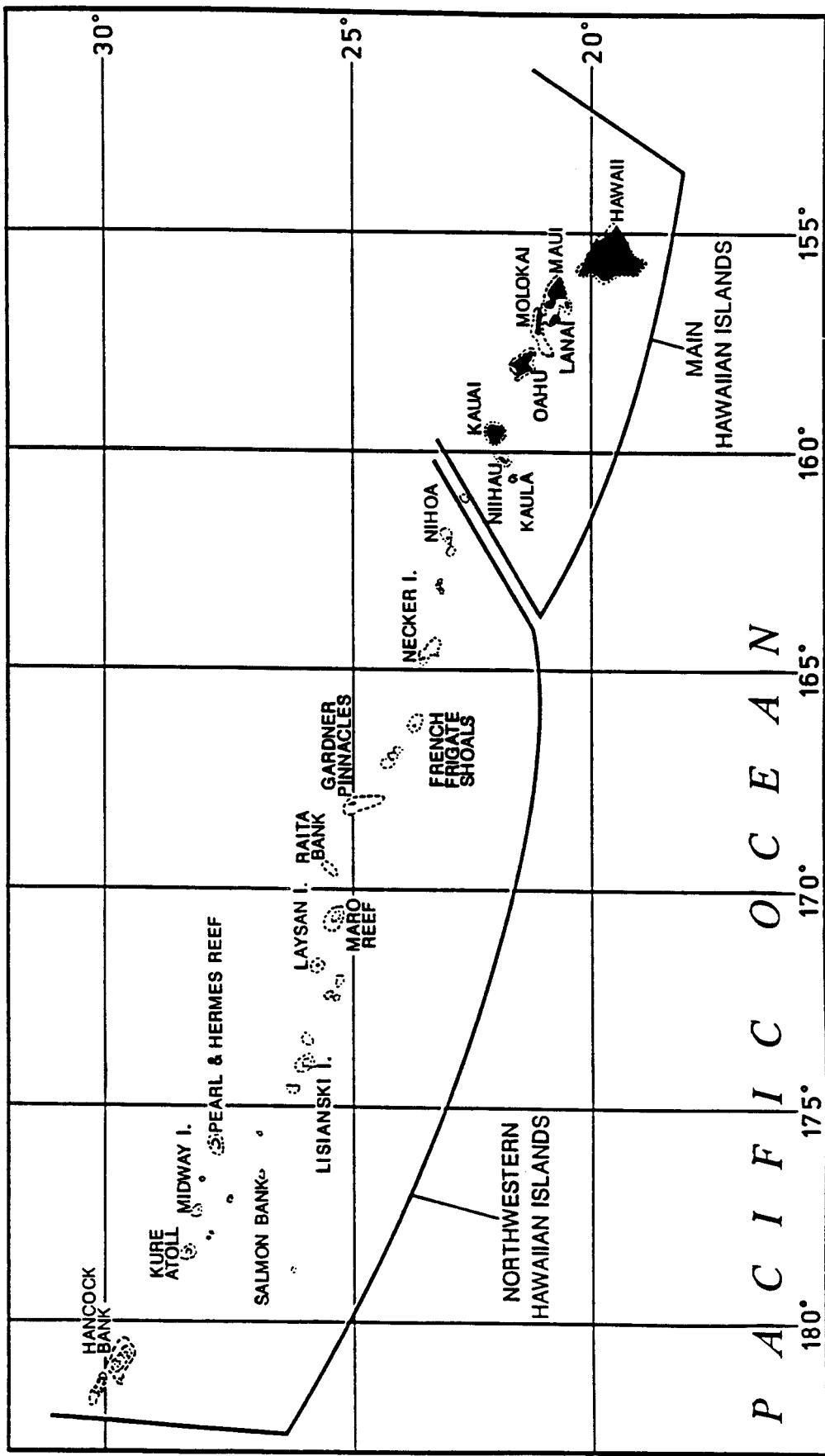


Figure 1.--Hawaiian Islands

continuing to counts conducted in 1980-81. For atolls, counts for the whole atoll were given first, followed by counts for individual islands.

Each entry included the available information on date of count, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for the source of the information. See Appendix M for abbreviations used throughout Appendixes B-L.

Islands, particularly within atolls, were not always named consistently. For example, at Kure Atoll, the sand islets west of Green Island (currently named Sand and Shark Islands, see Appendix E) apparently disappeared and appeared over time, and varied in number from 1 to 5. Here, all these sand islets were collectively referred to as Sand Island, and qualifying notes were included under Comments. Similarly, at French Frigate Shoals and Pearl and Hermes Reef, temporary sand islets were grouped according to location when sufficient information was provided in the report; if names were given for these islets, the names were listed under Comments. In some reports, counts were combined for adjacent islands and such combined counts were listed in a section separate from the counts of the individual islands. Finally, where adjacent but separate islands eventually joined, two counts were listed until the year in which the islands joined and, thereafter, a single count was given for the combined island. For example, Whale and Skate Islands at French Frigate Shoals became Whale-Skate Island in 1956 (Appendix B).

If the exact date of a count was not stated, the month or year was used depending on the information available in the reference. Methods and terminology for differentiating size classes varied widely. Where possible, counts were given by size classes as described in Stone (1984). Adults were considered reproductively active seals or seals approximately the same size as known mature seals. Subadults were less robust seals estimated to be 3 to 5 yrs old and with lighter pelage than adults. Juveniles included seals estimated to be 1 to 3 yrs old, similar in length or slightly longer than weaned pups, but thinner and with brown pelage. Pups were defined as young of the year, whether nursing or weaned. Where the sex of pups was given, or nursing and weaned pups were separated, this was noted under Comments. In addition to Stone's (1984) classification, several references included a yearling class, which was interpreted as small juveniles estimated to be approximately 1 yr old. Where no size classes were given, the counts were listed under the heading UNCL (unclassified).

Size classes were not always used consistently. For example, in some counts the adult size class referred to all seals that were not nursing pups. Size class descriptions

differing from those of Stone (1984) were listed in the tables under Comments.

Counts were conducted from the ground, air, offshore vessels, or adjacent islands (and on two occasions from underwater during a diving survey). In some cases a combination of methods was used. Ground surveys involved the observers counting seals from the same island. Aerial surveys were done while observers flew over the island or atoll without landing. These counts were distinguished from helicopter surveys, where the observer was lowered to the island from a helicopter and conducted a ground count after landing. Boat surveys were conducted without landing on the island. Counts from adjacent islands were done using binoculars or a spotting scope.

Counts were described as either partial or full. Where information was available, a note in the Comments indicated why a count was classified as partial (e.g., some islands were not included on atoll counts; no population estimate was made; only females and pups were counted).

Notes in the Comments included clarifying statements as indicated above, as well as the time of the count (if available), keywords (Appendix N), qualitative estimates of seals (such as "abundant"), further detail on counting method, and comments on errors or inconsistencies between reports.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The results of this literature review are presented in Appendixes B-L. Many counts may not be comparable because the data collection process was not standardized. Frequently, counting procedures were not described; in these cases, the results must be used with caution.

As mentioned above, a number of factors may have affected the counts. Monk seal hauling patterns are known to vary by season and time of day (Gerrodette 1985). The method, itself, may also have altered results. Where binoculars or spotting scopes were used to count seals on an adjacent island, the reported total was a minimum count because the entire island may not have been visible to the observer. Also, disturbance may have resulted in lower totals when counters gained access to small islands by helicopter or attempted to distinguish the sex of seals. Size and sex classification varied substantially and, to make interpretation more difficult, the individual reports rarely described the criteria used to separate these classes. Frequently the extent of the count was not stated.

These factors make the interpretation of historical data more difficult. However, the purpose here is not to interpret the data, but rather to consolidate it into a single source

which will facilitate indepth review of the history of the Hawaiian monk seal. All sources of the data listed in Appendixes B-L are available from the Protected Species Investigation, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Fisheries Science Center, Honolulu Laboratory, 2570 Dole Street, Honolulu, HI 96822-2396.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We thank the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and the State of Hawaii, Department of Land and Natural Resources, for providing access to unpublished trip reports, letters, and field notes. We also thank S. Kim and A. Sloan for entering data and J. Swensen for editing references.

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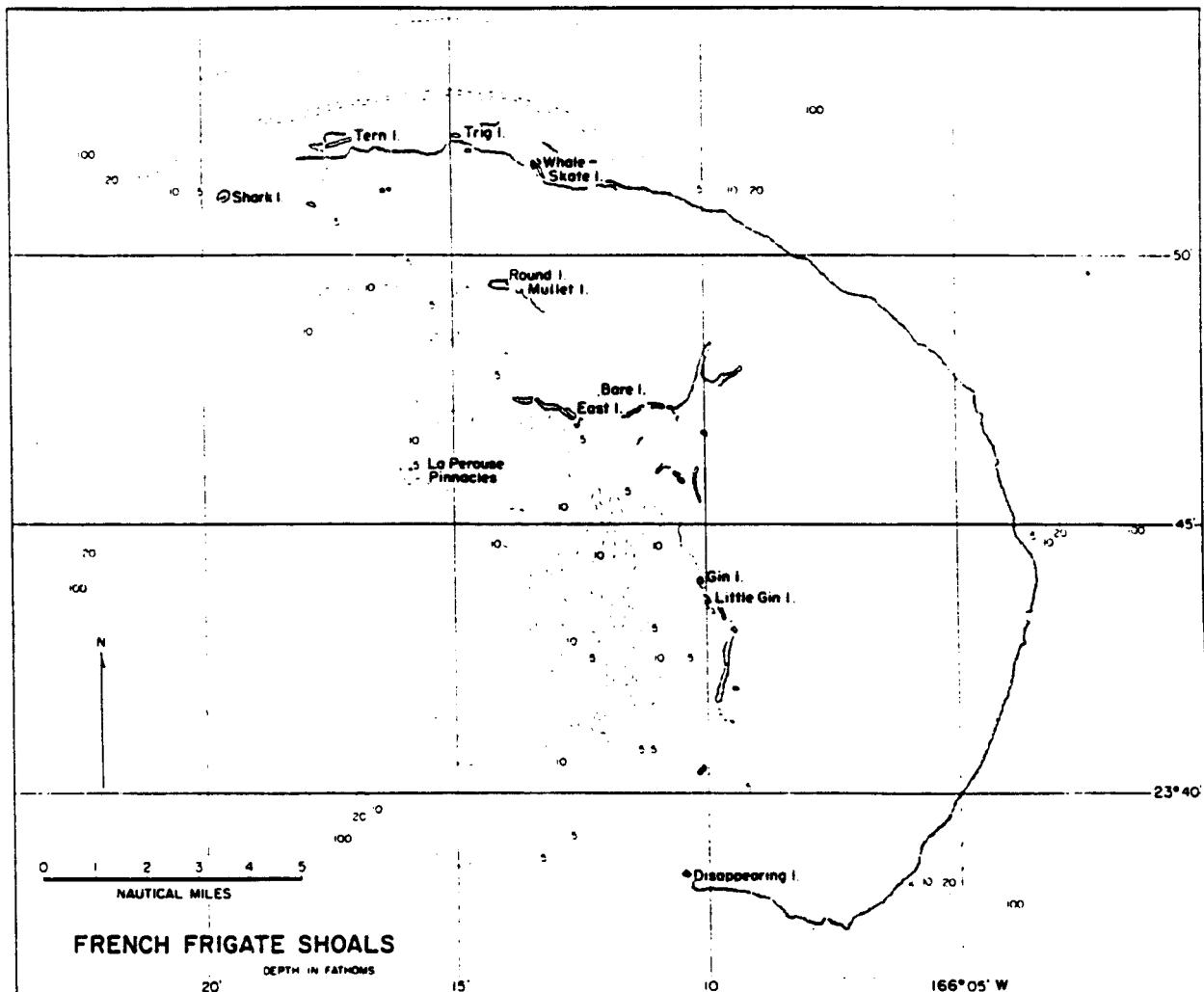
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Appendix B.--Map of French Frigate Shoals followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts at FFS. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix B. --Continued.

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Whole atoll 1961												Ref No.			
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Full count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
1961 MAR 4	0	0	13				0	0	1	4	19	GROUND	N	ONLY SHARK & EAST I. COUNTED COUNT ON SHARK I. INCOMPLETE	154
1962 JUN 11	0	0	26				1	27		AERIAL	Y	ALL ISLANDS SURVEYED NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1		68	
1963 JUN 7							55	55		GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT >55 SEALS SEALS PRESENT ON ALL BUT TERN I. & LA PEROUSE		6	
1967 DEC 9							0	51	51	AERIAL	N	DISAPPEARING,ROUND,MULLET NOT COUNTED NO PUPS		75, 77	
1968 JUN 15				0	0	16	49		65	GROUND	N	ONLY TAGGED SEALS COUNTED Keywords = TAGGING		81, 65	
1969 AUG-SEP				0	0	49	0	0	42	18	50	159 GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	85
1970 JUL 9							166	166		AERIAL	N	TERN, MULLET I. NOT COUNTED Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		86	
JUL 9							54	54		AERIAL	N	ONLY PUPS COUNTED PUPS TAGGED (31 M, 23 F) THIS YEAR'S PUPS (UNSURE IF NURSING OR WEANED) Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		86	
1971 MAY 13				149	149					AERIAL	Y	3 OBSERVERS CONDUCTED CENSUS Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		106	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Whole stool 1971																
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
MAY 13										41	41	AERIAL	N	ONLY PUPS COUNTED PUPS TAGGED (22 M, 19 F)	106	
AUG 26	0	0	41	0	0	35				18	68	162 GROUND/ AERIAL	N	MULLET I. NOT COUNTED SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	105	
1972																
JAN 20																
MAY 4	0	0	76	0	0	30				43	43	AERIAL	N	DISAPPEARING, WHALE-SKATE I. NOT COUNTED TRIG, WHALE-SKATE, MULLET NOT COUNTED	109	
MAY 5	0	0	41	0	0	35				162	162	AERIAL	N	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED NURSING PUPS: M=17, F= 16, U= 2	147	
										35	63	204 GROUND/ AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS ROUND & MULLET ESTIMATED	108	
JUN 15										201	201	AERIAL	N	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS ONLY TRIG, WHALE-SKATE, EAST I. COUNTED	107	
SEP 14	0	0	41	0	0	16				5	62	GROUND	N	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	91	
1973																
APR 24	0	0	45	0	0	15				29	117	206 GROUND/ AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	110	
JUN 1										196	196	AERIAL	Y		112	
1975										274	274	UNKNOWN	N	UNKNOWN IF FULL COUNT	140	
1976																
MAR 22	35	41	22	23	18	16	5	14	5	16	195	GROUND	Y	1. DEAD PUP NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT Keywords = METHODS	30, 28	
MAY 7										65	65	GROUND	N	ONLY DISAPPEARING, LITTLE GIN, WHALE-SKATE, AND TERM I. COUNTED	157	
JUN 15	0	37	0							37	74	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULT FEMALES & NURSING PUPS COUNTED NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 37	27	
1977																
FEB 17	26	10	8	12	6	3	13	6	3	1	88	GROUND	N	GIN, LITTLE GIN, DISAPPEARING, SHARK NOT COUNTED	38, 121	
MAR 9	17	16	19	3	4	7	11	10	4	7	98	GROUND / BOAT	Y	SIZING DIFFERENT FROM REF 57 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	121	

Appendix B.--Continued.

ADULT												SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUFS UNCL TOTAL			Full			Method count?			Comments			Ref No.				
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
MAR 9	15	14	20	5	5	7	11	10	4	7	98	GROUND/ BOAT	Y	SIZING DIFFERENT FROM REF 121 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	121	57																					
MAR 28	27	28	15	4	7	4	17	8	13	8	58	189	GROUND	Y	INCLUDES AERIAL SURVEY, MAR 31/77 REF 57 HAD SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT SIZING NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 6 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 0 Keywords = METHODS	121,	57																				
APR 10	49	55	28	5	8	18	6	8	18	28	223	GROUND/ BOAT	Y	TOTAL DIFFERENT FROM REF 121 SIZE/SEX DIFF FROM REF 121 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 27 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	121	29																					
APR 10	43	59	31	3	11	9	8	18	11	28	221	GROUND/ BOAT	Y	TOTAL DIFFERENT FROM REF 29 LA PEROUSE NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT SIZE/SEX DIFF FROM REF 29 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 26 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 0 Keywords = METHODS	121																						
APR 24	17	41	14	1	5	13	7	6	12	32	148	GROUND/ BOAT	N	DISAPPEARING, SHARK NOT COUNTED Time of count = 1030-1630 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 28 WEANED PUPS: M=2 , F= 1 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	121																						
MAY 11	9	46	39	3	2	7	7	6	9	40	168	GROUND/ BOAT	N	DISAPPEARING, SHARK NOT COUNTED 1 DEAD & 1 STILLBORN PUP NOT IN TOTAL Time of count = 1020-1930 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 34 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 2 , U= 3 Keywords = METHODS	121																						
MAY 27	17	41	34	1	1	8	4	5	9	47	33	200	GROUND/ AERIAL	Y	MAY 25 & 27 SURVEYS INCLUDES LA PEROUSE: HIGH COUNT, EAST I. NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 23 WEANED PUPS: M=4 , F= 3 , U= 17 Keywords = METHODS	121																					
JUL 7	5	49	31	9	11	26	15	7	21	47	221	GROUND	N	SHARK I. NOT COUNTED INCLUDES LA PEROUSE: HIGH COUNT, EAST I. NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 22 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 25 Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS	121	41																					

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Whole atoll 1977												Ref. No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
AUG 13	7	32	75	5	14	55				30	218	GROUND/ BOAT	Y	W/ HIGH COUNTS, GIN & LITTLE GIN; SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED	AUG 11-13	41
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 11		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 19		
														Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS		
1978																
MAY 10										52	147	199	GROUND/ BOAT	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 40	35
JUL 15	12	35	21	6	11	12	7	5	11	50	27	197	GROUND/ BOAT	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 12	35
AUG 10	0	0	110	0	0	49				41	200	GROUND	N	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 8		
														WEANED PUPS: M=8 , F= 10 , U= 22		
														DISAPPEARING I. NOT COUNTED	44	
														COUNT BY R. COLEMAN		
														SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED		
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 5		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 36		
														Keywords = INJURY		
1979																
MAY 18	29	56	33	9	4	15	12	9	23	50	1	241	GROUND/ BOAT	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 35	119
														WEANED PUPS: M=4 , F= 0 , U= 11		
1980										61	4	258	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"	45
1981																
MAY 25	0	0	100	0	0	16	0	0	54	51	221	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO	120	
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 40		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 11		
														Keywords = METHODS		
														NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO	120	
														ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP		
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 34		
														Keywords = METHODS		
														USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO	120	
														(ADDITION ERROR IN TOTALS IN REPORT)		
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 37		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 19		
														Keywords = METHODS		

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Whole atoll 1981															
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	YEARLING	PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
MAY 28	0	0	182				36	218	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 36 Keywords = METHODS	120			
***** FOR islet = BARE															
MAY 11										1	1	GROUND	Y		3
JUN 8										GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT "SEALS PRESENT"			6
JUN 9	0	0	1							1	GROUND	Y			3
MAR 9	1	1	0	0	0	2				4	BOAT	Y	Time of count = 1310-1315	57, 121	
MAR 28										0	BOAT	Y	Keywords = METHODS NO SEALS; ISLET AWASH	121	
APR 9	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	6	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500 Keywords = METHODS SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REFS 29, 39	121	
APR 9	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	6	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1715-1720 Keywords = METHODS SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REF 121	29, 39	
APR 24	0	0	1	0	0	4				5	BOAT	Y	Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1225	121	
MAY 11	0	0	5							5	BOAT	Y	Time of count = 1205	121	
MAY 25	0	0	3	0	0	2				5	BOAT	Y	Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1420	121	
AUG 13	0	0	3	0	0	1				4	BOAT?	Y	SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED Keywords = MOLT, INJURY,MOVEMENTS	41	
JUL 15	0	0	2							2	BOAT	Y		35	
AUG 10										0	BOAT	Y	AWASH NO SEALS SEEN. COUNT BY R.COLEMAN SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED Keywords = INJURY	44	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Bare Island												
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
1980 MAY 30	0	0	1	0	0	1				2	GROUND DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULTS CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"	45

FOR islet = DISAPPEARING 1957 DEC 28							4	4	AERIAL	Y	RICE AND KENYON PHOTOGRAPH	3
1963 JUN 9									GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT "SEALS PRESENT"	6
1969 JUN 7									UNKNOWN	N	NO EXACT COUNT "SEALS PRESENT"	3
SEP 4							37	37	AERIAL	Y		85
1970 JUL 9							38	38	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	86
1971 MAY 13							32	32	AERIAL	Y	3 OBSERVERS CONDUCTED CENSUS Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	106
AUG 26							50	50	AERIAL	Y	SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	105
1972 MAY 4 MAY 5							48	48	AERIAL	Y	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	147 108
JUN 15							45	45	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	107
1973 APR 24 JUN 1							31	31	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	110 112

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS
Disappearing Island
1976

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Full			Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	2	21	BOAT	Y	Time of count = 1030-1100	30, 28			
1976																					
MAR 20	0	0	19																		
MAY 7																					
1977																					
MAR 31	8	9	5	1	5	0	1	6	2	1	32	32	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REF 29	121					
APR 10										1	38	38	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1235	121					
APR 10	9	6	5	1	4	3	1	5	3	1	38	38	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS TOTAL DIFFERENT FROM REF 121 SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REF 121	29					
MAY 27	2	9	5	4	3	5	4	0	3	20	20	20	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS	121					
JUL 9	0	0	20	0	0	15				35	35	35	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS	41					
AUG 12										35	35	35	BOAT?	Y							
1978																					
JUL 15										4	27	31	BOAT	Y	AWASH WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4	35					
1979																					
MAY 20	6	6	8	0	1	4	3	2	2	2	34	34	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1900-1920 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	119					
1980										3	44	44	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"	45					
JUNE 3	0	0	23	0	0	18				4	32	32	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4 Keywords = METHODS	120					
1981										1	32	32	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SHFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	120					
MAY 25	0	0	31																		

Appendix B. --Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS
Disappearing Island
1981

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Full		Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	2	36	AERIAL	Y			
MAY 28	0	0	13	0	0	11	0	0	10				2	36	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO		120
MAY 28	0	0	35										1	36	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS		120

FOR islet = EAST																			
1956																			
FEB 21																			
APR 11	0	1	0										1	1	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	135	3
1957																			
APR 24													3	3	GROUND	Y			
MAY 11													1	1	GROUND	Y			
DEC 28													1	1	AERIAL	Y	COUNTED FROM KENYON AND RICE PHOTOGRAPH		3
1961																			
FEB 9	0	0	3										1	4	GROUND	Y			
FEB 18	0	0	4										0	4	GROUND	Y			
MAR 4	0	0	13										0	1	GROUND	Y			
JUL 13	0	0	7										0	15	GROUND	Y			
1963																			
JUN 7													5	5	GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "UNCOMMON"	6	
1964																			
JUL 27	0	2	0										1	2	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2	69	
SEP 27	2	2	0										1	1	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0	70	
1965																			
AUG 5	0	0	15										1	16	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNTS 2-15 ADULTS DAILY; 1 PUP	3	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS
East Island
1966

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Full		Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1966																				
MAR 23	0	4	1				1	0	3	9	GROUND		Y	ERROR: TOTAL WRONG IN REPORT (8 INSTEAD OF 9)	74,	72				
JUN 10	0	0	5	0	0	10				1	16	GROUND	N	Time of count = 1030						
AUG 18	0	0	7				0	0	2	1	10	GROUND	N	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 2	3					
SEP 13	3	2	0							2	7	GROUND	Y	NO EXACT COUNT						
SEP 13	2	2	0	1	0	1				2	8	GROUND	Y	2-5 ADULTS DAILY; 2-10 SUBADULTS DAILY; 1 PUP	3					
1967																				
MAR 11	2	4	4	1	0	4				5	20	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=3 , F= 2 , U= 0	3					
MAY 26	0	0	10	0	0	5				5	15	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT	3					
SEP 17	0	7	0	1	1	0				1	0	0	10	GROUND	Y	REF 52 HAD 8 SEALS FOR SAME DAY	75,	76		
DEC 9										0	0	5	5	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1425	75,	77		
1968																				
JUN 6											25	25	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT	3				
JUN 6														5-25 SEALS FROM JUNE 6-11,14-16,25						
JUN 6														ONLY PUPS & YEARLINGS						
														53 PUPS & YEARLINGS TAGGED AT EAST, TRIG, AND						
														WHALE-STATE; 12 TAGGED AT ROUND						
1969																				
MAR 22											4	4	GROUND	N	ONLY PUPS COUNTED	83				
JUN 5											35	35	GROUND	Y	ADULTS, SUBADULTS, & PUPS PRESENT	3				
AUG 22	0	0	4	0	0	4				6	14	GROUND	Y		85					
AUG 30	0	0	5	0	0	9				2	16	GROUND	Y		85					
1970																				
JUL 9											13	13	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	86				
1971											17	17	AERIAL	Y	3 OBSERVERS CONDUCTED CENSUS	106				
MAY 13														Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS						
AUG 24	0	0	5	0	0	4				3	12	GROUND	Y	SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED	105					
SEP 13	2	3	6	1	0	2				3	17	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS						
														NURSING PUPS: M=2 , F= 1 , U= 0	89					
														Keywords = TAGGING,MOLT						

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS
East Island
1972

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1972													5	5	AERIAL	Y			109
JAN 20													50	50	AERIAL	Y			147
MAY 4	0	0	19	0	0	3							16	38	GROUND	Y	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED	NURSING PUPS: M=7 , F= 7 , U= 2	108
MAY 5																	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	107
JUN 2													22	22	GROUND	Y			107
JUN 15													43	43	AERIAL	Y			107
1973																			
APR 24	0	0	16	0	0	3							8	27	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		110
JUN 1													45	45	AERIAL	Y			112
1976													6	24	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD PUP NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT	Time of count = 1600-1645	30 , 28
MAR 20	2	7	0	1	2	0	1	4	1								Keywords = METHODS		
1977													1	15	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	Keywords = METHODS	38 , 57
FEB 17	3	4	0	1	0	0	2	3	1				1	4	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1215-1300	WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0	57 , 121
MAR 9	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1								Keywords = METHODS		
MAR 28	2	4	0	0	1	0	3	3	2				2	17	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1130-1250	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	121 , 57
APR 9	1	9	2	0	0	2	0	1	2				7	24	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0	Keywords = METHODS	29 , 121
APR 24	1	10	1	0	2	2	0	1	0				10	27	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1620-1700	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 6	121
MAY 11	0	13	1	0	0	1	1	1	1				13	31	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0	Keywords = METHODS	121
																	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 13	Keywords = METHODS	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS
East Island
1977

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
MAY 25	1	10	5	0	0	2	2	1	2	15	38	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330-1415			121		
JUL 7	0	14	1	0	3	7	2	4	0	15	46	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 8 WEANED PUPS: M=2 , F= 0 , U= 5			41		
JUL 9	1	17	6	1	1	3	0	1	1	23	54	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 10 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 5			41		
AUG 12	0	9	6	3	5	3				13	39	GROUND	Y	Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 9			41		
1978																			
JUL 15	0	10	5				1	1	3	16	36	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 7 WEANED PUPS: M=3 , F= 2 , U= 4			35		
1979																			
AUG 10	0	0	20	0	0	4				17	41	GROUND	Y	COUNT BY R. COLEMAN SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED Time of count = 1100			44		
MAY 18	0	16	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	16	41	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 12 WEANED PUPS: M=2 , F= 0 , U= 2			119		
AUG 8	0	0	23	0	0	15				4	42	GROUND	Y	SUBADULTS CLASSED AS "INTERMEDIATE ADULTS" Time of count = 1100-1400			19		
MAY 30	0	0	31	0	0	5				21	57	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULTS CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"			45		

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS East Island 1981													Ref No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1981							0	0	6				18	43	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO
MAY 25	0	0	19														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 16 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 Keywords = METHODS
MAY 25	0	0	27										16	43	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO
MAY 28	0	0	17	0	0	1	0	0	3				23	44	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 16 Keywords = METHODS
MAY 28	0	0	33										12	45	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO
MAY 29	0	0	22	0	0	5							22	49	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 15 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 8 Keywords = METHODS
																NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO	
																ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 12 Keywords = METHODS	
																NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 14 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 8 Keywords = METHODS	
***** FOR islet = GIN																	
1950													2	2	GROUND	Y	"SEA LIONS"
JUN 19																	3
1951													3	3	GROUND	Y	
MAY 8																	3
1956													2	1	GROUND	Y	
APR 11																	3
JUN 4													2	6	GROUND	Y	
1957													0	0	1	7	GROUND
APR 25																	Y
MAY 12													0	1			6 ON GIN; 1 ON NEARBY ISLET (NOT LITTLE GIN)
DEC 28																	3 "2 ADULTS, 1 YOUNG" 3 OTHERS ON NEARBY SANDSPIT (NOT LITTLE GIN)

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Gin Island 1963													Ref No.					
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1963																		
JUN 9																		
1965																		
AUG 25	0	0	3							3	GROUND	Y				3		
1966																		
MAR 23																		
SEP 14	2	1	0	0	1	0				1	1	1	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1425-1520	74,	72	
DEC 9										1	5	5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530	73		
1967																		
JUN 9	0	0	1	0	0	3				0	2	0	4	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING	3	
SEP 18	1	0	1							0	2	0	4	GROUND	Y	NO PUPS	75	
DEC 9										0	0	7	7	AERIAL	Y		77	
1968																		
JUN 7																	3	
1969																		
JUN 7																	3	
AUG 30	0	0	7	0	0	6				3	16	16	GROUND	Y	NO EXACT COUNT 5-25 ON JUNE 7			
1970																		
JUL 9																		
1971																		
AUG 24	0	0	2	0	0	0				2	GROUND	Y	"BIG GIN" SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED		105			
1972																		
JAN 20																		
MAY 4																	109	
MAY 5	0	0	5	0	0	2				3	3	3	AERIAL	Y	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED		147	
JUN 15										10	10	10	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		108	
										7	7	7	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		107	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Gin Island 1973													Ref. No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Full	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1973																	
APR 24																	
JUN 1																	
1976																	
MAR 20	3	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1350-1410	30,	28	
MAR 27	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	8	GROUND	Y	REF 121 INCLUDED SANDSPIT IN TOTAL COUNT Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS Keywords = METHODS	57,	121	
MAR 9														Time of count = 1145-1155 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS			
MAR 28	2	3	0	1	1	0				1	8	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1410-1420 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	121,	57	
APR 10	0	2	2				0	0	1	3	8	GROUND	Y	SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REFS 29, 39 Time of count = 1005 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 0 Keywords = METHODS	121		
APR 24	2	2	0	0	0	1				3	8	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3 Keywords = METHODS	121		
MAY 11	0	1	3				0	0	3	3	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330-1340 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	121		
MAY 27										1	5	BOAT	Y	Time of count = 1335 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	121		
JUL 9	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	4	9	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3 Keywords = MOLT,INJURY,MOVEMENTS	41		
AUG 12	0	1	2	0	0	2				5	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD MALE NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED Keywords = MOLT,INJURY,MOVEMENTS	41			

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Gin Island 1977																			
Date	ADULT M F U			SUBADULT M F U			JUVENILE M F U			YEARLING M F U			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
AUG 13	0 0 2			0 0 2			M F U			M F U			3	7	BOAT?	Y	SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED		41
																NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			
																WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2			
																Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS			
																SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED			
																WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2			
																Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS			
1978																			
JUL 15	2 1 0			0 2 0			0 2 0			2 3 2			1	13	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 0	35	
AUG 10	0 0 2			0 0 5			0 0 5			2 3 2			1	8	GROUND	Y	COUNT BY R.COLEMAN	44	
																SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED			
																Time of count = 1200			
																WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			
																Keywords = INJURY			
1979																			
MAY 16	4 2 0			3 1 3			3 1 3			3 1 3			3	16	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1410-1430	119	
																NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2			
																WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0			
1980																			
MAY 30	0 0 6			0 0 1			M F U			M F U			2	9	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"	45	
1981																			
MAY 25	0 0 1			0 0 7			M F U			M F U			8	AERIAL	Y	USFWFS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO		120	
MAY 25	0 0 8			0 0 8			M F U			M F U			8	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO		120	
																ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP			
																Keywords = METHODS			
																USFWFS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO			
																WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			
																Keywords = METHODS NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO			
																ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP			
																Keywords = METHODS			
1982																			
MAY 26	0 0 5			0 0 4			M F U			M F U			1	10	AERIAL	Y	USFWFS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO	120	
MAY 28	0 0 10			0 0 10			M F U			M F U			10	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO		120	
																ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP			
																Keywords = METHODS			

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Gin & Little Gin Island																
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	YEARLING	PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Full	Comments	Ref No.	
FOR islet = GIN & LITTLE GIN																
1961 FEB 18	0	0	8							1	9	GROUND	Y	COMBINED COUNT	3	
1971 MAY 13										42	42	AERIAL	Y	COMBINED COUNT 3 OBSERVERS CONDUCTED CENSUS Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	106	

FOR islet = GIN & NORTH GIN SPIT																
1977 APR 10	2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	3	13	GROUND	Y	TOTAL IS 1 MORE THAN REFS 39, 121 SIZE/SEX DIFF FROM REFS 39, 121 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3 Keywords = METHODS	29	

FOR islet = GIN SPITS																
1971 AUG 24	0	0	7	0	0	3				10	GROUND	Y	"LITTLE LITTLE GIN" SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	105		

1972																
MAY 4										12	12	AERIAL	Y	SPITS BETWEEN GINS & NORTH OF GIN BETWEEN GINS- 4 SEALS; NORTH OF GIN- 8 SEALS	147	
MAY 5	0	0	2	0	0	6				8	GROUND	Y	"LITTLE LITTLE GIN" YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	108		
JUN 15										7	7	AERIAL	Y	SANDSPITS NORTH OF GINS Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	107	
1973																
APR 24										20	20	AERIAL	Y	SANDSPITS NORTH OF GINS Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	110	
JUN 1										4	4	AERIAL	Y	SANDSPITS NORTH OF GIN	112	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Gin Spits 1976													Ref No.						
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1976 MAR 20	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	7	GROUND	Y	ISLET OFF GIN Time of count = 1415-1430 Keywords = METHODS		30 ,	28		
1977 MAR 28	0	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	5	11	BOAT	Y	ISLET OFF GIN Time of count = 1421-1424 Keywords = METHODS		121,	57			
APR 10	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	BOAT	Y	NORTH GIN SPITS Time of count = 0955 Keywords = METHODS		121,	39			
APR 24	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	4	BOAT	Y	SAND ISLET NEAR GIN Time of count = 1340-1343 Keywords = METHODS		121				
MAY 11	0	0	6							6	BOAT	Y	"MARKO I." BETWEEN GINS Time of count = 1325 Keywords = METHODS		121				
MAY 11	0	0	4							4	BOAT	Y	"SAND ISLEI" NORTH? OF GIN Time of count = 1339 Keywords = METHODS		121				
1979 MAY 18	0	0	2				0	0	2	4	BOAT	Y	SANDSPIT NEAR GIN Time of count = 1445		11.9				
1980 MAY 30	0	0	1	0	0	4				5	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" (NORTH OF GINS?)		45				
MAY 30	0	0	2	0	0	1				3	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"		45				
***** FOR islet = GIN SPITS, SOUTH 1972 MAY 4 JUN 15																			
										11	11	AERIAL	Y	SANDSPITS SOUTH OF GINS SANDSPITS SOUTH OF GIN Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS		147			
										10	10	AERIAL	Y			107			

Appendix B.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1973																			
APR 24																			110
JUN 1																			112

1977	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	1	1	1	10	GROUND / BOAT	Y	COMBINED	1 SUBADULT (UNKNOWN SEX) ON SANDSPIT; INCLUDED W/GIN COUNT (REF 121)	57 , 121			
MAR 9																			
1981	0	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	5	2	16	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 Keywords = METHODS	120				
MAY 25	0	0	13							1	14	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	120				
MAY 25	0	0	5				0	0	4	1	10	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS	120				
MAY 28	0	0	10							2	12	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 Keywords = METHODS	120				

1964																			
SEP 28																			3
1966																			3
SEP 5	0	0	1								1	BOAT	Y						

FOR islet = LA PEROUSE
1964
SEP 28
3
1966
SEP 5
0 0 1
1 BOAT Y

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS La Perouse Pinnacle 1969												Ref No.						
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments		
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1969										1	1	DIVING	Y	AROUND BASE OF PINNACLE	103			
MAY 30										1	1	BOAT	Y		3			
JUN 6										1	2	BDAT	Y		85			
SEP 1	0	0	1															
1971										1	GROUND	Y	SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED	105				
AUG 23	0	0	0	0	1	0							Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS					
1972										1	GROUND	Y	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED	108				
MAY 5	0	0	1										Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS					
1974										6	6	DIVING	N	INCIDENTAL SIGHTING	141			
SEP																		
1975										1	1	BOAT	N	INCIDENTAL COUNT WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	129			
AUG 7																		
1977										3	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400-1500	121				
APR 10	0	0	3										Keywords = METHODS					
JUL 9	0	0	1				0	0	1			2	GROUND	Y	Keywords = MOLT,INJURY,MOVEMENTS	41		
AUG 12										0	0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	41			
													SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED					
													Keywords = MOLT,INJURY,MOVEMENTS					

FOR islet = LITTLE GIN																		
1950										1	1	GROUND	Y	"SEA LION"	3			
JAN 19										4	4	GROUND	Y		3			
JUN 19																		
1951										2	2	GROUND	Y		3			
MAY 8																		
1956										2	2	GROUND	Y		3			
APR 11	0	0	2							2	8	GROUND	Y		3			
JUN 4	0	0	6															

Appendix B. --Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Little Gin Island 1957												Ref No.			
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
1957										3	3	GROUND	Y		
APR 25										4	4	AERIAL	Y	RICE AND KENYON AERIAL PHOTO	
DEC 28														3	
1963														3	
JUN 9														6	
1965															
AUG 25	0	0	5							5	GROUND	Y		3	
1966															
MAR 23	3	3	0				0	1	0	2	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1425-1520	
JUN 9	0	0	2	0	0	4									
SEP 18	2	3	9				1	1	1	0	17	GROUND	Y	3	
DEC 9										5	5	AERIAL	Y	NO PUPS	
1967										6	GROUND	Y		75	
JUN 9										17	GROUND	Y		75, 77	
1968															
JUN 7										25	25	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 5-25 SEALS (SEE ALSO GIN I. FOR 6/7/68)	
1969														3	
JUN 7														3	
1970															
JUL 9										12	12	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	
1971															
AUG 24	0	0	3	0	0	2				5	GROUND	Y	SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	105	
1972															
JAN 20										7	7	AERIAL	Y		109
MAY 4										9	9	AERIAL	Y		147
MAY 5										7	7	GROUND	Y	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED	108
JUN 15														Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	
														Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	107

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Little Gin Island																				
Date	M	F	U	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U								
1973																				
APR 24																				
JUN 1																				
1976																				
MAR 20	6	2	1	3	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	2	2	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	110	
MAY 7																			112	
1977																				
MAR 28	4	2	0				2	0	0	1			1	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1310-1342 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 0 Keywords = METHODS 1 DEAD SEAL NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT	30,	28	
APR 10	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1					5	GROUND	Y	SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REFS 29, 39 Time of count = 1100-1130 Keywords = METHODS	121,	57	
APR 10	1	1	2				0	1	0					5	GROUND	Y	SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REF 121 Keywords = METHODS	121		
APR 24	0	2	1				0	0	1					3	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1245-1320 Keywords = METHODS	121		
MAY 11	1	1	2				0	0	1	1				1	6	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1215-1320 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 0 Keywords = METHODS	121	
MAY 27														0	AERIAL	Y	NO SEALS SEEN Keywords = METHODS	121		
JUL 9	0	1	1				0	2	3	1	1	0		9	GROUND	Y	Keywords = MOLT,INJURY,MOVEMENTS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED	41		
AUG 12	1	0	1				0	0	3					5	GROUND	Y	Keywords = MOLT,INJURY,MOVEMENTS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED	41		
AUG 13	0	0	2				0	0	2					4	BOAT?	Y	Keywords = MOLT,INJURY,MOVEMENTS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED	41		
AUG 13	0	0	3				0	0	3					6	BOAT?	Y	Keywords = MOLT,INJURY,MOVEMENTS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED	41		
1978														3	8	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 0 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 0 COUNT BY R COLEMAN SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED Time of count = 1215 Keywords = INJURY	35	
JUL 15	2	1	0	1	1	0								12	GROUND	Y			44	
AUG 10	0	0	5	0	0	7														

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Little Gin Island															
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS UNCL. TOTAL	Method	Full count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
1979 MAY 18	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	2			6 GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430-1440	119
1980 MAY 30	0	0	3	0	0	5						8 GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"	45
***** FOR islet = MULLET															
1956 FEB 21							2	3	6	AERIAL GROUND	Y Y				135
JUN 5	0	0	4												3
1959 JUL 21	0	0	1				1	1	1	GROUND	Y				3
1963 JUN 8										GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT "SEALS PRESENT"			6
1965 AUG 10	0	0	1				1	1	1	GROUND	Y				3
1968 JUN 25										GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT "FEW SEALS"			3
1969 JUN 5										GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT "SEALS PRESENT"			3
1971 MAY 13				17	17	17	AERIAL	Y	3 OBSERVERS CONDUCTED CENSUS Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS					106	
1972 JAN 20				3	3	3	AERIAL GROUND	Y Y	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED						109 108
MAY 5	0	0	2	0	0	5			Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS						107
JUN 15				3	3	3	AERIAL	N	NO EXACT COUNT ESTIMATED POPULATION Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS						

Appendix B.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1973 APR 24 JUN 1										4	4	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS		110 112		
1976 MAR 22	1	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	6	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1215-1225 Keywords = METHODS		30, 28		
1977 FEB 17										0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN Keywords = METHODS		38, 57			
MAR 9	0	2	4				2	8	BOAT	Y	Time of count = 1025 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1				121, 57			
MAR 28	0	1	3				4	BOAT	Y	Keywords = METHODS DIFFERENT SIZING THAN REF 57 Time of count = 1505 Keywords = METHODS				121				
MAR 28	0	1	2	0	0	1		4	BOAT	Y	Keywords = METHODS DIFFERENT SIZING THAN REF 121 Time of count = 1505			57				
APR 9	2	6	0	0	1	0		2	11	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REFS 29, 39 Time of count = 1530 Keywords = METHODS			121			
APR 9	2	4	2	0	1	0		2	11	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 Keywords = METHODS SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REF 121 Time of count = 1530 Keywords = METHODS			29, 39			
APR 24	0	2	3	0	0	2		2	9	BOAT	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1100 Keywords = METHODS			121			
MAY 11	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	9	BOAT	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1037 Keywords = METHODS			121	
MAY 25	0	1	7				3	11	BOAT	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1305 Keywords = METHODS			121				
JUL 7	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	7	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS		41		
AUG 13	0	0	3	0	0	2		1	6	BOAT?	Y					41		

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Mullet Island 1978																		Ref. No.		
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments		
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U								
1978													0	BOAT	Y	AWASH	44			
AUG 10																				
1979													2	8	BOAT	Y	1 PREGNANT FEMALE Time of count = 1145-1150 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 SUBADULTS CLASSED AS "INTERMEDIATE ADULTS"	119		
MAY 18	1	1	4																	
AUG 25	0	0	3										3	GROUND	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO Keywords = METHODS	19			
1980													6	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"	45			
MAY 30	0	0	3	0	0	3														
1981													5	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO Keywords = METHODS	120			
MAY 25	0	0	4	0	0	1														

FOR Islet = MULLET SPIT																				
1977													12	GROUND	Y	SPIT NEAR MULLET Keywords = METHODS	38,	57		
FEB 17	1	1	7	0	0	2	0	0	1											

FOR Islet = NEAR																				
1963																				
JUN 8																				
1967																				
JUN 9	0	0	1										1	GROUND	Y	NO EXACT COUNT "SEALS PRESENT"	6			
1977																				
AUG 13													0	BOAT?	Y	NO SEALS SEEN Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS	3	41		

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS											
Round Island											
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Method count?
1956											
FOR Islet = ROUND											
1956											
FEB 21	0	0	3								
APR 11	0	0	3								
1957											
DEC 28	0	0	3								
1959											
JUL 21	0	2	0	0	0	1					
1963											
JUN 8											
1965											
AUG 10	0	0	6								
1966											
MAR 23											
AUG 26											
1967											
JUN 13	0	3	0								
1968											
JUN 6											
JUN 11											
1969											
JUN 5											
1970											
JUL 9											
1971											
MAY 13											
AUG 25	0	0	4	0	0	0					
1956											
Ref No.											

FOR Islet = ROUND
1956 FEB 21 APR 11 0 0 3
1957 DEC 28 0 0 3
1959 JUL 21 0 2 0 0 0 1
1963 JUN 8
1965 AUG 10 0 0 6
1966 MAR 23 AUG 26 2 2 BOAT GROUND Y Time of count = 0930
1967 JUN 13 0 3 0 3 6 GROUND Y
1968 JUN 6 JUN 11 12 12 GROUND Y ONLY PUPS & YEARLINGS
"SEALS (PUPS AND YEARLINGS) TAGGED"
"FEW"
1969 JUN 5 GROUND Y "SEALS PRESENT"
1970 JUL 9 18 18 AERIAL Y Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS
1971 MAY 13 1 1 AERIAL Y 3 OBSERVERS CONDUCTED CENSUS
Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS
SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED
NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4
Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS										
Round Island										
1972										
Date	ADULT	SUBADULT	JUVENILE	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method	count?	Comments
	M F U	M F U	M F U	M F U	M F U					
1972										
JAN 20										
MAY 4	0 0	12	0 0	2						
MAY 5	0 0	12	0 0	2						
JUN 15										
1973										
APR 24	0 0	13								
JUN 1										
1976										
MAR 22	0 6 0	1 1 1	0 0 0	0						
1977										
FEB 17										
MAR 9	0 0	1								
MAR 28	0 2 2									
APR 9	0 7 0	0 0 1	0 0 1	0						
APR 9	0 8 0		0 0 1	0						
APR 24	0 9 1									
MAY 11	0 11 2									

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Round Island																	
Date	M	F	U	ADULT			SUBADULT			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL. TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
MAY 25	0	10	0	0	0	1				15	26	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1245-1300		121	
JUL 7	0	5	0	1	1	1	2	2	5	9	26	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 6 WEANED PUPS: M=2 , F= 1 , U= 5		41	
AUG 13	0	3	6	0	0	2				9	20	BOAT?	Y	Keywords = METHODS NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 5 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4 Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED		41	
1978										11	19	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 11 COUNT BY R. COLEMAN SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED		35	
JUL 15	0	2	2	0	0	4				5	6	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1030 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 5		44	
AUG 10	0	0	1	0	0	0								Keywords = INJURY			
1979										14	23	BOAT	Y	Time of count = 1130-1140 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 9 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 5		119	
MAY 18	0	9	0								9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULTS CLASSED AS "INTERMEDIATE ADULTS"		19	
AUG 25	0	0	6	0	0	3											
1980										19	36	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"		45	
MAY 30	0	0	17	0	0	0											
1981										8	17	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4		120	
MAY 25	0	0	9							11	21	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS (MULLET INCLUDED?) USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 8 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3		120	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Round & Mullet Islands																
Date	M	F	U	SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments	1969	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				

FOR islet = ROUND,MULLET																
1969																
AUG 25	0	0	5	0	0	2				1	8	GROUND	Y	COMBINED COUNT	85	
														Keywords = TAGGING		
1981																
MAY 25	0	0	20				3	23	AERIAL	Y	COMBINED			NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO	120	
											ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP					
											NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3					
											Keywords = METHODS					
											NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO					
MAY 28	0	0	13				8	21	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP				120	
											NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 8					
											Keywords = METHODS					

FOR islet = SANDSPITS																
1972																
MAY 5							18	18	AERIAL	Y	OTHER SPITS			YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED	108	
											Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS					
1979							1	1	BOAT	Y	"UNMARKED BAR"			FROM TIME (1500), LOCATION IS CLOSE TO GINS	119	
MAY 18											Time of count = 1500					

FOR islet = SHARK																
1957																
MAY 10							1	1	GROUND	Y				3	3	
DEC 28							9	9	AERIAL	Y	RICE AND KENYON PHOTOGRAPH					
1959																
JUL 19							9	9	AERIAL?	Y					3	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Shark Island 1961													Ref No.					
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1961																		
MAR 4	0	0	10															
APR 22	0	0	4															
JUL 14	0	0	4															
1963																		
JUN 11																	6	
1966																		
MAR 23	0	0	1	0	0	1												
SEP 12																		
1967																		
DEC 9																		
1969																		
JUN 4	0	0	9															
SEP 2	0	0	10	0	0	5												
1970																		
JUL 9																		
1971																		
MAY 13																		
AUG 26																		
1972																		
JAN 20																		
MAY 4																		
MAY 5	0	0	5	0	0	3												
JUN 15																		
1973																		
APR 24																		
JUN 1																		
1976																		
MAR 22	10	7	0	3	3	7	1	0	0	0	31	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1525-1542		30,	28	
														Keywords = METHODS				

Appendix B. --Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Shark Island 1977													Ref No.					
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Full	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
MAR 31	14	3	7	2	3	4	1	1	1	26	26	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS SAME COUNT AS REF 29 SIZE/SEX BREAKDOWN DIFFERENT FROM REF 29 Time of count = 1005-1100	121			
APR 9										36	36	GROUND	Y		121			
APR 9	13	4	8	3	1	6	0	0	2	0	37	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS SIZE/SEX BREAKDOWN DIFFERENT FROM REF 121 Time of count = 1010	29,	39		
MAY 25	5	4	2				2	1	2	16	16	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1530-1545	121			
AUG 11	0	0	4	0	0	3				2	9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED NURSING PUPS: M=0 : F= 0 : U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 : F= 0 : U= 1 Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS	41			
JUL 15	2	0	2	2	0	3	1	1	1	12	GROUND	Y	SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED	35				
AUG 9	0	0	11	0	0	2				13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400 Keywords = INJURY	44				
MAY 19	6	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	3	17	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1345-1400	119				
MAY 30										4	4	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "INMATURE"	45			
MAY 25	0	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	4	11	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO Keywords = METHODS	120				
MAY 25	0	0	11							11	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Keywords = METHODS	120				
MAY 28	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	7	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO Keywords = METHODS	120				
MAY 28	0	0	7							7	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Keywords = METHODS	120				

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS												
	Skate Island											
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL
1953												
OCT 28	0	0	1									
1956							1			1	GROUND	N
FEB 21												"UNKNOWN IF FULL COUNT "LARGE 7-8 FOOT SEAL...ON BEACH"
APR 11												
1959												
JUL 21							1	1		10	AERIAL	Y
1963												
JUN 11										1	GROUND	Y
1965												
AUG 4	0	0	2							2	GROUND	Y
1966												
MAR 21										0	GROUND	Y
JUN 8	0	0	1	0	0	3				4	GROUND	Y
AUG 26										1	GROUND	Y
SEP 12										0	GROUND	Y
1967												
MAY-JUN	0	0	1	0	0	2				3	GROUND	Y
SEP 16										0	GROUND	Y
DEC 9										0	GROUND	Y
1968												
MAR 11	0	0	1							1	GROUND	Y
MAR 11										1	GROUND	Y
MAY-JUN												"FEW SEALS"
1969												
MAR 22	0	0	1							0	GROUND	Y
JUN										2	GROUND	Y

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS													
Tern Island													
1971													
Date	ADULT	ADULT	ADULT	SUBADULT	SUBADULT	JUVENILE	JUVENILE	JUVENILE	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				Comments
1971													
MAY 13													
AUG 22	0	0	1	0	0	0							
1972													
JAN 20													
MAY 5	0	0	4										
JUN 15													
1976													
MAY 7													
AUG 20	0	2	1										
OCT 7							0	0	4				
1977													
FEB 17													
FEB 17	4	1	0										
MAR 9	1	1	0										
MAR 9	0	1	1										
MAR 28	0	0	1				1	0	0				
APR 9	0	0	1				0	1	0				
APR 24	0	0	1				1	2	2				
MAY 11	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0				
MAY 25	1	1	1				0	1	1				
JUL 7							4	0	0				
AUG 11	0	2	1	1	1	1	4	0	0				

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Tern Island 1978													Ref. No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1978																	
JUL 15	0	0	1							1	2	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 COUNT BY R. COLEMAN	35		
AUG 10	0	0	4	0	0	1				1	6	GROUND	Y	SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED Time of count = 1600	44		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = INJURY			
1979																	
MAY 18	0	0	4				0	1	0	5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430-1500	119			
JUL-SEP										10	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 1-10 PER DAY	19			
1980																	
MAY 30	0	0	6	0	0	9				15	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHULMEISTER SUBADULT CLASSED AS "IMMATURE"	45			
NOV 10	5	3	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	16	GROUND	Y	JUVENILES AND PUPS COMBINED	60			
1981																	
MAY 25	0	0	13	0	0	3	0	0	4	20	AERIAL	Y	USFWWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO Keywords = METHODS	120			
MAY 25	0	0	18							18	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP	120			
MAY 28	0	0	14	0	0	4	0	0	10	28	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS USFWWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO	120			
MAY 28	0	0	11	0	0	8	0	0	8	27	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO	120			
MAY 28	0	0	25							25	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Keywords = METHODS	120			
***** FOR islet = TRIG																	
1954																	
MAR 20							0	0	1	1	2	GROUND	Y	ALSO 4 ON NEARBY ISLET (SEE TRIGLET)	125		
1956																	
FEB 21										4	AERIAL	Y		135			
APR 11										3	GROUND	Y		3			
JUN 5	0	0	1							1	GROUND	Y					

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS											
Trig Island											
1957											
Date	ADULT M	ADULT F	ADULT U	SUBADULT M	SUBADULT F	SUBADULT U	JUVENILE M	JUVENILE F	JUVENILE U	YEARLING M	PUPS UNCL TOTAL
							M	F	U	M	Method count?
1957										6	Full
MAY 10										6	GROUND
DEC 28										2	AERIAL
1959										8	GROUND
JUL 21	0	0	6	0	0	2				Y	FROM RICE AND KENYON PHOTOGRAPH
1961											
FEB 18	0	0	6							1	7 GROUND
1963											
JUN 14										20	20 GROUND
1964											
SEP 27	5	5	1							11	GROUND
1965											
AUG 16	0	0	10							1	11 GROUND
1966										14	GROUND
MAR 22	2	7	1				0	1	0	3	NO EXACT COUNT 2-10 ADULTS; 1 PUP
JUN 10	0	0	3	0	0	7				1	11 GROUND
AUG 13	0	0	13	0	0	3				1	17 GROUND
SEP 12	3	8	0	1	2	3	1	0	2	20	GROUND
SEP 12	2	5	1	2	1	6				17	GROUND
SEP 12	2	5	1	1	1	2				5	17 GROUND
1967											
MAR 13	1	12	0	2	1	0				7	23 GROUND
JUN	0	0	10	0	0	5				1	16 GROUND

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Trig Island 1967													Ref No.		
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
SEP 17 DEC 9	2	7	9	0	0	4				1	23	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 10000-1115	
							0	7	AERIAL	0	7	NO PUPS	Y		
1968													75,	76	
JUN													75,	77	
JUN 6													65,	81	
ONLY PUPS & YEARLINGS 65 PUPS & YEARLINGS TAGGED- AT TRIG, WHALE-STATE, EAST, ROUND ISLANDS															
1969													3		
FEb 22	0	0	27							1	14	GROUND	Y	ADULTS AND SUBADULTS COMBINED	
JUN	0	0	6	0	0	3				2	29	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING	3
AUG 23	0	0	12	0	0	7				2	11	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING	85
AUG 27	0	0	12	0	0	7				2	29	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING	85
1970													86		
JUL 9													Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS		
1971													106		
MAY 13													3 OBSERVERS CONDUCTED CENSUS		
AUG 25	0	0	10	0	0	16				1	27	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	105
JUN 13													Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	89	
													APPROXIMATE COUNT, NORTH SHORE OF ISLET		
													Keywords = TAGGING, MOLT		
1972													109		
JAN 20	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	AERIAL	Y	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED			
MAY 5	0	0	3	0	0	2				5	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	108	
JUN 3	0	0	8	0	0	3				0	11	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	107
JUN 15													Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	107	
1973													110		
APR 24	0	0	7	0	0	3				1	2	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	110
JUN 1													Keywords = METHODS	112	
1976	2	4	0	3	2	0	0	2	1	1	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0852-0925	
MAR 22													Keywords = METHODS	30,	28

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Trig Island 1977													Ref No.			
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1977																
FEB 17	15	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	0	25	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS REF 57 - COMBINED WITH EAST TRIG	38,	57	
MAR 9	7	6	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	18	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500-1530	121		
MAR 28	8	3	0	2	2	2	2	1	1	21	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1655-1720	121,	57	
APR 9	6	5	0				2	0	0	1	14	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS SIZE/SEX BREAKDOWN DIFFERENT FROM REF 39	121	
APR 9	7	5	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1150-1235 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS SIZE/SEX BREAKDOWN DIFFERENT FROM REF 121	39,	40
APR 24	8	4	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	20	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1550-1605	121		
MAY 11	1	3	5	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	18	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1530-1600	121	
MAY 25	3	4	4	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	15	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 Keywords = METHODS Time of count = 1055-1115	121	
JUL 7	1	2	5	1	1	2	3	1	2	18	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED	41		
AUG 11	3	4	4	1	1	3				16	GROUND	Y	Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED	41		
1978																
JUL 15	3	6	6	0	0	2	1	0	2	3	23	GROUND	Y	ERROR: TOTAL IN REPORT SHOULD BE 23 , NOT 22	35	
AUG 10	0	0	28	0	0	9				6	43	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 1 COUNT BY R. COLEMAN SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED Time of count = 1500 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 6 Keywords = INJURY	44	
1979										25	GROUND	Y	1 PREGNANT FEMALE Time of count = 1645-1700	119		

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRONTIER FRIGATE SHOALS Trig Island 1979																			
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
AUG 7																			
SEP 1																			
SEP 16																			
1980																			
MAY 30	0	0	9	0	0	2													
1981																			
MAY 25	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	5	1	11	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1				120	
MAY 25	0	0	10																
MAY 28	0	0	5	0	0	3	0	0	2	10	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP						120
MAY 28	0	0	9																
1977																			
MAR 9	5	5	7	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	26	GR/BOAT	Y	COMBINED COUNT ALSO SEE RAUZON ET AL (REF 121) TOTAL SAME AS REF 121 BUT SIZING DIFFERENT				57	
1977																			121
APR 9	12	8	1	1	0	0	3	0	2	1	28	GROUND	Y	TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29) NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = METHODS				29	
1977																			

FOR islet = TRIG & EAST ISLET																			
1977																			

FOR islet = TRIG & ISLETS																			
1977																			

FOR islet = TRIG & ISLETS

1977

TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)
NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
Keywords = METHODS

1977

TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED
TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)
NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
Keywords = METHODS

1977

TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED
TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)
NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
Keywords = METHODS

1977

TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED
TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)

1977

TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED
TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)
NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
Keywords = METHODS

1977

TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED
TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)
NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
Keywords = METHODS

1977

TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED
TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)
NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
Keywords = METHODS

1977

TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED
TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)
NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
Keywords = METHODS

1977

TRIG & EAST,WEST ISLETS COMBINED
TOTAL IS DIFFERENT FROM REFS 121, 39 (29)
NMFS PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
Keywords = METHODS

1977

Appendix B.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Full count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
***** FOR islet = TRIG (EAST ISLET)																			
1977													1	8	BOAT	Y	ISLET EAST OF TRIG	121	
MAR 9	0	1	6													Time of count = 1530 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			
MAR 28	0	0	5										5	BOAT	Y	ISLET EAST OF TRIG	121, 57		
APR 9	1	1	0				1	1	0				4	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS	121, 39		
APR 24	0	0	1	0	0	0	1						2	BOAT	Y	Keywords = METHODS	121		
MAY 11	1	0	0				0	0	1				2	BOAT	Y	Time of count = 1545 Keywords = METHODS	121		
MAY 25	0	0	2				0	0	1				3	BOAT	Y	Keywords = METHODS	121		
															TRIG ISLET				
															Time of count = 1120 Keywords = METHODS				
***** FOR islet = TRIG (WEST ISLET)																			
1977													5	BOAT	Y	SAND BAR NORTHEAST OF TRIG	121, 57		
MAR 9	0	0	5													Time of count = 1538 Keywords = METHODS			
MAR 28													0	BOAT	Y	ISLET WEST OF TRIG NO SEALS; ISLET AWASH	121		
APR 9	5	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	1				11	GROUND	Y	SIZE/SEX BREAKDOWN DIFFERENT FROM REF 39	121		
APR 9	4	2	1				1	0	2				10	GROUND	Y	SIZE/SEX BREAKDOWN DIFFERENT FROM REF 121	39, 40		
MAY 25	0	0	6										6	BOAT	Y	Keywords = METHODS	121		
															Time of count = 1045 Keywords = METHODS				

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Trig Island & Islets 1956																Ref No.		
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
***** FOR islet = TRIGLET																		
1956 FEB 21								4		4	AERIAL	Y	"SMALL ISLAND IN FRONT OF TRIG"			135		
1972 JUN 15								3		3	AERIAL	Y	SAND SPITS NEAR TRIG Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS			107		
1973 JUN 1								7		7	AERIAL	Y	"TRIG SPITS"			112		
1976 MAR 22	2	3	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	11	GROUND	Y	TRIG ISLET Time of count = 0935-0942 Keywords = METHODS			30, 26	
***** FOR islet = WHALE-SKATE SPIT																		
1977 MAY 11	0	0	5							5	BOAT	Y	SPIT NEAR WHALE-SKATE I Time of count = 1520 Keywords = METHODS			121		
1977 MAY 25	0	0	2							2	BOAT	Y	ISLE BY WHALE-SKATE I Time of count = 1150 Keywords = METHODS			121		
***** FOR islet = WHALE																		
1956 FEB 21 APR 11								7		7	AERIAL	Y				135	3	
***** FOR islet = WHALE-SKATE																		
1956 JUN 5	0	0	7					4		11	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD PUP INCLUDED IN COUNT			3		

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Whale-Skate Island																			
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	Full	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1957																			
MAY 10																		3	
DEC 28																		3	
1959																			
JUL 21																		3	
1961																			
FEB 18	0	0	16															3	
1963																			
JUN 12																		6	
1964																			
SEP 27	8	3	6															70	
1965																			
AUG-SEP	0	0	15															3	
1966																			
MAR 22	6	7	3															74, 72	
JUN-JUL	0	0	10	0	0	10												3	
AUG-SEP	0	0	21															3	
SEP 13	5	1	2	4	2	0												73	
1967																			
MAR 14	0	6	1	4	0	0												3	
JUN	0	0	15	0	0	10											3		

Appendix B.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL			
SEP 17	6	4	5	1	1	4	0	1	1	23	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1130-1525			76		
SEP 17	6	4	5	1	1	1	2	6	0	26	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING 2 YEARLING MALES SHOULD BE 3; SEE REF 76			75,	76	
DEC 9							0	8	8	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING NO PUPS			75,	77		
1968							25	25	25	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 5-25 SEALS			3			
JUN										GROUND	N	ONLY PUPS & YEARLINGS 65 PUPS & YEARLINGS TAGGED- AT TRIG, WHALE-SKATE, EAST, AND ROUND ISLANDS			65,	81		
1969							1	47	48	GROUND	Y	ONLY PUPS COUNTED ADULTS AND SUBADULTS COMBINED			3			
FEB 23							2	2	2	AERIAL	N				83			
MAR 22							10	36	36	GROUND	Y				3			
JUN	0	0	26				8	2	32	GROUND	Y				85			
AUG 24	0	0	9	0	0	13												
1970							37	37	37	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS			86			
JUL 9																		
1971							16	16	16	AERIAL	Y	3 OBSERVERS CONDUCTED CENSUS Keywords = TAGGING MOVEMENTS SUBADULTS & YEARLINGS COMBINED			106			
MAY 13							10	28	28	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0			105			
AUG 25	0	0	9	0	0	9	1	40	40	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS NURSING PUPS = TAGGING,MOLT			89			
SEP 13	0	3	13	11	2	10												
1972							9	32	32	GROUND	Y	YEARLING AND SUBADULTS COMBINED NURSING PUPS: M=4 , F= 5 , U= 0			108			
MAY 5	0	0	16	0	0	7	7	32	32	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS			107			
JUN 3	0	0	22	0	0	3	7	49	49	AERIAL	Y				107			
JUN 15																		
1973							9	5	32	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS			110			
APR 24	0	0	9	0	0	9	35	35	35	AERIAL	Y				112			

Appendix B.--Continued.

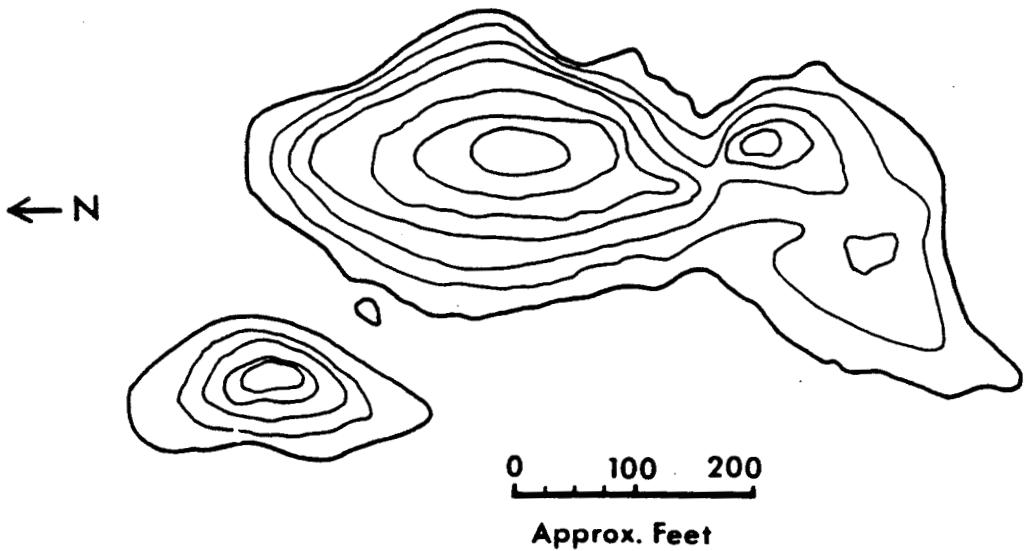
FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Whale-Skate Island 1976												Ref No.						
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
MAR 22	9	6	2	6	5	5	1	5	2	1	42	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1007-1130			30,	28
MAY 7																		
AUG 20	0	3	30				0	0	37	21	21	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS			157	
										2	110	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3				130
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 35				
1977																		
FEB 17	7	4	0	8	2	0	10	2	1	1	34	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS			38,	57
MAR 9	6	4	1	1	2	1	6	7	1	1	30	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1345-1430			57,	121
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1				
MAR 28	11	13	0	1	3	0	9	4	5	3	49	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS			121,	57
														Time of count = 1520-1635				
APR 9	5	13	7	0	1	0	2	7	0	7	42	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS				
														SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REFS 29, 39			121	
APR 9	9	12	5	0	1	1	2	0	6	7	43	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1315-1430				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 7				
APR 24	8	12	1	1	1	2	4	3	4	7	43	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS			29,	39
														SIZE/SEX DIFFERENT FROM REF 121				
MAY 11	6	14	2	1	1	4	4	3	3	10	48	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 7				
														Keywords = METHODS				
MAY 25	7	11	2	0	1	2	0	1	3	13	40	GROUND	Y	STILLBORN PUP NOT INCLUDED IN TOTAL			121	
														Time of count = 1415-1530				
JUL 7	1	13	11	1	3	9	1	1	7	10	57	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 6				
														WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0				
														Keywords = METHODS			41	
														Time of count = 1135-1230				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 6				
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 2 , U= 5				
														Keywords = METHODS				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 5				
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 5				
														Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS				
														SUBADULT & JUVENILE COMBINED				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3				
														Keywords = MOLT, INJURY, MOVEMENTS			41	

Appendix B.--Continued.

FRENCH FRIGATE SHOALS Whale-Shark Island 1978												Ref No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1978																
JUL 15	3	15	3	3	8	3	2	0	3	11	51	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0 WEANED PUPS: M=4 , F= 5 , U= 1		35
AUG 10	0	0	39	0	0	21				11	71	GROUND	Y	COUNT BY R.COLEMAN SUBADULTS AND JUVENILES COMBINED Time of count = 1350		44
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 11 Keywords = INJURY		
1979																
MAY 18	7	17	8	2	0	2	2	3	7	13	61	GROUND	Y	2 PREGNANT FEMALES Time of count = 1520-1620		119
AUG 7														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 10 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 2		
AUG 25	0	0	37	0	0	27				51	51	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1100-1330 SUBADULTS CLASSED AS "INTERMEDIATE ADULTS"		19
										5	69	GROUND	Y			19
1980																
MAY 30	0	0	29	0	0	13				16	58	GROUND	Y	DATA FROM SUSAN SCHOLMEISTER SUBADULTS CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" JUVENILES AND PUPS COMBINED		45
NOV 11	8	3	17	0	0	1	6	2	10		47	GROUND	Y			60
1981																
MAY 25	0	0	28	0	0	1	0	0	11	18	58	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP		120
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 14 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4		
MAY 25	0	0	42							13	55	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO		120
														ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP		
MAY 28	0	0	22	0	0	4	0	0	4	18	48	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 13 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 5		120
														Keywords = METHODS NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO		
MAY 28	0	0	40							13	53	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 13		120
														Keywords = METHODS		

Appendix C.--Map of Gardner Pinnacles followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.

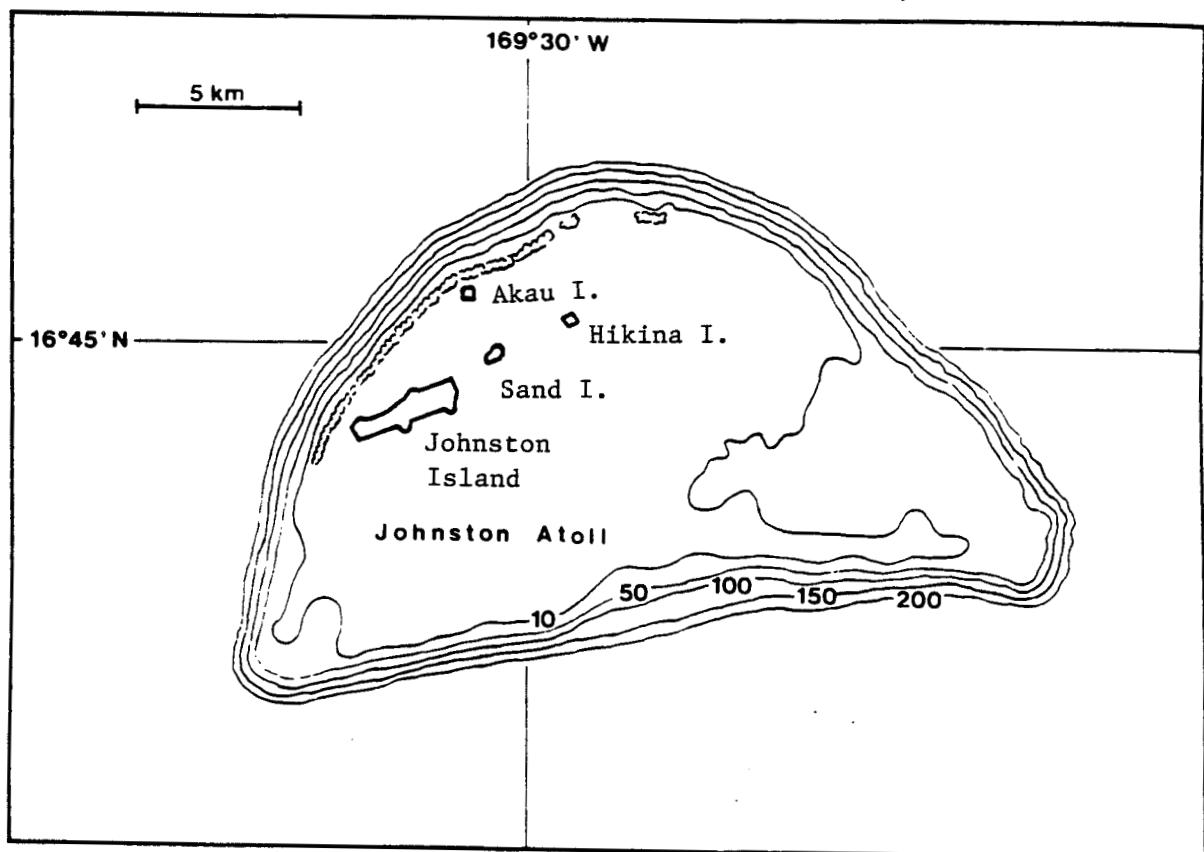
GARDNER PINNACLES



Appendix C.--Continued.

Hawaiian Monk Seal Numbers GARDNER													GARDNER PINNACLES 1963						
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1963																			
JUN													BOAT?	Y	"SEVERAL"			6	
1964													0	BOAT?	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			144
MAR 8																			
1966																			
SEP 16	0	0	3	0	0	2							5	BOAT	Y			73, 52	
1969																			
MAY													6	6	BOAT	Y		103	
1971																			
SEP													4	4	BOAT	Y	1 ON MAIN ISLAND, 3 ON SMALL ISLAND	89	
1977																			
JUL 10													6	6	BOAT	Y			
AUG 10	2	1	1										4	4	BOAT	Y			

Appendix D.--Map of Johnston Atoll followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.

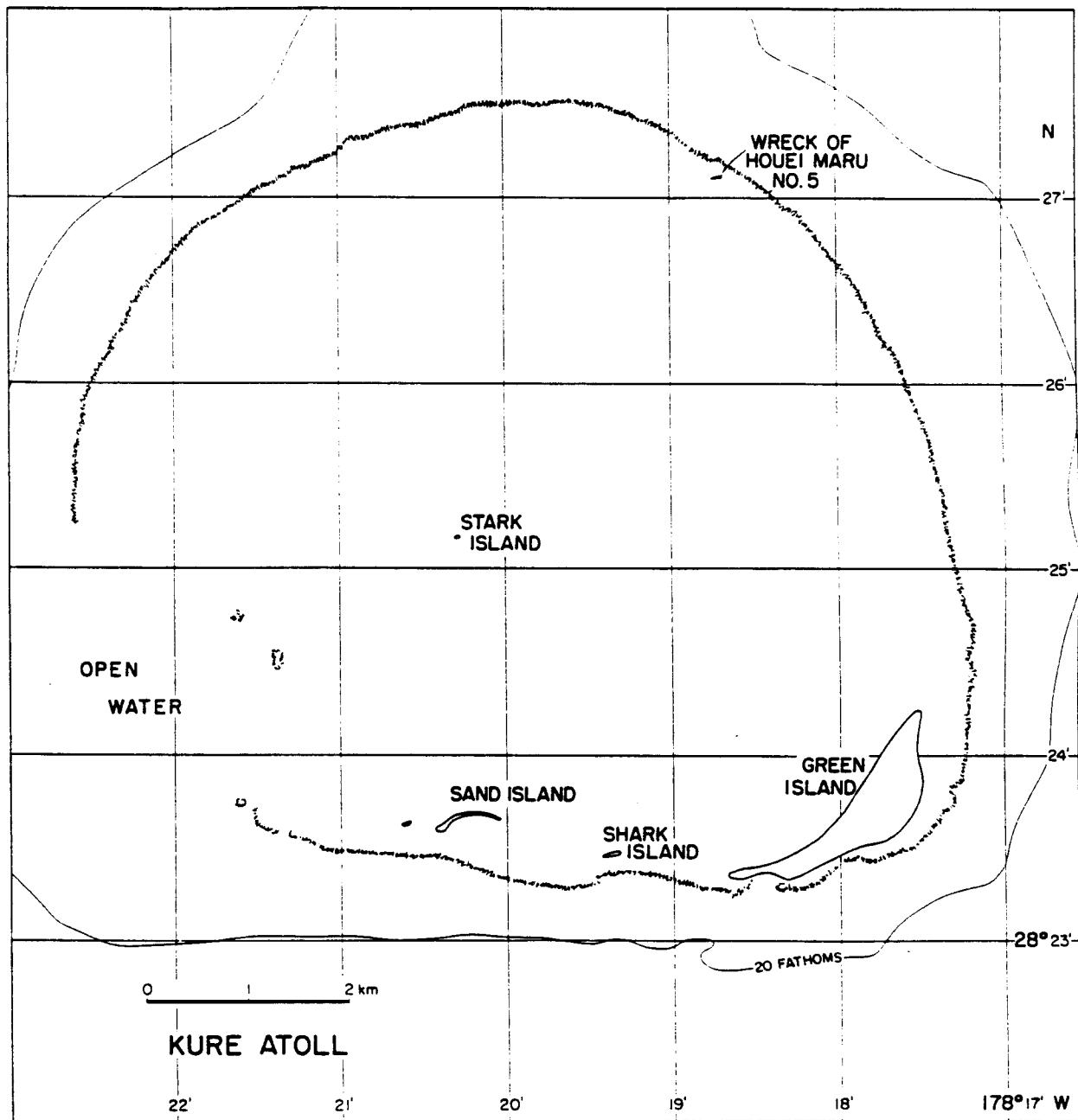


Appendix D.--Continued.

Hawaiian Monk Seal Numbers
JOHNSTON ATOLL

Hawaiian Monk Seal Numbers JOHNSTON ATOLL																		Ref No.	
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1968 JUL	0	0	1							1			1			Y		Keywords = MOVEMENTS	127
1969 0	0	1	0				1			1			2			Y		NURSING PUPS: M=0, F=0, U=1	5

Appendix E.--Map of Kure Atoll, Green Island, and Sand Island followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix E.--Continued.

Hawaiian Monk Seal Numbers KURE ATOLL KURE ATOLL																	
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.	
***** FOR whole atoll 1825																156	
JUL 13													GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "SHORES... WERE LINED W/SEA ELEPHANTS."		
1837													GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "CONSIDERABLE NUMBER"		
SEP 24													60	60	GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "KILLED ~60 SEALS"
1842																	156
1910													GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "... A NUMBER OF SEA LIONS"		
JAN 23																	156
1915													GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "LARGE NUMBER... HAULED OUT ON BEACH"		
MAR 28																	156
1923							1	49	50	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 40-50 COUNTED, WITH AT LEAST 1 PUP BORN					
APR 17																	
1934													60	60	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 50-60 COUNTED
JUN 23																	156
1936													GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE A NUMBER OF SEALS IN PHOTOGRAPHS		
APR 5																	156
1949													30	30	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 20-30 COUNTED
SUMMER																	9

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Full		Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	Method	count?		
1951 AUG 2										40	40	AERIAL	N	NO EXACT COUNT 30-40 COUNTED			9		
OCT 12										70	70	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT					
1954 NOV										60	60	AERIAL	N	ONLY~2/3 COUNTED			136		
1957 JUN 5	0	0	79	0	0	19	0	0	7	23	128	AERIAL	Y	ERROR IN NUMBER OF PUPS, REF 156 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 23			58		
1958 APR 14	0	0	60				10		70	AERIAL	Y	PUPS ON WEST TIP OF GREEN I. ADULT= LARGER THAN PUP					54		
												Time of count = 0910-1005							
												NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 10							
												Keywords = DISTRIBUTION							
SPRING	0	0	117				25		142	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= LARGER THAN PUP					122		
JUN 29	0	0	67				3		70	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 25					56		
												ADULT= LARGER THAN PUP							
												Time of count = 1500-1510							
												NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3							
												Keywords = DISTRIBUTION							
1959 SEP 28							53	53	53	GROUND?	Y					156			
OCT 3							59	59	59	GROUND?	Y					156			
1960 MAR 25							60	60	60	GROUND?	Y	40-60 COUNTED				156			
1961 MAR 12							35	35	35	GROUND?	N	NO EXACT COUNT 35+ SEALS				154			
SEP 12							70	70	70	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 65-70 COUNTED				139			
SEP 12							48	48	48	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION				149			
1964 MAR 15							125	125	125	GROUND	Y	TOTAL POPULATION ESTIMATE 110 SEALS TAGGED				144			
							69	69	69	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING MOVEMENTS Keywords = TAGGING MOVEMENTS				144 , 149			

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1965										48	48	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.		156			
JAN										74	74	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR JAN 1965 (N=3)	156			
JAN										53	53	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	HIGH COUNT FOR JAN 1965 (N=3)	156			
FEB										51	51	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.		156			
MAR										85	85	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR MAR 1965 (N=4)	156			
MAR										55	55	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	HIGH COUNT FOR MAR 1965 (N=4)	156			
APR										92	92	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR APR 1965 (N=4)	156			
APR										52	52	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	HIGH COUNT FOR APR 1965 (N=4)	156			
MAY										69	69	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR MAY 1965 (N=3)	156			
MAY										32	32	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	HIGH COUNT FOR MAY 1965 (N=3)	156			
JUN										47	47	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR JUN 1965 (N=3)	156			
JUN										26	26	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	HIGH COUNT FOR JUN 1965 (N=3)	156			
JUL										33	33	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR JUL 1965 (N=2)	156			
JUL										14	14	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	HIGH COUNT FOR JUL 1965 (N=2)	156			
AUG										22	22	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.		156			
1966										44	44	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR APR 1966 (N=2)	156			
APR										25	25	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	HIGH COUNT FOR APR 1966 (N=2)	156			
APR										46	46	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR MAY 1966 (N=4)	156			
MAY										24	24	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	HIGH COUNT FOR MAY 1966 (N=4)	156			
MAY										32	32	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	LOW COUNT FOR JUN 1966 (N=2)	156			
JUN															HIGH COUNT FOR JUN 1966 (N=2)					

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL Whole atoll 1966																			
Date	M	F	U	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
JUL										16	16	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. LOW COUNT FOR JUL 1966 (N=2)		156		
JUL										22	22	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. HIGH COUNT FOR JUL 1966 (N=2)		156		
AUG										8	8	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.		156		
1967										24	24	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. LOW COUNT FOR MAY 1967 (N=4)	156		
APR										22	22	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. HIGH COUNT FOR MAY 1967 (N=4)	156		
MAY										36	36	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. HIGH COUNT FOR MAY 1967 (N=4)	156		
MAY										15	15	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. LOW COUNT FOR JUN 1967 (N=2)		156		
JUN										17	17	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. HIGH COUNT FOR JUN 1967 (N=2)		156		
JUN										59	59	GROUND	Y	Keywords	= DISTRIBUTION		149		
SEP 30										8	69	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1530-1540			53,	64	
1968														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 8					
MAR 28	0	0	61											Keywords = DISTRIBUTION					
MAR 31	0	0	48							10	58	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1345-1355			53		
MAY	4	4	53							8	69	GROUND/ AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 10					
JUN 1										22	22	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION			63		
JUN										7	7	GROUND	N	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 8			116		
JUN														SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. LOW COUNT FOR JUN 1968 (N=4)		156		
JUN										23	23	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. HIGH COUNT FOR JUN 1968 (N=4)		156		
JUL										8	8	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. LOW COUNT FOR JUL 1968 (N=2)		156		
JUL										17	17	GROUND	N	SAND I.	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. HIGH COUNT FOR JUL 1968 (N=2)		156		
JUL 28										0	39	39	GROUND?	Y	NO PUPS		54		
AUG 14										0	37	37	GROUND?	Y	NO PUPS		54		
SEP 8										0	61	61	GROUND?	Y	NO PUPS		54		
SEP 26										0	51	51	GROUND?	Y	NO PUPS		54		
OCT 4										0	55	55	GROUND?	Y	NO PUPS		54		
OCT 18										0	46	46	AERIAL	Y	NO PUPS		53		

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL Whole atoll 1969 Ref No.																
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1969 APR 10	0	1	39					1		41	AERIAL	N	NOT ALL SEALS COUNTED ADULT-OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1200 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 3 DEAD PUPS NOT INCLUDED IN TOTAL	146, 145		
APR 12	13	20	2	2	1	0		3		41	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3 Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION,BEHAVIOR, DISTRIBUTION	145, 146		
1971 SEP 3										36	36	AERIAL	Y		89	
1972 SEP 5								33	33	GROUND/ AERIAL	Y				91, 66	
1973 MAY 25	0	0	15					1		16	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION	137		
MAY 28	9	6	2					1		18	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1000-1400 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION	137		
1974 MAR 8								25	25	GROUND?	Y				149	
1975 MAR 11				0	0	1		3	43	47	GROUND	Y	Keywords = FOOD	46		
1976 MAR 8	0	0	12					0	0	1	23	36	GROUND/ AERIAL	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 1 DEAD PUP NOT INCLUDED IN TOTAL	155	
APR 7	10	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	29	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1040-1615 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3	30	
SEP 1										41	41	GROUND	Y		149	

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
1977																		
AFR 25	12	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	24	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4 YRLG="YEARLING PUP"- PUPS FROM 1977 Time of count = 1350-1500	
DEC 21	2	3	31											37	GROUND	Y		149, 148
1978																		
MAY 28														18	GROUND	Y		149
SEP 2	0	0	31				0	0	1					32	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830-1300	44
SEP 3	0	0	24							1				25	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830-1015	44
1979																		
MAY 07	7	8	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	28	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 1		119		
MAR 18	10	4	23	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	41	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 2		119		
1981										2	28	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNTS FROM AERIAL PHOTOS NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2		120		
MAY 27	0	0	14	0	0	5	0	0	7	10	43	AERIAL	Y	PUPS ON WEST TIP OF ISLAND ADULTS: 21 ON NORTH, 12 ON SOUTH SIDE ADULT= LARGER THAN PUP		54		
1958																		
APR 14	0	0	33															
JUN 29	0	0	56															
1961																		
SEP 12																		

FOR islet = GREEN

1958 APR 14 0 0 33 10 43 AERIAL Y PUPS ON WEST TIP OF ISLAND
ADULTS: 21 ON NORTH, 12 ON SOUTH SIDE
ADULT= LARGER THAN PUP
Time of count = 0910-1005
NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 10
Keywords = DISTRIBUTION

1961 SEP 12 JUN 29 0 0 56 3 59 AERIAL Y ADULTS: 28 ON NORTH, 28 ON SOUTH SIDE
ADULT= LARGER THAN PUP
Time of count = 1500-1510
NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3
Keywords = DISTRIBUTION

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Full	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1964																			
JAN																			
JAN	22	22	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JAN 1964 (N=2)		156												
JAN	34	34	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JAN 1964 (N=2)		156												
FEB	24	24	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR FEB 1964 (N=4)		156												
FEB	42	42	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR FEB 1964 (N=4)		156												
MAR	21	21	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR MAR 1964 (N=4)		156												
MAR	30	30	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR MAR 1964 (N=4)		156												
MAR 16	6	6	23	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 6		144											
APR	26	26	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		156												
JUN	12	12	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JUNE 1964 (N=2)		156												
JUN	25	25	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JUNE 1964 (N=2)		156												
JUL	17	17	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JULY 1964 (N=5)		156												
JUL	26	26	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JULY 1964 (N=5)		156												
AUG	9	9	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR AUG 1964 (N=4)		156												
AUG	23	23	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR AUG 1964 (N=4)		156												
SEP	9	9	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR SEP 1964 (N=4)		156												
SEP	19	19	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR SEP 1964 (N=4)		156												
OCT	2	2	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR OCT 1964 (N=6)		156												
OCT	13	13	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR OCT 1964 (N=6)		156												
NOV	13	13	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR NOV 1964 (N=5)		156												
NOV	36	36	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR NOV 1964 (N=5)		156												
DEC	16	16	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR DEC 1964 (N=5)		156												
DEC	78	78	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR DEC 1964 (N=5)		156												
1965																			
JAN	8	8	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JAN 1965 (N=4)		156												
JAN	74	74	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JAN 1965 (N=4)		156												
FEB	9	9	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR FEB 1965 (N=4)		156												
FEB	35	35	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR FEB 1965 (N=4)		156												
MAR	31	31	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR MAR 1965 (N=4)		156												
MAR	71	71	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR MAR 1965 (N=4)		156												
APR	32	32	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR APR 1965 (N=4)		156												
APR	65	65	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR APR 1965 (N=4)		156												
MAY	25	25	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR MAY 1965 (N=5)		156												
MAY	61	61	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR MAY 1965 (N=5)		156												
JUN	23	23	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JUNE 1965 (N=3)		156												
JUN	38	38	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JUNE 1965 (N=3)		156												
JUL	23	23	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JULY 1965 (N=3)		156												
JUL	38	38	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JULY 1965 (N=3)		156												
AUG	7	7	GROUND	Y			156												

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U		
1966										11	11	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR SEP 1966 (N=2)	156		
AUG										11	11	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR SEP 1966 (N=2)	156		
SEP										31	31	GROUND	Y		156		
SEP																	
1967										4	10	GROUND	Y	2 ADULT UNKNOWN, 1 SUBADULT IN WATER	156		
MAR	0	5	2	0	0	1				4	12	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD ADULT (UNKNOWN SEX) NOT COUNTED	43		
MAR 27																	
MAR 28	1	2	2							2	5	GROUND	N		43		
SEP 30										2	2	GROUND	Y	ONLY NORTH BEACH COUNTED	149		
1968										4	15	GROUND / AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1530-1540	53.	64	
MAR 28	0	0	11							3	16	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4 TIME OF COUNT = 1345-1355	53		
MAR 31	0	0	13														
MAY	4	4	3							4	15	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3	63		
JUN										5	5	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4	156		
JUN										17	17	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JUNE 1968 (N=4)	156		
JUL										0	0	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JUNE 1968 (N=4)	156		
JUL										12	12	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JULY 1968 (N=3)	156		
JUL 28										0	9	GROUND?	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JULY 1968 (N=3)	156		
AUG										0	0	GROUND	Y	NO PUPS	54		
AUG 14										4	4	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR AUG 1968 (N=2)	156		
AUG 14										0	0	GROUND?	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR AUG 1968 (N=2)	156		
SEP 8										0	0	GROUND?	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	54		
SEP 26										0	0	GROUND?	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	54		
OCT 4										0	0	AERIAL	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	54		
OCT 18										4	4	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	54		
DEC																	
1969										1	1	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR JAN 1969 (N=4)	156		
JAN										3	3	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JAN 1969 (N=4)	156		
JAN										1	1	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR FEB 1969 (N=4)	156		
FEB										2	2	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR FEB 1969 (N=4)	156		
FEB										2	2	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR MAR 1969 (N=4)	156		
MAR										8	8	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR MAR 1969 (N=4)	156		
MAR										4	4	GROUND	Y	LOW COUNT FOR APR 1969 (N=5)	156		
APR										6	6	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR APR 1969 (N=5)	156		

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL Green Island 1969 Ref No.																		
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
APR 10	0	0	3							3	AERIAL	N	NOT ALL SEALS COUNTED "PERHAPS MORE...ON GREEN" ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1200					
APR 10	0	2	3				2		7	GROUND	Y	ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1800 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2						
APR 11	0	2	0				2		4	GROUND	Y	ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 0600 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2						
APR 12	1	4	0				2		7	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD PUP NOT INCLUDED IN TOTAL Time of count = 2230 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2						
												Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION, BEHAVIOR, DISTRIBUTION						
MAY				10	10	0	GROUND			Y	LOW COUNT FOR MAY 1969 (N=4)							
MAY				20	20	0	GROUND			Y	HIGH COUNT FOR MAY 1969 (N=4)							
JUN				11	11	0	GROUND			Y	LOW COUNT FOR JUNE 1969 (N=3)							
JUN				15	15	0	GROUND			Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JUNE 1969 (N=3)							
SEP				0	0	0	GROUND			Y	LOW COUNT FOR SEP 1969 (N=4)							
SEP				2	2	0	GROUND			Y	HIGH COUNT FOR SEP 1969 (N=4)							
1971							6	6		AERIAL	Y							
1971															89			
1972							3	3		GROUND	Y							
SEP 5																91,	66	
1973																		
MAY 25	0	0	4				4			AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1100 Keywords = BEHAVIOR, HUMAN INTERACTION						
MAY 27	2	2	0				4			GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1645 Keywords = BEHAVIOR, HUMAN INTERACTION						
MAY 28	3	3	0				6			GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1000 Keywords = BEHAVIOR, HUMAN INTERACTION						
1974							6	6		GROUND?	Y							
MAR 8																149		

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
1976 MAR 8	0	0	12				0	0	1	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1415-1530 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			155		
APR 7	7	5	0				1	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1345-1615 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1				30			
SEP 1							20	20	GROUND	Y						149		
1977 FEB 26	2	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0800 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION			126		
FEB 27	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0930 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION			126		
FEB 28	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 01	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 02	6	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	16	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 03	14	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	22	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1515 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 04	6	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1745 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 05	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	12	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0815 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 06	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1150 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 06	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1815 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 07	12	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	19	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 07	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	12	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1930 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 08	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 10	2	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 11	4	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 12	4	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		
MAR 14	9	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	19	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126		

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Full	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
MAR 15	12	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	21	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400			126	
MAR 18	10	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	17	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1430		126	
MAR 21	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	11	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1830		126	
MAR 22	5	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	11	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1830		126	
MAR 25	7	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 0900		126	
MAR 25	10	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	21	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1830		126	
MAR 27	8	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	17	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1215		126	
MAR 29	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 0830		126	
MAR 30	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	13	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 0830		126	
MAR 31	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	8	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 0830		126	
APR 01	9	5	6	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	24	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1500		126	
APR 02	11	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	22	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1430		126	
APR 04	10	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	22	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1430		126	
APR 05	6	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	18	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1900		126	
APR 06	3	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	14	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1900		126	
APR 07	4	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1930		126	
APR 08	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 0850		126	
APR 09	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 0850		126	
APR 10	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	11	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 0900		126	
APR 11	10	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	Time of count = 1430		126	

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP			UNCL TOTAL			Full		Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F		
APR 12	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	14	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 13	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 14	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	19	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1930	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 15	5	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1930	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 16	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1930	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 18	6	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0900	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 19	3	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	14	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0900	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 20	4	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0900	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 21	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 22	7	5	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	17	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 23	4	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 25	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	11	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	29						
APR 25	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	11	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 26	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	11	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1800	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 27	8	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	19	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1800	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 28	5	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	14	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1800	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 29	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	8	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
APR 30	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
MAY 01	3	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
MAY 02	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
MAY 03	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	21	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
MAY 04	10	6	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	21	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						
MAY 06	11	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	21	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	126						

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL
Green Island
1977
Ref No.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP			UNCL TOTAL			Full		Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	Method count	Y					
MAY 08	9	6	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	20	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1800		126						
MAY 09	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	14	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		126						
MAY 12	2	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1930		126						
NOV 09	0	3	7	0	1	0					11	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		117						
NOV 10	3	2	1	1	0	1					8	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0900		117						
NOV 10	3	2	2	1	0	1					9	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION		117						
NOV 11	1	2	1	1	0	1					6	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT		117						
NOV 11	3	0	3	1	0	0					7	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530		117						
NOV 12	3	1	2	1	0	1					8	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT		117						
NOV 12	1	0	1	0	0	0					2	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0745		117						
NOV 13	1	1	3	1	0	0					6	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT		117						
NOV 14	2	0	3	0	0	0					5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400		117						
NOV 14	5	0	0	0	0	0					12	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT		117						
NOV 15	2	2	2	0	0	0					7	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0840		117						
NOV 15	1	3	6	1	0	1					9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT		117						
NOV 16	1	2	2	0	1	1					14	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0800		117						
NOV 16	1	4	3	1	0	0					9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT		117						
NOV 17	1	2	3	1	0	0					7	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530		117						
NOV 17	4	4	5	1	0	0					14	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT		117						
NOV 18	3	3	2	1	0	0					9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0800		117						

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
NOV 18	4	2	2	0	1	0				9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT			117		
NOV 19	1	3	4	1	0	0				9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1600		117		
NOV 19	2	3	3	1	0	0				9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1200		117		
NOV 20	4	5	0	1	0	0				10	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1700		117		
NOV 20	0	2	4	0	0	0				6	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1030		117		
NOV 21	1	0	3	0	0	0				4	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1730		117		
NOV 21	3	3	2	0	0	0				8	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 0530		117		
NOV 22	2	2	3	1	1	0				9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1530		117		
NOV 22	4	3	1	1	0	0				8	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 0815		117		
NOV 23	1	4	2	1	0	0				8	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 0800		117		
NOV 23	2	2	3	1	0	0				14	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1200		117		
NOV 25	5	2	5	1	1	0				7	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 0900		117		
NOV 26	6	4	5	1	1	0				17	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1200		117		
NOV 27	1	4	10	1	1	0				13	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1530		117		
NOV 28	3	1	3	0	0	0				7	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1200		117		
NOV 29	0	2	4	0	0	1				6	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 0800		117		
NOV 30	2	0	2	1	0	0				5	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 0800		117		
DEC 1	2	1	2	1	1	0				7	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1500		117		
DEC 1	3	2	6	1	1	0				13	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 0800		117		
DEC 2	0	1	6	1	1	0				9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1500		117		
														Time of count = 0930				

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP			UNCL TOTAL			Full count?		Comments		Ref No.		
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U										
DEC 2	4	2	3	1	1	0							11	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT								117	
DEC 3	2	0	2	1	0	0							5	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1500								117
DEC 3	1	1	4	0	0	0							6	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1900								117
DEC 4	3	1	2	1	0	0							7	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1700								117
DEC 5	3	3	5	0	0	0							11	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1300								117
DEC 6	3	3	1	1	1	0							9	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1000								117
DEC 7	3	1	2	1	0	0							7	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT= NON-ADULT	Time of count = 1330								117
DEC 21	2	3	4							0	0	1	10	GROUND	Y	YRLG="YEARLING PUP"- PUPS FROM 1977	Time of count = 1245								117
DEC 22	1	0	5							0	0	1	7	GROUND	Y	YRLG="YEARLING PUP"- PUPS FROM 1977	Time of count = 0800								117
1978													2	20	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 15-20 SEALS IN FEB.								12
MAR 9	7	2	7	0	0	0							1	17	GROUND	Y	SUBADL="SMALL, PROBABLY BORN IN 1977"								
MAR 10	11	2	8	0	0	0							1	24	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2								
MAR 11	8	3	7	0	0	0							1	20	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 0								118
MAR 12	1	4	5	0	0	0							1	11	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530								118
MAR 13	4	3	4	0	0	0							1	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530								118
MAR 14	6	5	3	0	0	0							1	16	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430								118
MAR 15	8	5	2	0	0	0							1	16	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1615								118
MAR 16	4	2	6	1	0	0							1	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600								118
MAR 17	3	1	5	0	0	0							1	12	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400								118
MAR 18	4	3	4	0	0	0							1	12	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1700								118
MAR 19	2	3	7	1	0	0							1	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400								118
MAR 20	6	3	2	0	0	0							1	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500								118
MAR 21	3	2	2	0	0	0							1	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400								118

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL
Green Island
1978
Ref No.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP			UNCL TOTAL			Full			Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U		
MAR 22	10	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	17	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 2 , U= 0	118	
MAR 23	6	3	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	19	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530	Time of count = 1500	118			
MAR 24	7	3	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	20	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400	Time of count = 1400	118			
MAR 25	7	4	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	25	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1300	Time of count = 1300	118			
MAR 26	13	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	24	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500	Time of count = 1500	118			
MAR 27	13	5	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	23	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330	Time of count = 1330	118			
MAR 28	11	4	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	22	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Time of count = 1430	118			
MAR 29	9	5	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	23	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330	Time of count = 1330	118			
MAR 30	6	5	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	20	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1450	Time of count = 1450	118			
MAR 31	9	5	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	25	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500	Time of count = 1500	118			
APR 1	13	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	21	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Time of count = 1430	118			
APR 2	9	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	17	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330	Time of count = 1330	118			
APR 3	8	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600	Time of count = 1600	118			
APR 4	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Time of count = 1430	118			
APR 5	4	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	27	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Time of count = 1430	118			
APR 6	12	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	20	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400	Time of count = 1400	118			
APR 7	7	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	18	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600	Time of count = 1600	118			
APR 8	8	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	22	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1300	Time of count = 1300	118			
APR 9	10	6	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	Time of count = 1430	118			
APR 10	5	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400	Time of count = 1400	118			
APR 11	3	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	18	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600	Time of count = 1600	118			
APR 12	8	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	21	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530	Time of count = 1530	118			
APR 13	9	5	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	22	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1700	Time of count = 1700	118			
APR 14	9	5	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	18	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500	Time of count = 1500	118			
APR 15	3	4	8	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	14	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1700	Time of count = 1700	118			
APR 16	7	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	22	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500	Time of count = 1500	118			
APR 17	8	7	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	17	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500	Time of count = 1500	118			
APR 18	8	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	6	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330	Time of count = 1330	118			
APR 19	11	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	19	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330	Time of count = 1330	118			
APR 20	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	4	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330	Time of count = 1330	118			
APR 21													2	2	2	GROUND	Y			17			
MAY 28													6	6	6	GROUND	Y			149			
SEP 2	0	0	17				0	0	1				1	18	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1000-1300	Time of count = 1000-1300	44				
SEP 3	0	0	14				0	0	1				1	15	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	44				
SEP 4	0	0	16				0	0	1				1	17	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830-0930	Time of count = 0830-0930	44				
1979																							
MAY 10	9	4	4																		55		
MAY 11	5	3	6																		55		
MAY 12	8	4	0																		55		
MAY 13	4	2	3																		55		

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL
Green Island
1979
Ref. No.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUFS UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U		
MAY 14	10	5	5										20	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
MAY 15	4	2	5										11	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
MAY 16	6	3	2										11	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
MAY 17	10	2	4										16	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
MAY 18	9	3	5										17	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
MAY 19	10	8	3										21	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
MAY 20	11	3	3										17	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
MAY 21	5	4	2										9	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
MAY 22	4	3	1										8	GROUND	N	ONLY ADULTS COUNTED	55
 1980																	
JUN 17	9	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	18	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56		
JUN 18	6	1	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	14	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1440-1640 WEANED PUFS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 0	56		
JUN 19	7	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	17	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56		
JUN 20	6	5	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	16	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1210-1415 EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56		
JUN 21	5	3	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	15	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1220-1440 EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56		
JUN 22	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	10	GROUND	N	Time of count = 1230-1445 WEANED PUFS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0	56		
JUN 23	3	4	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	12	GROUND	N	NOT COMPLETE COUNT OF GREEN Time of count = 0830-1030	56		
JUN 23	8	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	14	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56		
JUN 24	5	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1230-1450 EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56		
JUN 25	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1245-1445 EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56		
JUN 25	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	8	GROUND	N	WEANED PUFS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 0 NOT COMPLETE COUNT OF GREEN Time of count = 2025-2100	56		

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL TOTAL			Full Method count?			Comments							
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F'	U	M	F'	U	M	F'	U	M	F'	U	M	F'	U	M	F'	U	M	F'	U		
JUN 26	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	7	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56														
JUN 27	5	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56														
JUN 28	4	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	14	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56														
JUN 28	7	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56														
JUN 29	5	4	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	14	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56														
JUN 30	13	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	19	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56														
JUL 01	8	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	16	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56														
JUL 02	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	GROUND	N	NOT COMPLETE COUNT OF GREEN	56														
JUL 02	7	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDES BINOCULAR COUNT OF SAND I.	56														
***** FOR islet = SAND																													
1958											27	AERIAL	Y	SANDSPITS NUMBERED 1-5 ADULT= LARGER THAN PUP	54														
APR 14	0	0	27											Time of count = 0910-1005															
JUN 29	0	0	11								11	AERIAL	Y	3 SANDSPITS ADULT= LARGER THAN PUP	54														
1961											23	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION															
SEP 12																													
1964											46	46	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	144													
MAR 15											30	30	GROUND	Y		156													
MAY 29											47	47	GROUND	Y		156													
AUG 13																													

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL Sand Island 1965												Ref No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1965										0	0	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
JAN										50	50	BINOCS	N	LOW COUNT FOR JAN 1965 (N=3)	156	
JAN														COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
FEB										18	18	BINOCS	N	HIGH COUNT FOR JAN 1965 (N=3)	156	
MAR										14	14	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
MAR														COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
MAR										40	40	BINOCS	N	LOW COUNT FOR MAR 1965 (N=4)	156	
MAR 27														COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
APR										45	45	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR MAR 1965 (N=4)	156	
APR										27	27	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
APR										33	33	BINOCS	N	LOW COUNT FOR APR 1965 (N=4)	156	
APR														COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
MAY										8	8	BINOCS	N	HIGH COUNT FOR APR 1965 (N=4)	156	
MAY														COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
MAY										13	13	BINOCS	N	LOW COUNT FOR MAY 1965 (N=3)	156	
MAY 24														COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
JUN										49	49	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR MAY 1965 (N=3)	156	
JUN										9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
JUN														LOW COUNT FOR JUN 1965 (N=3)	156	
JUN										11	11	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
JUL														HIGH COUNT FOR JUN 1965 (N=3)	156	
JUL										5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
JUL														LOW COUNT FOR JUL 1965 (N=2)	156	
JUL 30										7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
AUG										26	26	GROUND	Y	HIGH COUNT FOR JUL 1965 (N=2)	156	
1966										7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	156	
AUG 3															156	
AUG 25										31	31	GROUND	Y		156	
										25	25	GROUND	Y		156	
1967															43	
MAR 26	0	0	14	0	0	1				15	15	GROUND	Y		156	
JUN 29										13	13	GROUND	Y		149	
SEP 30										57	57	GROUND	Y			

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL Sand Island 1968												Ref No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL. TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1968																
MAR 28	0	0	50							4	54	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1530-1540 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4	53 , 64	
MAR 31	0	0	35							7	42	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1345-1355 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 7	53	
MAY	0	0	50							4	54	AERIAL	Y	2 SAND ISLETS 11 SEALS ON ONE ISLET	63	
JUN																
JUL																
JUL 4																
JUL 28																
AUG 14																
AUG 14																
SEP 8																
SEP 26																
OCT 4																
OCT 18																
1969																
JAN 18																
FEB 16																
APR 10	0	1	36							1	38	AERIAL	Y	2 ISLETS 11 SEALS ON ONE ISLET	156	
APR 12	12	16	2	2	1	0				1	34	GROUND	Y	26 SEALS + 1 PUP AT OTHER ISLET ADULT-OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1200 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 3 ISLETS 2 DEAD PUPS NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION, BEHAVIOR, DISTRIBUTION	156 , 146 , 145 , 146	
APR 12																
APR 19																
JUN 12																
1971																
SEP 3																

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL Sand Island 1972 Ref No.													
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Full count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1972													
SEP 5													91, 66
1973													
MAR 16	0	0	20							3	23	AERIAL	Y
MAY 25	0	0	11							1	12	AERIAL	Y
MAY 28	6	3	2							1	12	GROUND	Y
1974													
MAR 8										19	19	GROUND?	Y
													149
1976													
MAR 8										19	19	BINOCS	N
MAR 8										23	23	AERIAL	Y
MAR 9	0	0	21							6	27	GROUND	Y
APR 7	3	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	GROUND	Y
SEP 1													
1977													
FEB 11	1	21	22							1	21	AERIAL	Y
FEB 12										17	17	BINOCS	N
FEB 14	13	2	7							1	23	GROUND	Y
FEB 16										3	3	UNKNOWN	N

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL Sand Island 1977												Ref No.			
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
FEB 17										3	3	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
										1	1	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1200 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 19										10	10	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 0845 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 20										13	13	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1200 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 20										9	9	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1200 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 21										22	22	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 0930 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 22										17	17	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1110 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 23										10	10	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1015 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 24										11	11	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1500 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 25										1	8	9	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 0945 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS
FEB 25										1	24	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1045 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 25	9	1	12	0	0	1				12	12	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1400 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 26										12	12	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 0900 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 27										10	10	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1000 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
FEB 28										6	8	BINOCS	N	Time of count = 0900 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	
MAR 1														Time of count = 0830	

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Full count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
MAR 1										15	15	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 1430			126		
MAR 2										7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 0815			126		
MAR 2										11	11	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 1500			126		
MAR 3										3	3	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 0810			126		
MAR 3										10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 1150			126		
MAR 7										7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 1400			126		
MAR 9										5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 0800			126		
MAR 9										12	12	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 1200			126		
MAR 11										11	11	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 1000			126		
MAR 12										8	8	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 0800			126		
MAR 15										9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 1400			126		
MAR 16										2	18	GROUND	Y	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 1400			126		
MAR 17										9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS Time of count = 0925			126		

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL TOTAL			Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
MAR 19										11	11	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.					126		
MAR 21	0	0	15				2	17	AERIAL	Y	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1210							126		
MAR 24							4	4	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1200						126		
MAR 25	0	2	12				2	16	AERIAL	Y	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 0840						126			
MAR 27							16	16	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1200					126			
MAR 30							15	15	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1130					126			
MAR 31							7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1445					126			
APR 2							19	19	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 0900					126			
APR 3	5	3	6				3	17	GROUND	Y	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1200						126			
APR 6							8	8	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1510					126			
APR 11							5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1400					126			
APR 12							7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1930					126			
APR 15							4	4	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1230					126			
APR 18							4	4	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 0930					126			
APR 19							4	4	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 0930					126			

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U		
APR 21										9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.					126	
APR 22										7	7	BINOCS	N	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1500				126	
APR 25	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	GROUND	Y	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.					29	
APR 25	0	0	6							2	8	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 . F= 0 . U= 2	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1500			126	
APR 25	7	2	2							2	13	GROUND	Y	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1030				126	
MAY 3										9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1430				126	
MAY 6										2	29	AERIAL	Y	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1430				126	
MAY 10	4	2	0							1	7	GROUND	Y	SAND I. & TEMPORARY SANDSPITS	Time of count = 1400				126	
MAY 12										3	3	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1700				126	
NOV 9										11	11	AERIAL	N	INCOMPLETE AERIAL COUNT FROM C-130 PLANE	Time of count = 0900				117	
NOV 10										7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1430				117	
NOV 12										20	20	GROUND	Y	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 0800				117	
NOV 14										3	3	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1400				117	
NOV 15										10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1000				117	
NOV 16										4	4	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1600				117	
NOV 17										8	8	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1030				117	
NOV 18										10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1000				117	
NOV 19										10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.	Time of count = 1030				117	
														Time of count = 1300						

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
NOV 20										7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1100.		117	
NOV 21							1	1	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I.					117	
NOV 22							7	7	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 0900.					117	
NOV 22							15	15	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1600.					117	
NOV 23							11	11	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1600.					117	
NOV 24							14	14	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1400.					117	
NOV 26							6	6	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1230.					117	
NOV 27							5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1530.					117	
NOV 28							6	6	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1000.					117	
NOV 29							11	11	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1130.					117	
NOV 30							8	8	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1300.					117	
NOV 30							14	14	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1530.					117	
DEC 1							10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1600.					117	
DEC 2							15	15	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1100.					117	
DEC 2							13	13	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1400.					117	
DEC 3							22	22	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1600.					117	
DEC 3							14	14	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1300.					117	
DEC 4							10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1130.					117	
DEC 6							10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. Time of count = 1500.					117	
DEC 21	0	0	27				27	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1350.					149,	148	
DEC 22	0	0	21				21	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1800.					149,	148	

Keywords = INJURY,DISTRIBUTION
YRIG="YEARLING PUP"- PUPS FROM 1977
Keywords = INJURY,DISTRIBUTION

Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL. TOTAL	Full	Method	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
MAR 10										10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			118
MAR 11	10	5	6				2	2	25	GROUND	Y	(SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1430			118
MAR 12							10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1045			118
MAR 13							9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1530			118
MAR 14							9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1430			118
MAR 15							13	13	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1430			118
MAR 17							15	15	AERIAL	Y	(SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1600			118
MAR 18							17	17	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1400			118
MAR 19							10	10	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1700			118
MAR 20							3	3	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1400			118
MAR 22							8	8	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1500			118
MAR 25							2	16	18	BOAT	Y	(SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1500			118
MAR 26							8	8	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)			Time of count = 1400			118
														Time of count = 1300			

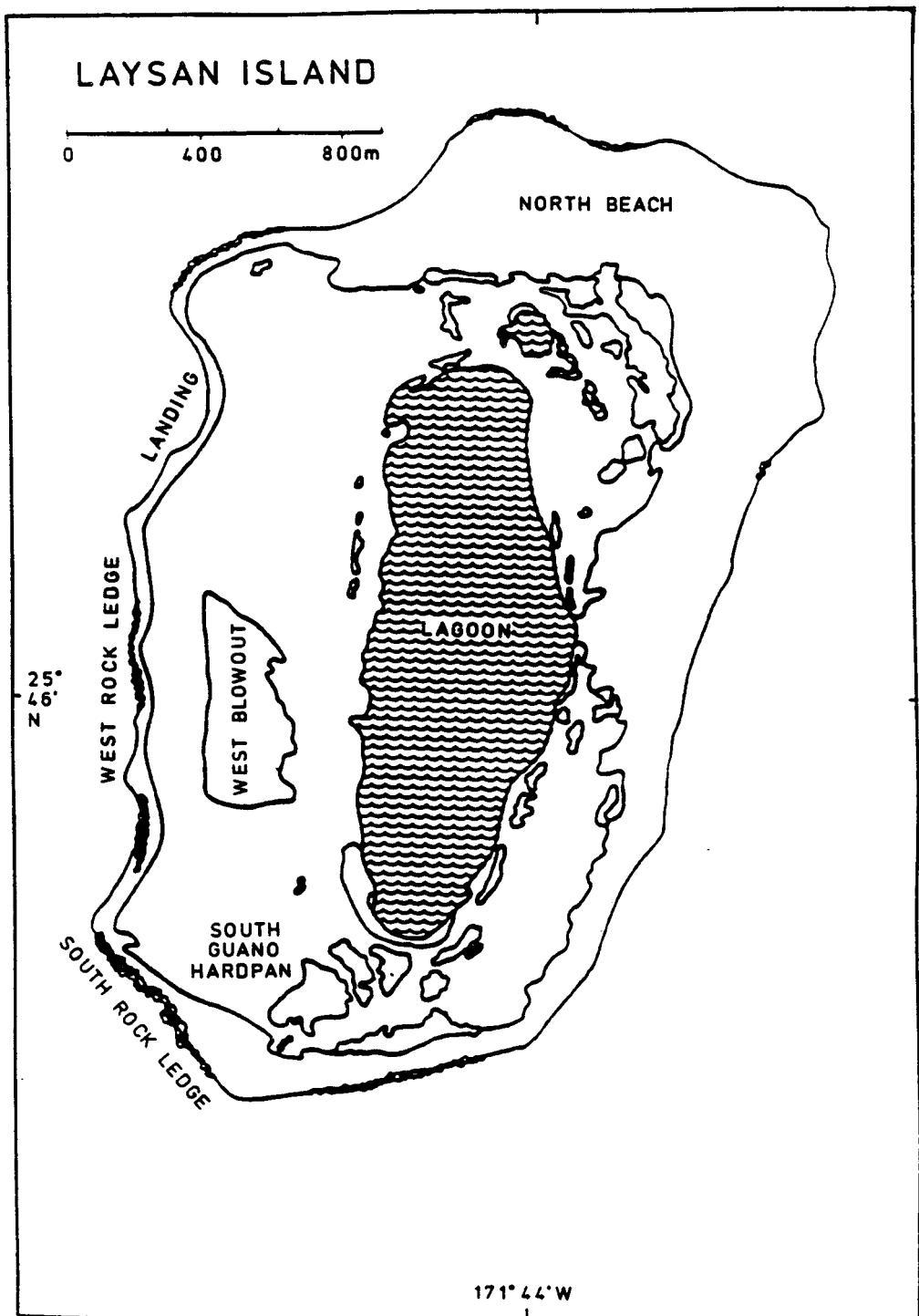
Appendix E.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Full count?	Comments	Ref. No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
MAR 27										5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		118	
MAR 28										5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)	Time of count = 1500	118	
MAR 29							3	18	21	BOAT	Y	(SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1330		118	
APR 1	5	4	5				3	2	19	GROUND	Y	(SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1500		118	
APR 3							4	4	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1200		118		
APR 4							15	15	BOAT	Y	(SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1350		118		
APR 5							5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1500		118		
APR 6							5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1430		118		
APR 8							8	8	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1430		118		
APR 9							9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1700		118		
APR 10							13	13	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1300		118		
APR 11							5	5	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1430		118		
APR 12							6	6	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1400		118		
APR 13							12	12	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1400		118		
APR 14							9	9	BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)		Time of count = 1530		118		
													Time of count = 1700				

Appendix E.--Continued.

KURE ATOLL Sand Island 1978													
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
APR 16							6	6		BINOCS	N	COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)	118
APR 17							13	13		BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1500 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)	118
APR 18							9	9		BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1500 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)	118
APR 19							9	9		BINOCS	N	Time of count = 1500 COUNTED FROM GREEN I. (SAND & SHARK I)	118
MAY 28							12	12		GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330	14.9
SEP 2	0	0	14				14	GROUND	Y			WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4	44
SEP 3	0	0	10				10	GROUND	Y			Time of count = 0830	44
1980													
JUN 26	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	11	GROUND	Y
JUL 01	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	GROUND	Y
													Time of count = 0935-1200 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 1
													Time of count = 1800-2005 WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 1

Appendix F.--Map of Laysan Island followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix F.--Continued.

Hawaiian monk seal counts LAYSAN													LAYSAN 1828						
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1828 MAR 24													GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "...SEVERAL SMALL SEALS WERE FOUND"		32		
1857 MAY 1													GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "SEALS NUMEROUS"		114		
1893													70	GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "...60-70 SEALS KILLED ON LAYSAN"	9		
1896 JUN-SEP													GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "SKULL, SKIN & PARTS OF 2 OTHER SKULLS."	9			
1911 APR-JUN													GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN		31		
1912 DEC 30	1	0	0							1	GROUND	Y					8, 9		
1915 JUL 5 AUG 15 AUG 22 AUG 24 SEP 14										1	1	GROUND	Y	SHOT AT SOUTH END OF ISLAND "...SEEN ON BEACH..."		23			
1923 APR-MAY	1	1	2							1	1	GROUND	Y	"...ONE SEAL SEEN IN TRIP AROUND ISLAND" "A SEAL KILLED" "...SEAL KILLED"		23			
1936 MAR 7 DEC 12										4	GROUND	Y	"MALE & FEMALE COLLECTED AND ... PAIR SEEN"		23				
										10	10	GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "8 OR 10 ...SEEN IN WATER OR ON SAND"		23			
										5	5	GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE		9, 32			

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1949													Ref. No.					
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL. TOTAL	FULL	Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1949 MAY 4										30	30	AERIAL	N	SMALL PART OF BEACH "ESTIMATED 20-30 SEEN FROM AIR"-PARTIAL COUNT	9			
1950 JUN 23										50	50	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT "AT LEAST 50 SEALS, SOME WITH YOUNG"		136,	32	
1951 MAY 12 JUN-JUL										174 119	174 119	GROUND	Y	"NEWLY BORN PUPS SEEN"		136, 136,	32 32	
1954 NOV 3										60	60	AERIAL	N	60 SEALS COUNTED (PROBABLY 2/3 OF SEALS)		136,	32	
1955 FEB 10 FEB 10										101 19	101 105	GROUND	Y			136,	32	
																32		
1957 JAN 7	0	0	162							162	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1100-1130		123			
APR 15	0	0	214							19	233	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NUMBER OF PUPS IN REF 123 = 14		123,	58	
														NUMBER OF PUPS DIFFERENT IN REFS 58 , 32				
JUN 30										177	177	GROUND	N	Time of count = 1405-1430 PARTIAL COUNT (REF 32) 1. NEWBORN PUP & 5-6 BLACK PUPS SEEN Keywords = TAGGING		152,	32	
JUL														NO EXACT COUNT "2-3 PER 100 YDS OF SHORE; YOUNG ~1/4 GROWN"		97		
DEC 28	0	0	142							142	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1140-1155		123			
1958 MAY 27	0	0	280							28	308	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400-1645 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=28		123		
SPRING	0	0	210	0	0	53	0	0	17	46	326	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=46 Keywords = POPULATION DYNAMICS		122		
JUN 29										216	216	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1020-1100		123		

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1959												Ref No.						
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1959										36	188	224	GROUND	Y	SMYTHE (REF 134): 223 SEALS, ~1/4 PUPS PUPS="PUPS AND SMALL SEALS"	32, 134		
APR 28				JUN			JUN			212	212	GROUND	Y					
				JUN			JUL			234	234	GROUND	Y					
				JUL						62	62	GROUND	N	ONLY WEST BEACH COUNTED				
1960				AUG 23						9	99	108	GROUND	Y			32	
1961				MAR 7	0	0	168			0	0	38	23	GROUND	Y			
				SEP 4	13	7	85			6	5	39	65	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS		
				SEP 4									225	225	GROUND	Y		
1962				JUN 16	0	0	142			0	0	96		23	261	GROUND	Y	
1963				FEB 11						3	30	33	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT ~30 SEALS TAGGED; 3 PUPS	67		
DEC 3					27	28	24			1	179	179	GROUND	Y	3 ADULT FEMALES PREGNANT? 1 FEMALE WITH INJURED LEFT FORE FLIPPER PUP WAS "SEVERAL WEEKS OLD"	142, 143		
1964				MAR 10	33	51	58	49	60	39			22	312	GROUND	Y	3 PREGNANT FEMALES; MOST PUPS NEWBORN Time of count = 1030-1330	144, 2
SEP 19					56	34	74			35	27	14	12	252	GROUND	Y	SEALS DISTURBED BY ACTIVITY IN PREVIOUS DAYS 9 SEALS PROBABLY YOUNG OF YEAR Time of count = 0915	70
1965				MAR 11	0	0	212			32	244	244	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD PUP INCLUDED IN COUNT	150		

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1965																					
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.		
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U									
AUG 6	0	0	100	0	0	95				15	210	GROUND	Y						32		
1966 MAR 26	37	51	22	17	30	5				31	193	GROUND	Y	5 DEAD SEALS NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT YRGLS & SUBADULTS COMBINED; PUPS RECENT					72		
JUN 10	0	0	123	0	0	51				68	242	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500 NURSING PUPS: M=9 , F=8 , U=14 Keywords = INJURY, MOBBING, PUP SWITCH, MORTALITY					32		
SEP 17	69	19	26	19	28	21				20	202	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=14 NURSING PUPS: M=9 , F=11 , U=0					52		
SEP 18										31	212	GROUND	Y						73		
OCT 21	0	0	64				0	0	25	31	120	GROUND	Y	"JUVENILE" CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" IN REPORT					32		
1967																					
MAR 19	0	0	112	0	0	59				0	0	28	199	GROUND	Y	Time of count = A.M. COUNT DONE ON FIFTH DAY ON ISLAND			32, 78		
JUN 11	0	0	46	0	0	9				0	7	27	69	GROUND	Y	SEALS PROBABLY DISTURBED 1 PUP BORN JUN 10			32		
SEP 21	48	32	37	16	11	9				11	15	2	181	GROUND	Y	Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS MAY HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY ACTIVITY Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION, TAGGING SEALS NOT DISTURBED TO DETERMINE SEX "SUBADULTS" DEFINED IN REPORT			75		
DEC 13	23	22	52	0	0	18				2	8	26	151	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, DISTRIBUTION, MOVEMENTS, METHODS			77, 75		
1968 MAR 18 AUG-SEP	0	0	86	0	0	41				0	0	38	14	182	162	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, INJURY, METHODS, MOVEMENTS Keywords = TAGGING, METHODS, MOVEMENTS			32, 79 80
1969 MAR 26	16	36	60	4	8	9				30	20	183	GROUND	Y	Time of count = AFTERNOON NURSING PUPS: M=14 , F=15 , U=1 Keywords = TAGGING, METHODS, MOVEMENTS			83			
JUN 2	0	20	129	0	0	4				0	0	34	19	211	GROUND	N	10-40 MISSED IN VEGETATION ADDED # FROM TAG COUNT IN REPT			103	
SEP 9	40	29	57	6	2	7				6	147	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS SUBADULTS AND YRGLS COMBINED NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F=2 , U=3 Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS, METHODS				85			

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1969													Ref No.		
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
NOV 12	0	0	22	0	0	5				3	44	74	GROUND / AERIAL	N ONLY EAST SIDE GROUND COUNT WEST SIDE OF ISLAND COUNTED BY HELICOPTER PILOT Time of count = 1130-1520 Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS,METHODS,INJURY	102
1970										0	1	0	22	134 GROUND Y SEALS NOT DISTURBED TO DETERMINE SEX NURSING PUPS: M=8 , F=10 , U=4 Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	87
AUG 17	2	2	87	0	0	20				147	147	147	GROUND Y		87
SEP										17	239	239	GROUND Y	2 DEAD SEALS (INCLUDED IN COUNT?) WEANED PUP DEFINED IN REPORT Time of count = 1030-1500 NURSING PUPS: M=6 , F=7 , U=4 Keywords = TAGGING,MOLT,METHODS,BEHAVIOR	89
1971										16	197	197	GROUND Y	SEALS NOT DISTURBED TO DETERMINE SEX NURSING PUPS: M=3 , F=1 , U=12 Keywords = TAGGING	91
SEP 7	40	20	120	14	13	15				36	157	157	GROUND Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F=0 , U=35 Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	111
1972										38	186	186	GROUND Y	ERROR: TOTAL WRONG (176) IN REPORT	131, 132
SEP 9	0	0	161	0	0	20									
1973															
JUL 26	7	6	68	0	0	40									
1974															
JUL 18	12	11	74	11	9	31									
1975															
AUG 9	26	19	38				9	16	10	21	139	139	GROUND Y	Time of count = 1545-1930 NURSING PUPS: M=7 , F=6 , U=8	129, 133
1976															
MAR 24	35	27	29	13	17	23	3	13	11	15	186	186	GROUND Y	2 DEAD PUPS NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT Time of count = 1200-1730 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	30, 28
MAR 26	49	24	7	10	11	9	14	20	9	16	169	169	GROUND Y	2 DEAD PUPS NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT Time of count = 1300-1700 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	30
MAR 28	40	30	3	11	15	3	19	21	7	19	168	168	GROUND Y	2 DEAD PUPS NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT Time of count = 1110-1645 Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	30

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1976																				
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U								
MAY JUN 14	0	25	0							25	50	GROUND	N			Y			ONLY ADULT FEMALES & NURSING PUPS COUNTED	157
AUG 22	30	14	50							22	7	38	28	189	GROUND	Y			NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=25 1 DEAD DECOMPOSED, SEAL NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT	27
																		Time of count = 1240-1445	130	
																		NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4		
																		Keywords = BEHAVIOR		
MAR 1	7	8	38	0	2	12	0	0	22	0	2	3	7	101	GROUND	Y		Keywords=TAGGING,INJURY,DISTRIBUTION,METHODS	34	
MAR 2	26	25	14	13	5	18	16	18	22	7	1	9	5	179	GROUND	Y		Time of count = 1145	47	
MAR 6	25	25	42	10	8	29	9	13	22	5	1	3	6	198	GROUND	Y		NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1		
MAR 15	20	14	65	4	1	13	5	7	18	1	1	2	7	158	GROUND	Y		Time of count = 1230	47	
MAR 20	25	14	51	1	0	24	4	5	21	2	0	2	9	158	GROUND	Y		NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7		
MAR 24	21	17	40	3	3	17	7	5	26	0	0	5	15	159	GROUND	Y		Time of count = 0900	47	
MAR 28	40	18	22	13	3	14	12	6	12	5	1	6	15	167	GROUND	Y		HIGHEST COUNT, MARCH 1977	47	
APR 1	29	19	33	4	3	28	5	4	30	3	0	8	16	182	GROUND	Y		Time of count = 1200		
APR 5	34	22	46	5	4	22	3	1	26	0	2	5	20	190	GROUND	Y		NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=8 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1		
APR 9	33	23	37	9	7	18	7	3	15	3	0	3	21	179	GROUND	Y		Time of count = 1430	47	
APR 13	48	30	20	9	8	17	5	3	16	22	178	GROUND	Y					NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=0 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=0	29,	
																		Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	40	

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Method	Full	Comments	Ref. No.	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
APR 13	43	25	24	3	6	22	6	2	11	2	0	5	21	170	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1230	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=17	47
APR 17	14	22	50	0	1	21	0	0	23	0	0	8	23	162	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=18	47
APR 21	36	29	47	3	8	21	5	2	20	0	0	2	25	198	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, APRIL 1977	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=5	47
APR 25	46	24	26	8	5	13	8	4	17	3	2	2	26	184	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1415	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=17	
APR 29	34	24	26	5	3	16	4	4	17	2	1	2	25	163	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1410	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=8	47
MAY 3	42	24	22	5	3	23	8	1	25	0	2	0	25	180	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1410	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=16	
MAY 7	25	17	30	6	6	20	7	3	14	2	0	3	24	157	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=10	47
MAY 11	46	23	30	7	4	9	7	3	21	1	1	6	26	184	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1350	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=10	47
MAY 19	34	23	35	7	4	26	5	2	32	2	0	2	26	198	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, MAY 1977	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=12	47
MAY 23	31	22	19	1	6	17	3	2	19	0	0	3	29	152	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1445	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=15	47
MAY 27	40	25	17	5	7	19	9	5	11	3	1	5	29	176	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=11	47
MAY 31	25	22	25	5	4	25	2	2	19	2	0	4	28	163	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1410	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=13	47
JUN 4	31	23	26	9	10	20	4	2	25	2	1	3	28	184	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, JUNE 1977	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=8	47
																Time of count = 1345	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=7		
																WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 ,	U=21			

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1977												Ref. No.						
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUFS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
JUN 8	35	24	28	9	7	17	6	4	13	2	0	2	30	177	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 14:10	47
JUN 16	25	22	31	5	4	20	5	1	13	1	0	3	26	156	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=8 WEANED PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=22	47
JUN 20	29	21	29	6	5	26	8	1	11	1	1	5	28	171	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=8 WEANED PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	47
JUN 24	39	22	13	12	19	16	9	7	8	2	1	5	29	182	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7 WEANED PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=21	47
JUN 28	31	18	16	17	11	19	6	1	19	2	1	2	31	174	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 14:00	47
JUL 2	29	14	17	18	17	13	9	8	8	1	1	3	27	165	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5 WEANED PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=24	47
JUL 6	28	20	22	21	7	21	10	10	18	4	1	3	20	185	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 14:30	47
JUL 10	28	24	14	23	12	15	20	20	9	3	2	3	25	198	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2 WEANED PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=25	47
JUL 14	22	13	18	13	17	25	16	11	25	5	1	7	26	199	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 14:45	47
JUL 18	26	13	13	13	14	25	14	11	19	3	1	2	23	177	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1 WEANED PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=25	47
JUL 22	34	16	18	17	10	22	14	9	25	6	1	3	25	200	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 14:30	47
JUL 24	30	18	22	18	8	23	18	10	26	7	2	2	27	211	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, JULY 1977	47
																Time of count = 14:30		
																NURSING PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1 WEANED PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=26		
JUL 26	32	18	10	25	13	18	21	14	18	3	3	3	23	201	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 14:25	47
JUL 28	34	19	14	18	10	22	18	11	22	6	4	5	22	205	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1 WEANED PUFS: M=0 , F=0 , U=21	47

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL TOTAL			Full			Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	Method count?				
JUL 30	25	16	17	19	8	18	12	10	33	3	3	4	21	189	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430					47	
AUG 3	37	22	13	17	6	20	16	14	19	7	2	6	25	204	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=20 HIGHEST COUNT, AUG 1977					47	
AUG 7	25	21	15	23	8	14	20	17	19	6	1	3	25	197	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430					47	
AUG 11	25	9	33	12	8	17	11	12	21	4	1	5	24	182	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=23					47	
AUG 13	22	14	17	10	6	21	8	6	17	8	7	8	18	162	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430					47	
AUG 15	29	13	16	7	6	26	11	11	22	8	3	6	17	175	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=17					47	
AUG 17	31	12	11	15	5	19	10	9	16	2	4	0	16	150	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330					47	
AUG 19	36	13	8	15	7	15	15	14	18	4	2	5	18	170	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=16					47	
AUG 21	27	14	18	14	7	16	17	13	14	7	4	3	21	175	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430					47	
AUG 23	40	10	20	18	4	19	11	6	18	6	4	0	18	174	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1415					47	
AUG 25	41	12	18	14	7	11	16	13	17	3	3	4	19	178	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=16					47	
AUG 27	40	12	18	15	2	17	22	11	10	4	4	3	22	180	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1345					47	
AUG 31	57	12	14	13	5	17	13	11	28	4	2	4	23	203	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=22					47	

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
SEP 2	46	12	41	8	2	10	9	10	19	4	3	21	189	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500			47		
1978																					
FEB 27	29	11	26	1	1	9	8	11	11	2	2	12	121	GROUND	Y					49	
MAR 6	31	20	22	8	3	5	14	18	15	2	2	128	GROUND	Y						49	
MAR 10	46	13	27	3	6	5	13	9	12	2	2	136	GROUND	Y						49	
MAR 14	54	18	7	8	2	5	7	7	6	3	117	GROUND	Y							49	
MAR 18	48	18	9	8	3	8	16	18	6	5	139	GROUND	Y							49	
MAR 20	26	10	19	4	3	13	12	11	11	6	6	115	GROUND	Y						49	
MAR 22	46	16	11	9	5	6	12	14	9	6	6	134	GROUND	Y						49	
MAR 26	34	20	11	2	7	6	9	16	11	6	6	122	GROUND	Y						49	
MAR 28	39	22	7	10	1	5	14	12	4	8	8	122	GROUND	Y						49	
MAR 30	43	21	4	9	6	3	12	14	5	8	8	125	GROUND	Y						49	
APR 1	51	19	9	8	2	4	14	14	5	9	9	135	GROUND	Y						49	
APR 3	51	20	2	12	7	7	16	16	5	10	10	146	GROUND	Y						49	
APR 7	45	22	9	7	7	6	12	9	3	12	12	132	GROUND	Y						49	
APR 9	46	23	10	7	5	3	10	14	6	12	12	136	GROUND	Y						49	
APR 11	40	21	12	4	4	10	13	7	7	13	131	GROUND	Y							49	
APR 15	45	22	8	5	4	7	9	12	8	15	135	GROUND	Y							49	
APR 17	27	26	7	8	4	7	7	11	3	15	115	GROUND	Y							49	
APR 21	41	25	11	3	2	10	5	12	11	19	139	GROUND	Y							49	
APR 23	43	25	4	9	5	6	11	9	6	19	137	GROUND	Y							49	
APR 27	42	22	6	4	7	5	10	9	4	19	128	GROUND	Y							49	
APR 29	57	24	0	9	3	1	14	11	3	19	141	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 1	21	15	19	2	1	6	5	5	2	18	94	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 5	30	19	20	3	2	6	7	3	15	21	126	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 7	26	19	22	3	0	9	8	5	10	19	121	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 9	36	26	9	7	5	6	5	5	7	20	126	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 13	42	22	13	5	2	6	15	8	9	22	144	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 17	25	24	12	4	1	5	5	7	7	23	113	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 19	41	23	7	5	2	4	6	6	11	23	128	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 21	30	23	12	3	1	5	8	8	9	21	120	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 23	45	22	5	2	3	3	5	8	2	23	118	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 27	46	22	5	4	9	1	9	7	2	25	130	GROUND	Y							49	
MAY 29	32	20	7	6	3	6	10	9	2	22	117	GROUND	Y							49	
JUN 2	24	22	10	4	3	13	7	9	3	24	119	GROUND	Y							49	
JUN 4	16	24	10	6	6	3	4	2	3	17	91	GROUND	Y							49	
JUN 4	30	29	3	8	7	3	6	2	2	23	119	GROUND	Y							49	
JUN 4	25	31	4	6	9	1	8	6	3	24	117	GROUND	Y							49	
JUN 6	35	27	4	4	4	2	19	5	4	25	120	GROUND	Y							49	
JUN 10	39	23	2	10	7	3	7	4	2	24	121	GROUND	Y							49	
JUN 12	36	26	5	6	4	2	12	2	1	24	118	GROUND	Y							49	
JUN 16	39	22	3	8	6	2	8	6	3	23	116	GROUND	Y							49	

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Full		Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	F=0	F=1			
JUN 28	16	22	15	4	6	9	7	4	1	24	108	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUN 30	36	23	5	7	9	9	7	6	5	27	134	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, JUNE 1978				49	49	
JUL 4	24	23	6	5	12	4	6	3	3	22	108	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 6	30	21	1	4	8	6	6	6	6	23	113	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 8	36	14	6	12	9	8	6	3	3	19	116	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 12	30	20	8	10	12	4	9	4	5	22	124	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 14	21	21	2	11	15	4	3	5	4	16	102	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 14	33	23	1	13	14	4	9	7	4	22	130	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 14	26	19	2	12	10	1	6	7	2	20	105	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 16	28	27	0	10	10	3	11	4	4	23	120	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 18	22	9	28	8	5	6	0	2	12	18	110	GROUND	Y	ERROR: TOTAL (113) IN REPORT IS WRONG				35		
														Time of count = 0925						
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1						
														WEANED PUPS: M=2 , F=3 , U=12						
														Keywords = METHODS						
JUL 18	27	10	17	9	10	7	3	2	8	14	107	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 20	33	17	5	10	9	8	12	6	11	21	132	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 22	25	26	7	8	4	10	11	5	9	14	119	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, JULY 1978				49	49	
JUL 26	38	24	5	10	7	11	12	6	8	20	141	GROUND	Y					49	49	
JUL 28	28	22	4	12	9	6	13	5	4	17	120	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 1	33	20	5	13	7	5	18	9	2	13	125	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 5	27	22	3	17	4	5	13	6	4	17	118	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 7	26	19	7	12	7	5	17	8	5	13	119	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 9	28	19	6	17	9	7	19	6	5	15	131	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 13	37	16	5	16	10	9	12	9	4	14	132	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, AUGUST 1978				49	49	
AUG 17	36	17	5	12	6	5	12	11	9	14	127	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 21	25	16	8	9	3	10	15	7	13	14	120	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 25	34	12	1	16	4	4	16	12	4	14	117	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 27	39	14	7	12	3	5	15	3	3	13	114	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 29	44	13	2	17	4	2	13	6	0	14	115	GROUND	Y					49	49	
AUG 29	38	13	1	18	4	1	19	5	0	12	111	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 2	38	12	6	11	1	5	10	5	7	13	108	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 4	42	13	10	12	5	3	8	9	7	8	117	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 6	45	11	20	8	6	6	6	4	6	14	126	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 10	45	10	14	11	3	5	6	3	0	10	113	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 12	64	9	6	10	5	7	12	4	1	11	129	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 14	77	9	3	14	4	4	12	9	0	10	142	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 18	85	12	3	11	7	7	9	7	3	10	154	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 20	65	11	19	10	3	6	8	5	1	11	139	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 22	74	11	14	8	3	5	9	2	4	10	140	GROUND	Y					49	49	
SEP 24	66	13	24	3	6	7	8	6	0	12	145	GROUND	Y					49	49	

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1978												Ref. No.						
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
SEP 26	84	7	16	8	7	5	7	5	8	10	157	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, SEPTEMBER 1978		49		
SEP 28	60	7	35	5	6	10	7	5	4	10	149	GROUND	Y			49		
SEP 30	78	3	10	5	1	5	8	5	8	9	132	GROUND	Y			49		
OCT 12	34	6	30	4	1	15	10	1	6	10	117	GROUND	Y			49		
OCT 13	68	6	111	6	5	3	9	6	3	13	130	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, OCTOBER 1978		49		
DEC 13	30	11	27	4	5	5	2	3	3	5	95	GROUND	Y			49		
DEC 14	28	12	23	1	7	5	2	5	0	11	95	GROUND	Y			49		
DEC 15	38	14	19	4	5	2	7	4	5	12	110	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, DECEMBER 1978		49		
1979																	48	
MAR 17	37	14	22	4	6	6	8	14	3	7	121	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, MARCH 1979		48		
MAR 21	34	17	4	3	2	7	3	5	3	9	87	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7		48		
MAR 23	40	17	7	8	9	0	8	7	2	9	107	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9		48		
MAR 25	34	14	10	3	2	6	6	8	2	9	94	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1200 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9		48		
MAR 27	35	18	13	4	8	3	5	7	2	9	104	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9		48		
MAR 29	41	20	5	7	4	5	3	7	2	9	103	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1700 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9		48		
MAR 31	36	19	4	3	4	7	6	4	7	10	100	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=8		48		
APR 2	29	19	7	4	3	1	4	8	2	10	87	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1		48		
APR 4	40	19	1	6	3	3	7	5	1	10	95	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1415 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9		48		
APR 6	36	20	7	9	3	2	4	5	3	11	100	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1		48		
APR 8	41	22	5	8	5	5	11	12	0	11	120	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=8		48		
APR 10	46	17	3	11	4	5	9	9	5	11	120	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3		48		
APR 12	44	15	8	10	5	3	13	13	1	11	123	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7		48		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4				

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL TOTAL			Method count?		Comments		Ref No.	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
APR 14	47	19	6	9	9	4	11	10	1	13	129	GROUND	X	HIGHEST COUNT, APRIL 1979									48	
APR 18	36	21	14	3	6	6	6	6	4	14	116	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1315	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4								48
APR 20	51	23	4	8	4	2	6	6	3	15	122	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=10	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4								48
APR 22	43	22	8	9	4	5	3	7	2	15	118	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1300	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6								48
APR 26	41	19	4	10	4	3	6	5	1	17	110	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1300	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=11	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4								48
APR 28	26	18	3	9	4	3	6	4	2	16	91	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6								48
APR 30	41	22	0	7	3	3	4	5	0	18	103	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1345	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=10	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7								48
MAY 2	31	18	1	6	2	1	8	8	0	21	96	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1515	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7								48
MAY 3	16	19	1	7	4	3	6	6	0	20	82	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0730	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=10	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6								48
MAY 3	33	19	3	8	4	3	9	8	0	21	108	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1200	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=13	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7								48
MAY 3	17	17	1	7	2	3	6	6	1	21	81	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1715	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=13	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=8								48
MAY 4	29	19	3	7	2	5	5	5	3	20	98	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1430	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=13	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7								48
MAY 8	26	26	7	6	2	5	7	5	1	21	106	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=13	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6								48

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1979												Ref No.				
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
MAY 12	45	22	3	5	2	2	15	9	2	22	127	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, MAY 1979	48	
														Time of count = 11:45		
MAY 16	28	18	7	11	5	4	8	3	1	22	107	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=12	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=10		
MAY 16	31	17	7	11	5	2	8	3	1	22	107	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=5 , F=2 , U=4	119	
														WEANED PUPS: N=8 , F=3 , U=0		
MAY 18	34	24	3	5	3	6	9	9	2	21	116	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS	48	
														Time of count = 11:15		
MAY 20	25	21	3	9	5	0	11	12	2	23	111	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=11	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=11		
MAY 24	25	22	4	9	6	1	5	5	3	24	104	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=10	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=11		
MAY 26	28	16	3	5	10	6	10	7	3	21	109	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=12	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=11		
MAY 28	32	18	3	8	8	1	6	5	0	23	104	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=11	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=13		
MAY 29	28	16	6	7	6	5	6	5	2	22	103	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=10	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=11		
MAY 30	40	17	2	6	7	1	5	11	1	23	113	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=8	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=14		
JUN 1	32	19	2	8	11	0	9	8	2	23	114	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=8	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=15		
JUN 3	25	15	3	5	10	5	14	8	2	24	111	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=5	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=15		
JUN 5	18	13	2	3	9	2	13	10	1	21	92	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=5	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=16		
JUN 7	21	17	6	7	9	2	13	12	1	25	113	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=6	48	
														WEANED PUPS: N=0 , F=0 , U=19		

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Full	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
JUN 9	29	17	5	9	13	1	17	11	2	24	128	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=16	48	
JUN 11	21	16	1	5	10	2	9	7	1	21	93	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=16	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=16	48	
JUN 12	32	14	3	9	9	4	13	12	1	23	120	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1100	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	48	
JUN 13	32	18	3	4	12	3	15	8	0	24	119	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	48	
JUN 15	28	19	3	8	13	1	16	10	1	26	125	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=20	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=20	48	
JUN 17	32	27	4	10	12	1	12	12	0	24	134	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1345	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	48	
JUN 21	30	23	8	7	14	2	16	5	0	25	130	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1230	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=20	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=20	48	
JUN 22	14	19	4	7	14	8	15	10	2	24	117	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1745	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=19	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=19	48	
JUN 24	29	20	1	9	16	3	17	10	1	24	130	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1030	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=20	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=20	48	
JUN 24	26	19	1	9	15	1	23	11	1	23	129	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=19	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=19	48	
JUN 25	36	21	1	14	12	1	19	15	0	25	144	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, JUNE 1978	Time of count = 1400	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=21	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=21	48
JUN 26	23	20	6	10	16	1	16	7	1	23	123	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1645	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=19	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=19	48	
JUN 27	34	21	1	15	18	2	15	9	0	22	137	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1345	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18	48	

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1979																			
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
JUN 28	19	20	6	9	14	1	15	7	2	21	114	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1730					48
JUN 29	32	20	2	12	15	0	17	9	0	24	131	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=17				48
JUN 30	31	22	4	12	17	0	16	10	1	20	133	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1545					48
JUL 2	23	19	5	14	16	1	17	7	1	22	125	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=21				48
JUL 3	24	17	4	10	12	3	19	11	0	20	120	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=19				48
JUL 4	23	20	5	19	10	3	12	13	1	18	124	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530					48
JUL 6	17	20	1	14	5	5	18	14	1	22	117	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=17				48
JUL 7	23	20	0	15	15	0	17	8	2	23	123	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830					48
JUL 9	30	26	6	15	13	5	15	6	4	22	142	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=20	HIGHEST COUNT, JULY 1979			48
JUL 11	28	19	3	13	17	2	18	13	2	18	133	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1315					48
JUL 13	29	20	6	13	15	1	17	8	1	19	129	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=19				48
JUL 15	20	21	4	8	11	6	13	12	3	17	115	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530					48
JUL 17	31	21	1	11	14	5	18	6	5	21	133	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18				48
JUL 19	28	16	1	12	11	10	12	10	2	20	122	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1130					48
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=17				

Appendix F.--Continued.

LAYSAN 1979												Ref. No.						
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL.	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
JUL 21	19	7	1	16	5	2	10	11	1	18	90	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1700	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2		48	
JUL 23	29	18	2	14	9	4	22	12	1	16	127	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1445	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=16		48	
JUL 25	22	14	6	13	7	3	10	12	2	15	104	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1630	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2		48	
JUL 27	23	21	6	16	12	1	10	7	4	18	118	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=14		48	
JUL 29	24	17	5	17	11	3	13	7	4	17	118	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0845	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=13		48	
JUL 31	19	12	2	15	10	4	15	4	1	17	99	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1545	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=16		48	
AUG 2	19	15	3	12	4	0	12	7	3	13	88	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0730	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1		48	
AUG 4	31	14	2	17	10	1	17	9	2	18	121	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, AUGUST 1979	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=12		48	
														Time of count = 1330	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1			
AUG 6	16	11	9	15	6	1	9	6	2	16	91	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1645	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=17		48	
AUG 8	26	13	2	18	8	3	17	6	3	15	111	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1415	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1		48	
AUG 10	14	10	7	12	4	3	10	3	6	14	83	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1600	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=15		48	
AUG 12	31	14	3	21	12	2	10	3	0	17	113	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1145	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1		48	
AUG 14	28	10	0	18	7	3	14	6	1	14	101	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1345	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=16		48	
AUG 16	31	12	6	19	10	4	12	6	1	15	116	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1315	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=15		48	

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Full Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
1980																		
MAR 16	39	14	24	7	3	3	9	7	8	7	121	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, MARCH 1980		51		
MAR 20	37	12	7	8	3	1	9	5	7	8	97	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=6		
MAR 24	39	13	9	10	5	5	16	10	3	7	117	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=1		
MAR 28	47	18	3	11	9	6	13	5	1	8	121	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=7		
APR 01	41	21	8	6	5	2	15	7	3	8	116	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=1		
APR 05	38	21	6	7	4	2	13	11	1	11	114	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=6		
APR 13	47	24	6	16	9	2	17	13	1	16	151	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=1		
APR 15	38	19	10	9	5	3	11	11	0	16	122	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=7		
APR 17	40	23	10	10	7	4	11	6	1	16	128	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=10		
APR 21	24	19	12	10	1	7	6	6	3	16	104	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=12		
APR 25	43	18	5	12	3	2	13	10	1	16	123	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=4		
APR 29	27	12	18	4	4	6	12	5	3	15	106	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=12		
MAY 3	48	18	6	11	4	5	13	6	1	15	127	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=4		
MAY 10	34	21	6	5	6	1	11	10	1	16	111	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, APRIL 1980		51		
MAY 11	34	16	5	9	6	3	10	9	1	17	110	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=13		
MAY 13	34	17	7	7	8	3	9	2	1	18	106	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=3		
MAY 15	36	22	7	7	8	0	6	7	0	16	109	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=6		
MAY 19	27	18	6	9	8	0	4	7	0	17	96	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=10		
MAY 23	31	17	7	10	6	3	8	4	0	15	101	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=8		
MAY 27	30	13	2	14	9	0	6	13	0	18	105	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=11		
														NURSING PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=5		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0	F=0	U=13		

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Full Method count?		Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
MAY 31	26	18	3	10	11	0	9	7	1	19	104	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=4	51	
JUN 04	30	20	3	14	13	1	4	9	1	21	116	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=15	51	
JUN 8	0	0	48				0	0	49	23	120	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=7	51	
JUN 08	26	20	2	16	18	0	7	7	1	23	120	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=14	51	
JUN 10	16	20	2	6	12	2	10	14	0	23	105	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=8	51	
JUN 12	25	23	4	8	15	1	9	4	3	22	114	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=15	51	
JUN 14	29	20	2	13	14	1	11	13	1	22	126	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=8	51	
JUN 16	25	20	4	13	12	0	9	12	1	20	116	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=14	51	
JUN 17	25	21	4	11	13	0	13	11	0	22	120	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=7	51	
JUN 18	26	21	1	11	9	1	8	7	2	20	106	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=6	51	
JUN 19	24	18	2	13	10	0	12	8	0	23	110	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=13	51	
JUN 20	36	15	2	13	16	0	9	13	0	21	125	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=15	51	
JUN 21	14	18	4	7	9	1	7	9	1	21	91	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=14	51	
JUN 24	27	15	2	17	11	0	7	9	0	24	112	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=6	51	
JUN 25	24	16	5	16	9	0	10	9	0	23	112	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=6	51	
JUN 26	32	18	5	12	10	3	10	12	0	23	125	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=17	51	
JUN 28	18	15	2	14	8	1	10	11	0	22	101	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=17	51	
JUN 30	34	17	6	17	13	3	10	12	3	21	136	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=7	51	
JUL 02	39	17	0	18	12	0	13	11	0	21	131	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=14	51	
JUL 03	42	16	1	17	10	0	15	14	0	21	136	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=6	51	
														WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=15		

Appendix F.--Continued.

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DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL. TOTAL			Method count?	Comments	Ref. No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
JUL 04	13	18	5	17	9	3	11	9	1	20	106	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=7	51
JUL 06	27	16	2	19	8	0	13	11	0	23	119	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=13	51
JUL 08	17	15	1	16	3	2	10	9	1	20	94	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=5	51
JUL 09	22	13	3	17	6	0	10	9	0	23	103	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=18	51
JUL 10	13	13	2	16	9	1	12	9	0	20	95	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=4	51
JUL 11	23	15	1	15	6	1	10	8	0	22	101	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=16	51
JUL 12	27	18	6	19	11	0	11	8	0	21	121	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=4	51
JUL 14	23	14	6	13	6	1	7	10	1	17	95	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=3	51
JUL 16	26	14	6	19	5	2	9	12	1	13	107	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=14	51
JUL 18	29	14	1	16	3	1	12	9	1	19	105	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=3	51
JUL 19	19	16	5	16	3	2	18	12	0	19	110	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=3	51
JUL 20	27	17	1	24	7	0	12	12	0	23	123	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=16	51
JUL 21	18	15	1	20	5	2	11	10	0	21	103	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=3	51
JUL 22	19	20	4	20	8	1	14	12	0	17	115	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=20	51
JUL 24	19	18	2	20	6	0	18	9	0	19	111	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=3	51
JUL 26	16	19	1	23	5	0	15	14	2	22	117	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=16	51
JUL 27	23	16	4	21	4	1	15	12	1	20	117	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=19	51
JUL 28	10	10	0	14	7	2	10	4	2	15	74	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=3	51
JUL 29	16	9	3	14	4	1	13	11	1	15	87	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=12	51
JUL 30	34	18	5	23	6	0	20	12	0	20	138	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, JULY 1980				51
AUG 01	33	9	3	22	4	0	21	11	0	19	122	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=2	51
AUG 03	30	11	2	20	5	0	19	12	0	21	120	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=18	51
														WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=1	

Appendix F.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL. TOTAL			Full		Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	Method count?	Comments	
AUG 07	35	10	1	22	5	0	19	9	0	16	117	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=1	P=0	U=15	51	
AUG 09	33	9	3	17	6	1	15	9	1	16	110	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=1	P=0	U=15	51	
AUG 11	35	8	2	16	5	1	14	11	0	16	108	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=16	P=0	U=16	51	
AUG 12	26	12	4	21	4	3	13	12	0	16	111	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=16	P=0	U=16	51	
AUG 13	36	12	1	20	6	0	17	11	0	14	117	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=14	P=0	U=14	51	
AUG 14	20	10	7	14	3	1	13	10	1	7	86	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=7	P=0	U=7	51	
AUG 15	34	9	0	22	2	0	18	9	1	17	115	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=17	P=0	U=17	51	
AUG 17	32	12	6	18	7	0	16	12	0	16	121	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=16	P=0	U=16	51	
AUG 19	44	11	1	28	6	1	16	12	0	18	137	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=18	P=0	U=18	51	
AUG 20	50	7	1	20	8	0	17	10	0	22	135	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=22	P=0	U=22	51	
AUG 21	49	7	3	24	7	0	16	11	0	18	135	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=18	P=0	U=18	51	
AUG 22	55	8	1	20	5	1	13	16	0	22	141	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=22	P=0	U=22	51	
AUG 23	49	9	5	19	3	0	15	9	1	19	129	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=19	P=0	U=19	51	
AUG 25	51	8	4	9	2	1	14	14	0	16	119	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=16	P=0	U=16	51	
AUG 27	50	14	9	16	1	0	13	13	0	19	135	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=19	P=0	U=19	51	
AUG 28	53	10	5	13	3	1	14	10	2	11	122	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=11	P=0	U=11	51	
AUG 29	57	11	2	23	4	0	13	10	0	18	138	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, AUGUST 1980						51	
AUG 31	43	12	14	16	2	1	11	10	1	13	123	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=18	P=0	U=18	51	
SEP 02	64	8	2	20	4	2	20	11	1	20	152	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=20	P=0	U=20	51	
SEP 04	62	9	8	16	1	3	15	12	0	21	147	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=21	P=0	U=21	51	
SEP 05	78	9	0	9	0	0	12	7	2	17	134	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=17	P=0	U=17	51	
SEP 06	65	8	10	12	3	0	13	5	0	15	131	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=15	P=0	U=15	51	
SEP 08	58	10	8	6	5	5	9	4	4	13	122	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=13	P=0	U=13	51	
SEP 10	67	11	6	16	2	1	12	9	2	17	143	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=17	P=0	U=17	51	
SEP 13	69	11	11	14	4	2	17	8	1	16	153	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, SEPTEMBER 1980						51	
SEP 15	50	8	30	13	4	2	10	9	2	17	145	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=16	P=0	U=16	51	
SEP 17	81	7	2	13	2	1	10	9	1	16	142	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=17	P=0	U=17	51	
NOV 16	28	12	39	4	2	13	6	2	20	126	GROUND	Y	JUVENILES AND PUPS COMBINED						60		
NOV 17	24	13	38	5	2	9	7	5	14	117	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1045-1430						60		
1981	JAN 25	40	21	2	4	6	7	12	6	119	GROUND	Y	JUVENILES AND PUPS COMBINED						62		

Keywords = METHODS

Time of count = 1030-1415

Keywords = METHODS

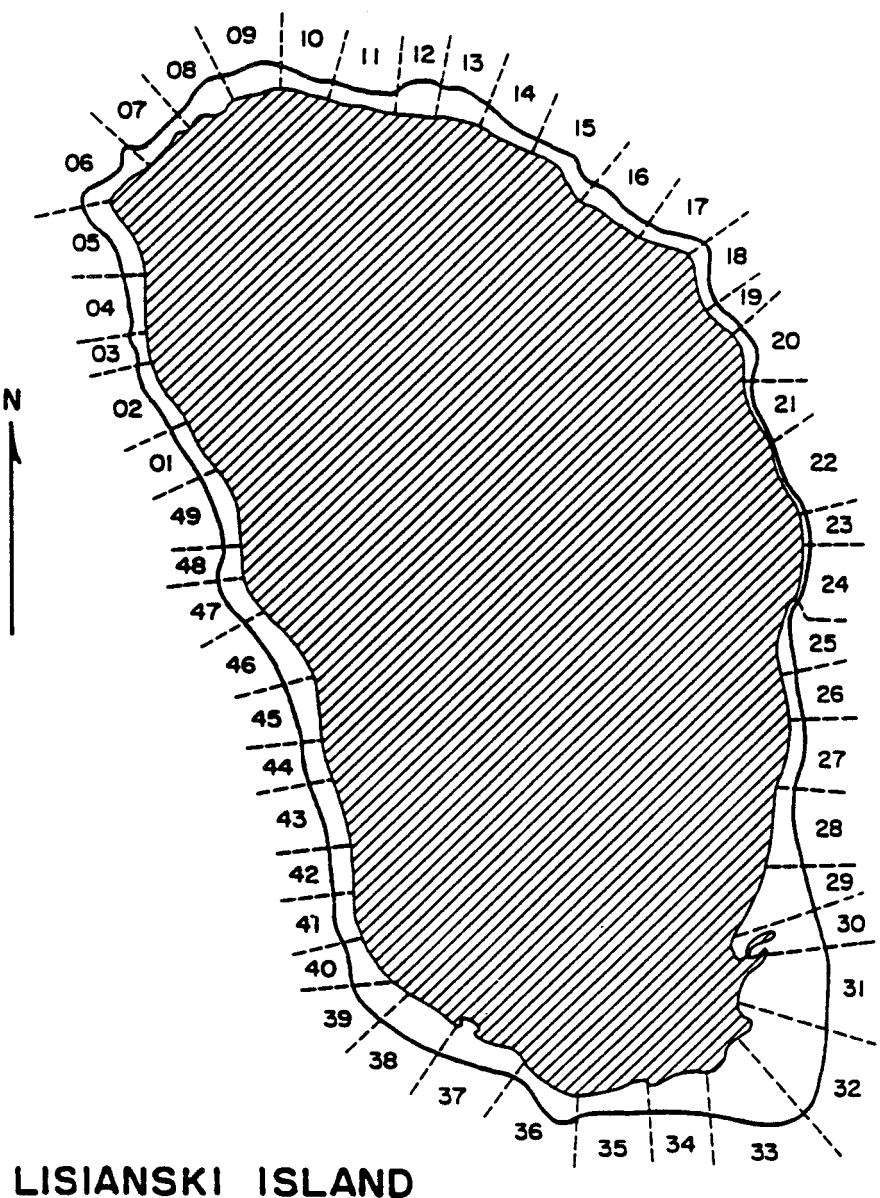
LAYSAN

1980

Appendix F.--Continued.

	ADULT						SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL. TOTAL			Full		Comments	Ref No.
DATE	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
JAN 26	31	19	24	5	5	5	9	15	8				121	GROUND	Y	JUVENILES AND PUPS COMBINED					62	
JAN 27	37	15	28	3	4	3	6	10	5				111	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1205-1710					62	
MAR 29	52	15	8	9	5	2	13	19	5				12	GROUND	Y	JUVENILES AND PUPS COMBINED					61	
APR 6	52	20	2	6	2	1	15	21	3				13	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1300-1600					61	
APR 14	41	15	6	4	5	1	16	20	2				13	GROUND	Y	DATA COLLECTED BY B. & P. JOHNSON					61	
APR 22	38	14	5	9	5	2	11	17	4				17	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, APRIL 1981					61	
APR 30	41	18	2	5	5	1	10	13	0				19	GROUND	Y						61	
MAY 8	35	15	3	8	11	0	10	13	1				19	GROUND	Y	HIGHEST COUNT, MAY 1981					61	
MAY 16	30	17	0	6	6	1	13	17	0				16	GROUND	Y						61	
MAY 24	40	15	1	9	8	0	7	15	0				19	GROUND	Y						61	
MAY 26	0	0	51	0	0	13	0	0	21				18	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=18					120	
MAY 26	0	0	51	0	0	9	0	0	15				6	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO					120	
MAY 26	0	0	72										3	75	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO					120
JUN 1	18	20	2	6	5	1	10	10	0				16	88	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3					61
JUN 9	32	13	1	2	7	0	13	13	0				17	98	GROUND	Y					61	
JUN 17	43	16	1	1	6	0	12	7	0				16	102	GROUND	Y	TOTAL IN REPORT=111; HIGH COUNT, JUNE 1981					61

Appendix G.--Map of Lisianski Island followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix G.--Continued.

Hawaiian monk seal counts																				Comments		Ref No.		
		ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUFS UNCL TOTAL			Method count?							
DATE		M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U											
1805	OCT 15										4	4		N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE					24				
1825	JUL 6													N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE					99				
1857	MAY-JUN													N	"...AN ABUNDANCE OF SEA ELEPHANTS..."					114				
1891	JUN-JUL										3	3		N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE					24				
1913	MAR 12	1	1	0							2			2	GROUND	N	WHOLE ISLAND WAS NOT COVERED			8,	9			
1923	MAY 15										10	10		N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE					9				
1950	JUNE 24				5	95	100	GROUND			N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE					AT LEAST 100 SEALS				136			
	JUNE										70	70		Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5						9,	136		
														N	UNKNOWN IF FULL COUNT									
1951	MAY 13				6	189	195	GROUND						Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6					24,	136			
1954	MAR 26				115	115	GROUND?														136			
	NOV				76	76	AERIAL							N	~2/3 OF TOTAL #SEALS					136				

Appendix G.--Continued.

LISIANSKI 1955												Ref No.					
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Full	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1955 MAY 8										5	95	100	GROUND	N	APPROXIMATE NUMBERS NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5	136	
1957 JAN 7	0	0	33				0	0	33	AERIAL	Y	ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 0930-0945	123				
APR 15	0	0	241				15	0	256	AERIAL	Y	ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1230-1310	123 , 106				
DEC 28	0	0	147				0	0	147	AERIAL	Y	ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1240-1300	123				
1958 JUN 29	0	0	222				34	0	256	AERIAL	Y	ERROR, REF 122; ADULT TOTAL=247, NOT 222 ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1245-1320	122		123 , 122		
1961 MAR 9	0	0	36	19	117	172	0	0	117	GROUND	Y	WIRTZ (REF 151) HAD TOTAL NO. SEALS=173 YRUG= PROBABLY YOUNG OF PREVIOUS YEAR (REF 24 : P.153)	154				
Keywords = INJURY,MORTALITY							3	141	144	GROUND	Y	ONE DEAD PUP INCLUDED IN TOTAL Keywords = TAGGING,ENVIRONMENT 2 DEAD PUPS INCLUDED IN COUNT	24 , 67				
1963 FEB 14							13	115	210	GROUND	Y						
MAR 12	0	0	82													24 , 151	
1964 MAR 12	31	53	16	22	10	39	11	15	7	7	180	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	2		
AUG 21										1	143	144	GROUND	Y		24 , 151	
SEP 18	43	20	22							3	121	121	GROUND	Y		70	
1965 MAR 12	0	0	172				15		187	GROUND	Y	ONE DEAD ADULT INCLUDED IN TOTAL ADULT=OLDER THAN PUP?	150				
Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS,MORTALITY																24 , 151	
JUL 14							161	161	GROUND	Y							

Appendix G.--Continued.

LISIANSKI 1966														Ref No.					
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments		
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1966																			
JUN 19	0	0					0	0	33	3	121	157	GROUND	Y	ONE DEAD PUP INCLUDED IN TOTAL				
SEP 19	63	27	11	8	8	5			17	139	139	139	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=8 , F=7 , U=2				
OCT 18										9	102	111	GROUND	Y	Keywords = METHODS				
															AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF YRGLS ALSO PRESENT	24			
1967										0	0	17	10	112	139	GROUND			
MAR 20										0	0	11	12	105	128	GROUND			
JUN 6										0	0	11	12	105	128	GROUND			
SEP 2	33	26	25	2	3	3	4	8	4			10	131	141	GROUND	Y			
SEP 25													108	108	GROUND	Y	ERROR, REF 24, P.154: TOTAL=108, NOT 181		
1968										0	0	19	10	94	123	GROUND	Y	REF 24: "SOME 180 SEALS..."	
MAR 20																	79		
																	64		
1969										6	9	2		18	4	130	GROUND	Y	12 PUPS BORN RECENTLY
MAR 30	47	34	10															83	
1970																			
JUN 4	0	0	93		0	0	5												
NOV	0	0	59		0	0	2												
AUG	9	4	78		5	4	4												
1971																			
SEP 5	26	18	55		4	3	0												
1972																			
SEP	0	0	41		0	0	5												

Keywords = TAGGING, METHODS
2 YRGLS/26PUPS (REF 24, P.154) NOT IN REPT? 103, 24
Keywords = INJURY, TAGGING 102

DIDN'T DISTURB SEALS TO DETERMINE SEX
NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=5 , U=0
Keywords = TAGGING 87

DIDN'T DISTURB SEALS TO DETERMINE SEX
NURSING PUPS: M=6 , F=3 , U=4
Keywords = TAGGING 89

DEAD SEAL EATEN BY SHARK
Keywords = MORTALITY, PREDATOR, SURVIVAL, TAGGING 91

Appendix G.--Continued.

LISIANSKI 1973												Ref No.					
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1973																	
MAY 29	0	0	79				1	5	8				9	88	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = METHODS, TAGGING, MOLT, INJURY
MAY 29	12	22	24							19	91	GROUND	Y	COMPARISON W/ AERIAL COUNT, MAY 29	94		
MAY 30	0	0	71	0	0	6								NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7	94		
JUL	5	2	69	1	0	10				17	94	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=6 , F=6 , U=0			
1974														Keywords = METHODS, TAGGING, MOLT, INJURY			
JUL 16	10	10	26	3	2	27	0	0	18				16	103	GROUND	Y	SOME ATTEMPT MADE TO SEX SEALS, 5/29-30
														Keywords = METHODS, TAGGING, MOLT, INJURY	94		
														Keywords = TAGGING	111		
1975																	
AUG 13	21	4	39				11	6	5				95	95	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 700-1230
														NURSING PUPS: M=3 , F=0 , U=2	129,	133	
														Keywords = TAGGING			
1976																	
MAR 29	43	19	2	1	6	1	4	7	7				15	105	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1440-1830
APR 2	52	27	0	1	7	2	12	6	0				20	127	GROUND	Y	SEPARATED BY AREA
APR 3	26	17	2	0	1	0	1	1	2				17	67	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1255-1530
APR 14	35	19	12	1	5	8	2	1	4				14	101	GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION
APR 15	37	24	18	2	0	5	1	2	2				15	106	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0915-1140
JUL 16	17	8	22	5	2	11	2	3	4				11	2	87	GROUND	"JUV" WAS CLASSED IN REPT AS "IMMATURE"
JUL 17	18	9	12	2	2	10	0	3	0				6	1	63	GROUND	GIEZENTANNER (REF 40) TOTAL = 103
														DELONG (REF 29) TOTAL = 101	40		
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=8			
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6			
														BROKEN DOWN BY AREA	29,	40	
														Time of count = 1310-1630			
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=8			
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7			
														Keywords = DISTRIBUTION			
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1	41		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=10			
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1	41		
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5			

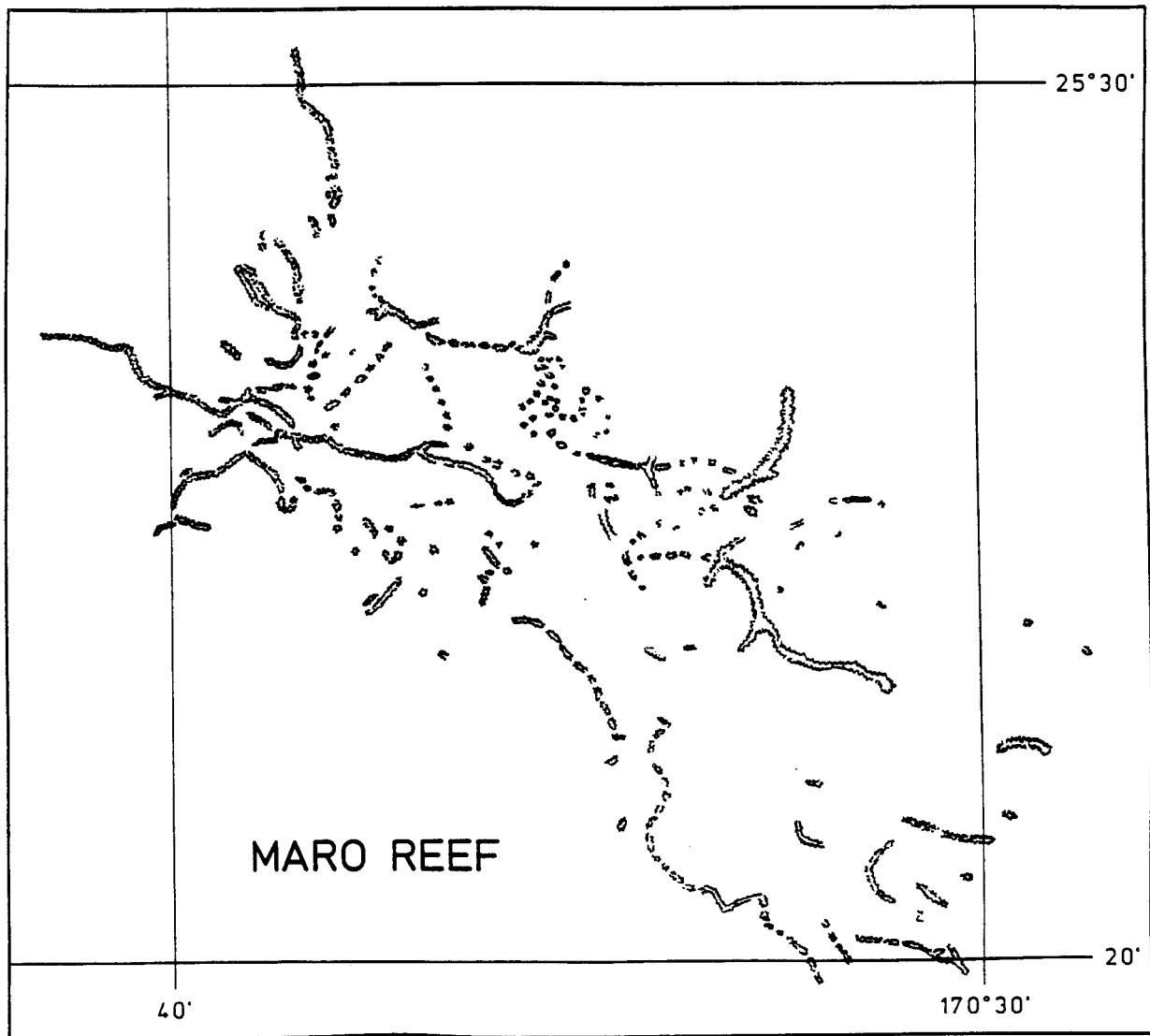
Appendix G.--Continued.

LISIANSKI 1977												Ref No.						
DATE	M	F	U	SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
AUG 2													72	72	GROUND	Y		OBSERVATIONS BY R. COLEMAN
AUG 3													80	80	GROUND	Y		OBSERVATIONS BY R. COLEMAN
1978																		
JUL 19	19	7	19	6	6	9	0	0	1	8	75	GROUND	Y	COOPERATIVE COUNT			35	
														Time of count = 1545-1830				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1				
														WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F=1 , U=5				
														Keywords = METHODS				
JUL 20	18	10	18	5	6	11	1	1	3	10	83	GROUND	Y	COOPERATIVE COUNT			35	
														Time of count = 1145-1530				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1				
														WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F=2 , U=6				
														Keywords = METHODS				
JUL 21	17	12	12	5	2	9	1	4	4	13	79	GROUND	Y	COOPERATIVE COUNT			35	
														Time of count = 1125-1525				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1				
														WEANED PUPS: M=5 , F=4 , U=3				
														Keywords = METHODS				
JUL 22	14	14	15	1	6	9	2	4	4	13	82	GROUND	Y	FISCUS & KENYON: INDEPENDENT CENSUSES			35	
														Time of count = 1210-1545				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1				
														WEANED PUPS: M=4 , F=1 , U=7				
														Keywords = METHODS				
JUL 22	11	9	15	4	6	18	3	1	3	15	85	GROUND	Y	FISCUS & KENYON: INDEPENDENT CENSUSES			35	
														Time of count = 1210-1630				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1				
														WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F=6 , U=7				
														Keywords = METHODS				
JUL 23	11	12	12	6	8	9	0	4	6	11	79	GROUND	Y	FISCUS & KENYON: 1/2 CENSUS EACH			35	
														Time of count = 1215-1320				
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1				
														WEANED PUPS: M=4 , F=3 , U=3				
														Time of count = 1000-1130				
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6				
														Time of count = 0845-1015				
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6				
														Time of count = 1445-1615				
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6				
														Time of count = 0845-1015				
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=3				
AUG 29	0	0	55	0	0	6				3	64	GROUND	Y					44

Appendix G.--Continued.

LISIANSKI 1979												Ref No.					
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1979																	
MAY 12	16	16	16	3	1	5	3	2	3	14	79	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1015-1300		119	
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7			
														WEANED PUPS: M=4 , F=1 , U=2			
MAY 12	12	14	13	1	0	4	0	1	2	12	59	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1700-1900		119	
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6			
														WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F=0 , U=5			
MAY 13	23	11	17	4	2	7	2	4	2	14	86	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1045-1415		119	
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7			
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=7			
MAY 14	28	18	13	5	4	7	1	3	3	14	96	GROUND	Y	ERROR IN REPORT: TOTAL SHOULD BE 96 NOT 97		119	
														Time of count = 1200-1530			
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6			
														WEANED PUPS: M=5 , F=0 , U=3			
1980																	
SPRING?																	
JUN 11	0	0	70							14	87	GROUND	Y	Avg Count=87.2, N=23		101	
														DATA FROM FILE LIS.1980.DAT			
1981																	
MAY 26	0	0	60	0	0	2	0	0	10	14	88	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT OF AERIAL PICTURES		120	
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=9			
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=5			
MAY 26	0	0	82							6	88	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNT FROM AERIAL PICTURES		120	
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=6			

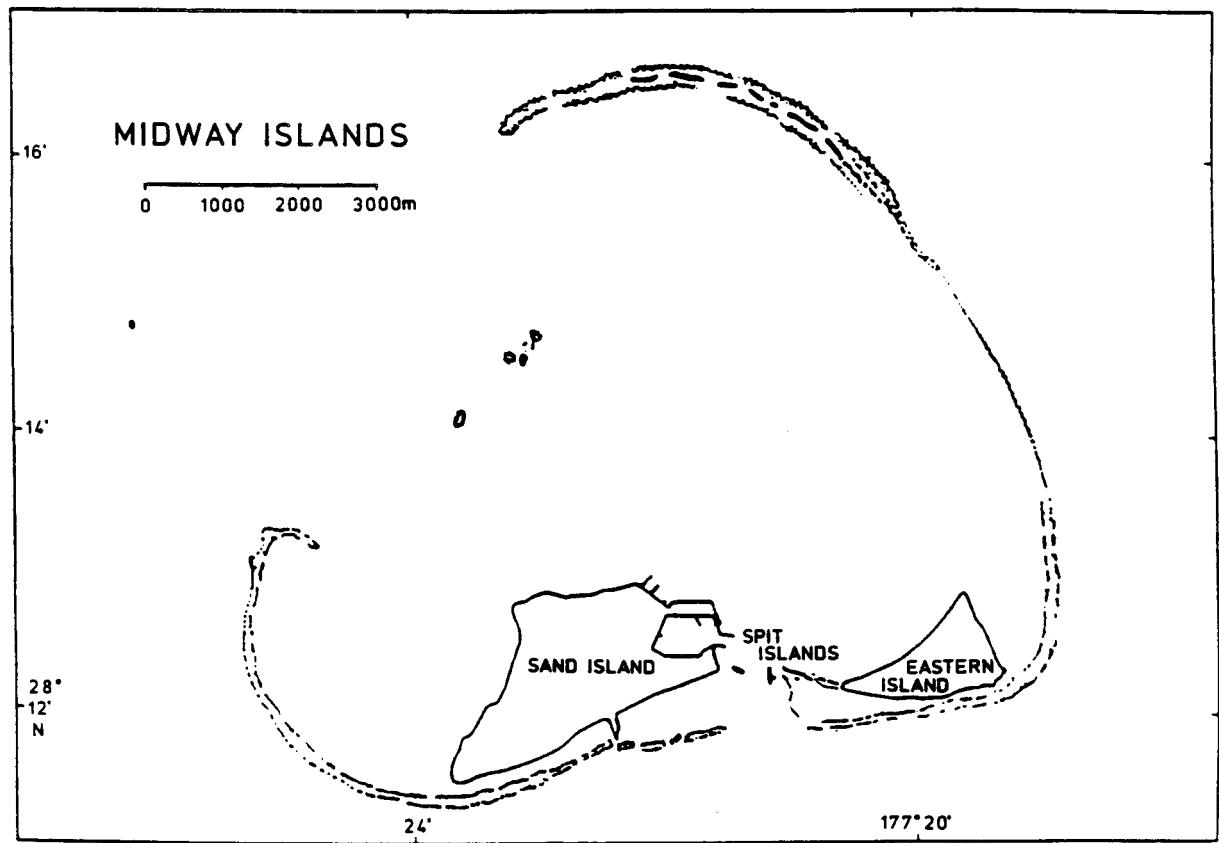
Appendix H.--Map of Maro Reef followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix H.--Continued.

Hawaiian Monk Seal Numbers M A R O R E E F												Ref No.						
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Full	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				count?		
1951																		
JUN																		
1977																		
JUL 11	0	0	2							2			BOAT?	Y			41	
JUL 12	0	0	6							6			BOAT?	Y			41	
AUG 6	0	0	1							1			BOAT?	Y			41	
AUG 7	0	0	2							2			BOAT?	Y			41	
AUG 8	0	0	1							1			BOAT?	Y			41	
AUG 9	0	0	3							3			BOAT?	Y			41	

Appendix I.--Map of Midway Atoll, Eastern Island, and Spit Islands followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix I.--Continued.

Hawaiian Monk Seal Numbers												MIDWAY							
MIDWAY												Whole atoll							
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments	Ref No.	
***** FOR whole atoll																9			
1888	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	0	UNKNOWN	Y	NO SEALS SEEN IN 14 MONTHS	9		
1913 MAR 14													6	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 5-6 SEEN	10		
1941													6	6	GROUND	Y	SEEN OVER A 6 MONTH PERIOD	15	
1949 MAY 4 NOV 23													2	2	GROUND	Y	NOT ALL ISLETS COUNTED	9, 11	
1950 JUN													10	10	GROUND	N		9	
1951 JUN															GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "A FEW"	136	
1954 NOV													24	24	GROUND	Y		9	
1955 JAN MAY													25	25	AERIAL	Y		136	
1957 JAN 7 JAN 14 JAN 24 FEB 12 MAR 5 MAR 14 MAR 27 APR 2													26	26	GROUND	Y		136 136	
													30	30	GROUND	Y			
													57	57	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION	53	
													67	67	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION	58,	53
													54	54	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION	53	
													43	43	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION	53	
													55	55	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION	53	
													62	62	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION	53	
													43	43	AERIAL	Y	Keywords = HUMAN INTERACTION	53	
													0	0	6	4	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4	58	

Appendix I.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP			UNCL. TOTAL			Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U		
1958																				
JAN 24																				
MAR 22																				
SPRING	0	0	68																	
1966																				
SEP 28	0	0	1																	
1968																				
MAR 27																				
APR 5																				
1972																				
SEP 5																				
1975																				
MAR 13																				
1977																				
APR	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=1	40		
APR 25	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=1	29		
1978																				
JUL 26	0	1	1							1	3	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=1	35		
1979										1	3	GROUND	Y	ADULT FEMALE & PUP ON SPIT I.				119		
MAY 8	0	1	1											ADULT UNKNOWN SEX ON EASTERN I.						
OCT 29	0	0	1								1	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=1	20		
1980																				
JUN 13											0	GROUND	Y					45		
NOV 22	0	0	1								1	GROUND	Y					60		
1981																				
MAY 27	0	0	3							2	5	AERIAL	Y	USEWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO				120		
														NURSING PUPS:	M=0	F=0	U=2			

Appendix I.--Continued.

MIDWAY												Eastern Island			
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	YEARLING	PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments

FOR islet = EASTERN															
1941										4	4	GROUND	Y	SEEN REGULARLY OVER A 6 MONTH PERIOD	15
1949										1	1	GROUND	Y		
MAY 4										2	2	GROUND	Y		11
NOV 23															9
1951										5	5	GROUND	Y		
AUG 26															9
1980										0	0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	60
NOV 22															

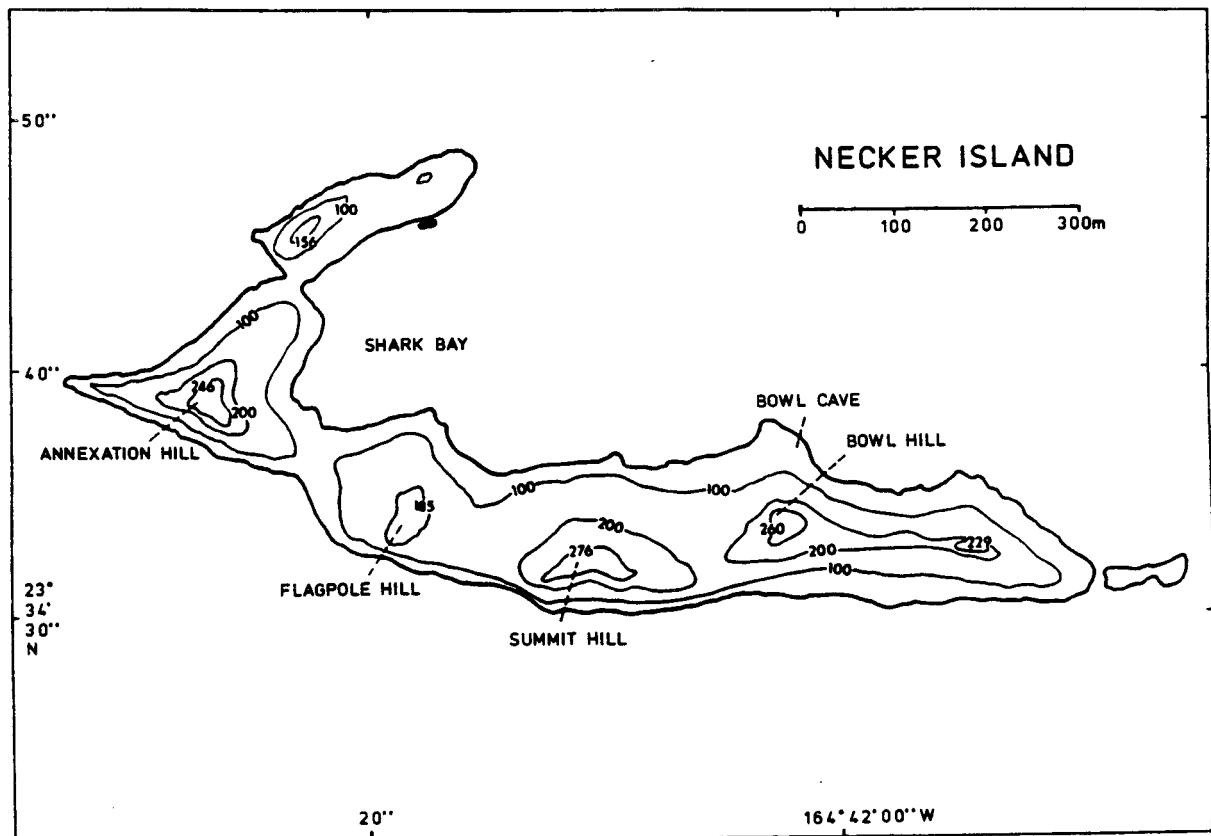
FOR islet = SAND															
1941										2	2	GROUND	Y	1-2 SEEN OVER A 6 MONTH PERIOD	15
1949										1	1	GROUND	Y		
MAY 4															15
1980										0	0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	60
NOV 22															

FOR islet = SANDSPITS															
1969										5	5	GROUND	Y	NO EXACT COUNT APPROXIMATELY 7 SEALS	146
APR 10										7	7	GROUND	N		102
NOV															
1971										3	3	GROUND	N	ONLY PUPS COUNTED NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3	54
SPRING															
1976										1	1	GROUND	Y	PROBABLY PREGNANT	54,
APR 9															28

Appendix I.--Continued.

MIDWAY Spit Island 1949 Ref No.																						
Date	M	A	D	L	T	M	F	S	U	JUVENILE	M	F	U	YEARLING	M	F	PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Method	Full	count?	Comments
***** FOR Islet = SPIT																						
1949 NOV 23																						9
1972 SPRING																						54
1974 SPRING																						
1975 SPRING																						54
1976 SPRING																						
1978 MAY 7	0		1		0																	
1980 NOV 22	0		0		1																	
***** FOR Islet = SPIT & EASTERN																						
1978 FEB-MAY	0		0		2																	35
																						60

Appendix J.--Map of Necker Island followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix J.--Continued.

Hawaiian monk seal counts NECKER												NECKER 1886				
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1886 SUMMER										UNKNOWN	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "A FEW"-ONE OR MORE KILLED FOR SHARKBAIT	22			
1894 MAY 27										GROUND?	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE "A FEW SEALS SEEN BY ANNEXATION PARTY"	22			
1964 JUL 26	6						6	6		GROUND	Y	SWIMMING IN SHARK BAY	69			
SEP 25	0	6	6							12 GROUND	Y		70			
1965 MAR 15	1	1	4	0	1	0				7 GROUND	Y		71,	13		
1966 SEP 10	1	2	1	0	0	2				6 GROUND	Y	KENYON 1966 (REF 52) LISTS 10 SEALS, Keywords = MOLT	NOT 6	71,		
1967 MAR 10	1	2	3				1	1	4	12 GROUND	Y		22			
SEP 15	2	5	6				1	1	0	15 GROUND	Y		76,	75		
1968 AUG 28										GROUND	Y	"SEVERAL SEEN" - NO EXACT COUNT	22			
1969 MAR 22	7	4	0	1	2	0				6 20 GROUND	Y		83			
MAY 30										6 6 GROUND	Y		103			
1971 AUG 18										10 10 GROUND	Y		105			
SEP 14	0	0	16							16 GROUND	Y	Keywords = DISTRIBUTION	89			
1972 SEP 15										10 10 GROUND	Y		91			
1973 JUL 30	0	0	18							18 GROUND	Y		111			

Appendix J.--Continued.

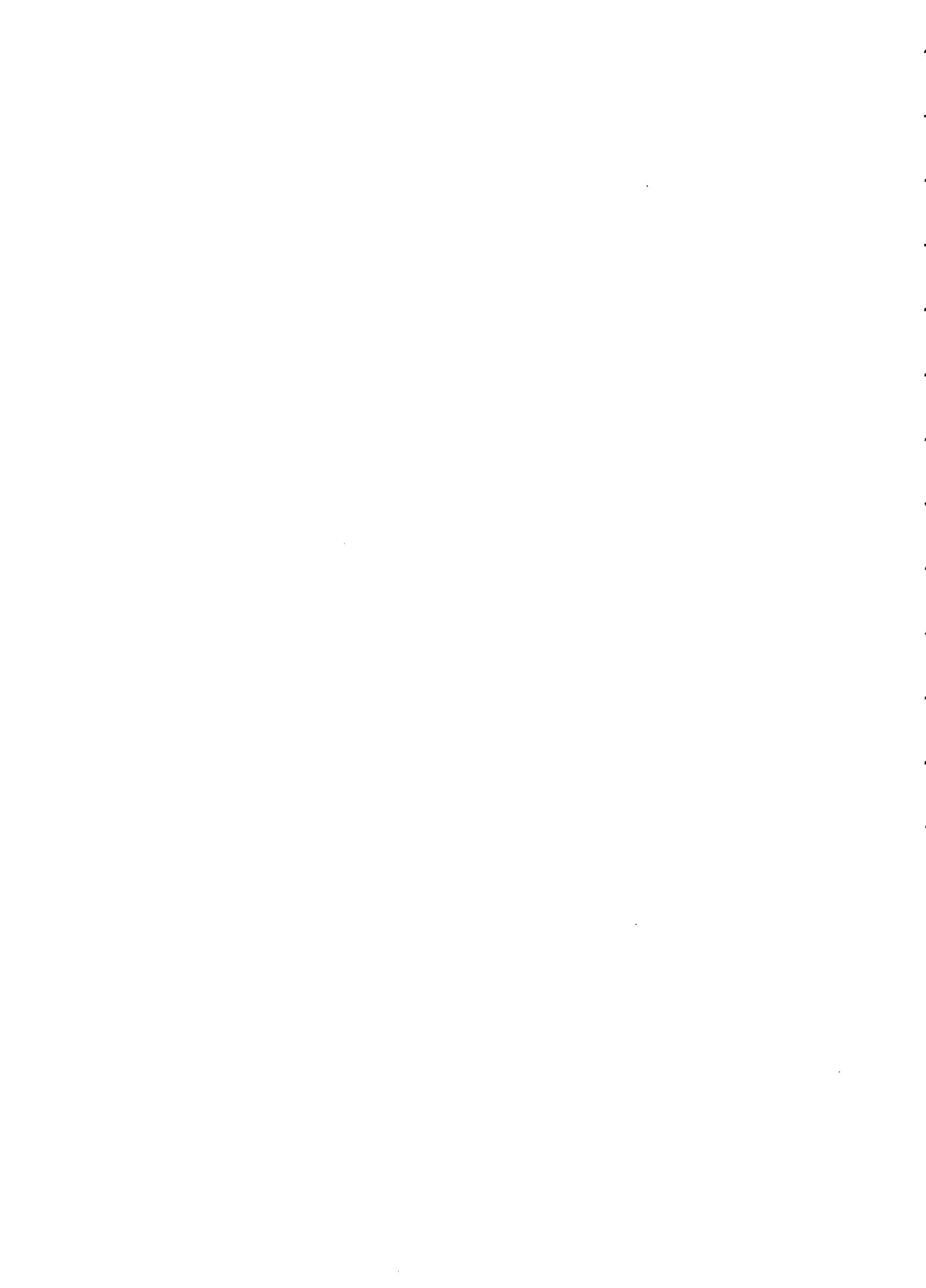
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1974 SEP										12	12	GROUND	N	NOT EXACT COUNT APPROX 12, INCL. PUPS			141		
1975 AUG 7										0	0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			129		
1976 MAR 19										1	1	BOAT	Y	Time of count = 0900-0930			28		
MAY 18										22	22	GROUND	Y				157		
AUG 19										21	21	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0900			130		
1977 FEB 17	0	0	14							14	14	AERIAL	Y	LISTED AS 12 IN FISCH ET AL 1977 (REF 34)			38		
APR 8	10	5	17	1	2	9	1	0	1	0	46	GROUND	Y	SEE ALSO GIZENTANNER 1978 REF 40			29		
APR 8	12	4	13	1	3	5	1	0	1	0	6	46	GROUND	Y	DIFF. SIZE/SEX BREAKDOWN THAN REF 40			40	
JUL 6	6	5	7	4	1	4	0	0	0	1	28	GROUND	Y	3 ADULT FEMALES PREGNANT DIFF. SIZE/SEX BREAKDOWN THAN REF 29 Time of count = 1130					
														1 DEAD ADULT FEMALE NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1			41		
1978 JUL 14	8	3	10	2	0	4	0	0	2	1	30	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F=0 , U=0			35		
AUG 7	0	0	19								19	GROUND	Y				44		
1979 MAY 21	10	9	9	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	34	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2			119		
1980 JUN 1	0	0	19	0	0	0				2	21	GROUND	Y	SUBADULT+JUVENILE CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2			45		
1981 JUL 25	0	0	17							17	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO			120			
1982 JUN 20	0	4	0							4	8	GROUND	N	NO TOTAL COUNT ONLY FEMALES W/PUPS COUNTED Time of count = 1100 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4			26		

Appendix J.--Continued.

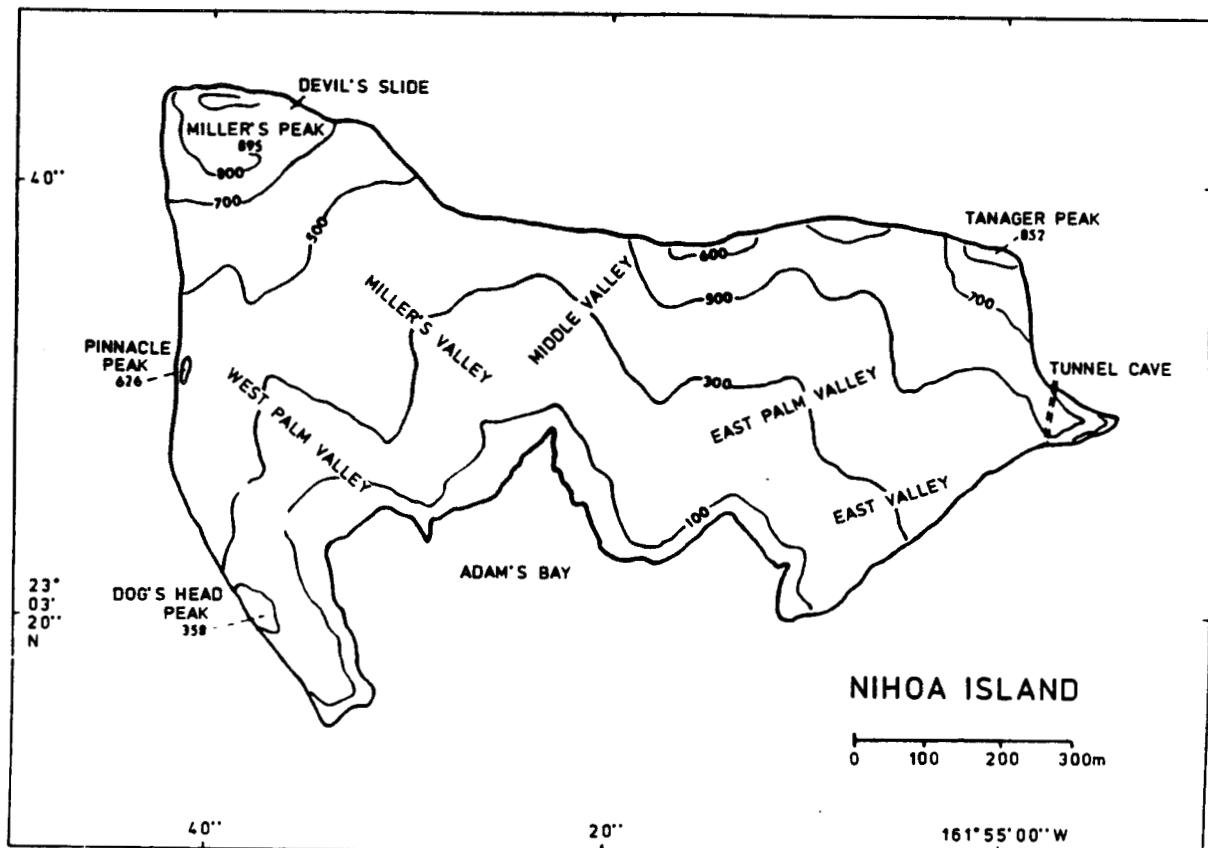
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS			UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Full count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1983																					
APR 20	5	0	13	0	0	7	0	0	4	0	1	30	GROUND	N	PARTIAL CENSUS	1	DEAD PUP NOT INCLUDED IN COUNT	100			
JUN 20	0	0	16							16	GROUND	Y	ADULTS AND IMMATURES COMBINED	26							
JUN 21	0	0	28							4	32	GROUND	Y	ADULTS AND IMMATURES COMBINED	26						
JUN 22	0	0	18							4	22	GROUND	Y	AT LEAST 15 ADULTS	26						
JUN 23	0	0	13	0	0	1				4	18	GROUND	Y	SUBADULTS & JUVENILES CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	26						
JUL 28	8	9	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	24	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=4	100						
AUG 1	13	8	3	0	0	1	4	0	0	3	32	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1	100						
JUL 30	13	6	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	29	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F=0 , U=0	100						
AUG 3	12	7	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	3	28	GROUND	Y	Keywords = INJURIES,DISTRIBUTION	100						
AUG 5	7	5	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	3	24	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2	100						
1984																					
JUN 20										29	29	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101						
JUN 21										30	30	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101						
JUN 23										26	26	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101						
JUN 24										22	22	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101						
JUN 25										26	26	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101						
JUN 27										22	22	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101						
JUN 28										1	17	19	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT	33					
														3-4 DAILY, UP TO 10 ON LEDGE BELOW CAMP							
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1							
														Keywords = INJURIES,DISTRIBUTION							

Appendix J.--Continued.

NECKER 1985																			Ref No.
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
AUG 25	0	0	13	0	0	7	0	0	5	2	4	31	GROUND	N	NOT ALL SECTORS SEEN ONLY SECTORS 2, 4, 5, 8 SURVEYED Time of count = 1031-1330 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2 Keywords = INJURY	14			
MAY 21										42	42	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS			101		
MAY 19										41	41	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS			101		
FEB 8	5	5	8	7	1	9	1	1	3	0	40	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1130-1230 Keywords = INJURY, MOVEMENTS			115		
AUG 18										30	30	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS			101		



Appendix K.--Map of Nihoa Island followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix K.--Continued.

Hawaiian monk seal counts NIHOA												NIHOA 1857						
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	12	12	GROUND	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE ABOUT A DOZEN	114
1857 APR 23																		
1940 AUG 7													0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	23	
1953 DEC 21													0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	58	
1954 MAR 18													0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	58	
1957 DEC 28													0	AERIAL	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	122	
1964 MAR 6 SEP 23	1	1	0	0	0	1				1	1		1	1	GROUND	Y	SWIMMING NEAR LANDING SITE	2 70
1965 MAR 13	1	1	0	0	1	3				6	GROUND	Y	3	SEEN MAR. 13,	3 SEEN MAR. 14	71, 13		
1966 JUL 28										0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			23		
1967 MAR 8 SEP 13										0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	0	GROUND	Y NO SEALS SEEN	23 23	
1968 MAR 7 AUG 24										0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	0	GROUND	Y NO SEALS SEEN	23 23	
1969 MAR 21 MAY 29										1	0	1	1	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	23 23	

Appendix K.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments	NIHOA Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	0	1	2			
1970 AUG 15										0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			87		
1971 AUG 18 SEP 15										1	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			23	89	
1972 SEP 16										3	GROUND	Y				91		
1973 JUL 31										4	GROUND	Y				111		
1975 AUG 6										0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			129		
1976 MAR 18 MAY 6										0	BOAT	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			28		
1977 JUL 5 AUG 15	0	0	11				0	0	1	2	2	BOAT?	Y	NO SEALS SEEN		157		
										12	GROUND	Y				41		
										6	GROUND	Y				41		
1978 JUL 13 AUG 5 AUG 6 AUG 6	0	0	4				4	BOAT	Y						35			
										9	GROUND	Y				44		
										8	GROUND	Y				44		
										5	GROUND	Y				44		
1979 MAY 23	6	3	2				11	GROUND	Y						119			
1980 JUN	0	0	5	0	0	1	2	8	GROUND	Y	"SUBADULT" CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2 INCIDENTAL OBSERV.				45			
JUN 1	0	0	3				3	GROUND	N						25			
																25		
																	Time of count = 1200	

Appendix K.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Count?	Comments	Ref. No.	NIHOA 1980
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 0730-1745	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	
JUN 2	0	0	12	0	0	1				2	15	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 3	4	0	0	0	0	1				2	7	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 7	0	0	2	0	0	1				1	4	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 8	0	0	1	0	0	0				1	1	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 9	0	2	1	0	0	1				2	6	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 12	0	1	0	0	0	1				0	2	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 13	0	0	1	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 14	1	1	1	0	0	0				0	3	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 15	2	0	0	0	0	0				0	2	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 16	0	0	1	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 17	2	0	0	0	0	1				0	3	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 18	1	0	0	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N						25	
JUN 22	0	1	0	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N						25	

Appendix K.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U			
JUN 26	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
JUN 27	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	Time of count = 1400		
JUN 28	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
JUL 4	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
NOV 5										10	10	GROUND	Y		60	Time of count = 0530-1140 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2 SOME SMALLER SEALS W/GREEN ALGAE		
1981										0	5	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
JAN 31	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	Time of count = 1700		
FEB 1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
FEB 2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	Time of count = 1730		
FEB 3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
FEB 4	0	0	9	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	14	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
FEB 6	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	Time of count = 1625 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2		
FEB 7	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
MAY 18	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	Time of count = 0800		
MAY 19	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"		
MAY 22	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	Time of count = 1200		

Appendix K.--Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS UNCL TOTAL			Full		Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
MAY 23	1	1	0	0	0	0				0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.					25	
MAY 24	1	0	1	0	0	0				0	2	GROUND	N	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 1200				25	
MAY 25	0	0	8							1	9	AERIAL	Y	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = AM				120
MAY 25	2	2	2	0	0	0				1	7	AERIAL	Y	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	USFWMS COUNT FROM AERIAL PHOTO				25
MAY 27	0	1	9	0	0	0				1	11	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1	Time of count = 1000-1100			25
JUN 1	1	0	0	0	0	1				0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1	Time of count = 1135			25
JUN 2	1	0	1	0	0	1				0	3	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	Time of count = 0900			25
JUN 3	2	0	2	0	0	3				2	9	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	Time of count = 0630			25
JUN 6	2	1	4	0	0	2				2	11	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	Time of count = 0700-1500			25
JUN 10	2	0	4	0	0	2				2	10	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	Time of count = 1000			25
JUN 11	0	0	1	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2	Time of count = 1130			25
JUN 13	0	1	0	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	Time of count = 0630			25
																			Time of count = 1600	

Appendix K.--Continued.

NIHOA 1981																			
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUFS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
JUN 14	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				25	
JUN 15	0	2	8	0	0	3	2	15	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				Time of count = 1130-1200			25	
JUN 16	1	3	5	0	0	1	2	12	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2			25	
JUN 17	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				Time of count = 1445-1540			25	
JUN 18	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2			25	
JUN 21	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	4	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				Time of count = 1500-1700			25	
JUN 22	0	1	5	0	0	0	2	8	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2			25	
JUN 24	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				Time of count = 1200			25	
JUN 25	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	6	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				Time of count = 1215			25	
JUN 27	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				Time of count = 0700,1515			25	
JUN 28	0	2	6	0	0	1	2	11	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				Time of count = 0700			25	
JUN 29	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				Time of count = 1030			25	
JUN 30	1	1	9	0	0	1	2	14	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2			25	
JUL 1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"			25	
JUL 4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV. SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"			25	

Appendix K. --Continued.

DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	Full count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
JUL 6	0	0	3	0	0	0				0	3	GROUND	N						25
JUL 7	0	0	0	0	0	1				0	1	GROUND	N	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 1700				25
JUL 9	1	0	0	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				25
JUL 10	2	0	0	0	0	0				0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 1130			25
JUL 14	0	0	0	0	0	0				1	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				25
JUL 20	1	1	0	0	0	0				0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 1640			25
JUL 21	1	1	0	0	0	0				0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 1030-1100			25
JUL 22	1	0	0	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"				25
JUL 23	1	1	0	0	0	0				0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 1400-1700			25
JUL 25	3	1	2	0	0	0				0	6	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 0900			25
JUL 26	0	0	6	0	0	0				2	8	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 1100-1200			25
JUL 27	1	1	0	0	0	0				0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 1400			25
JUL 29	0	0	6	0	0	0				2	8	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	Time of count = 0945			25
AUG 1	0	0	5	0	0	1				1	7	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES"	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2			25
															NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=1				

Appendix K.--Continued.

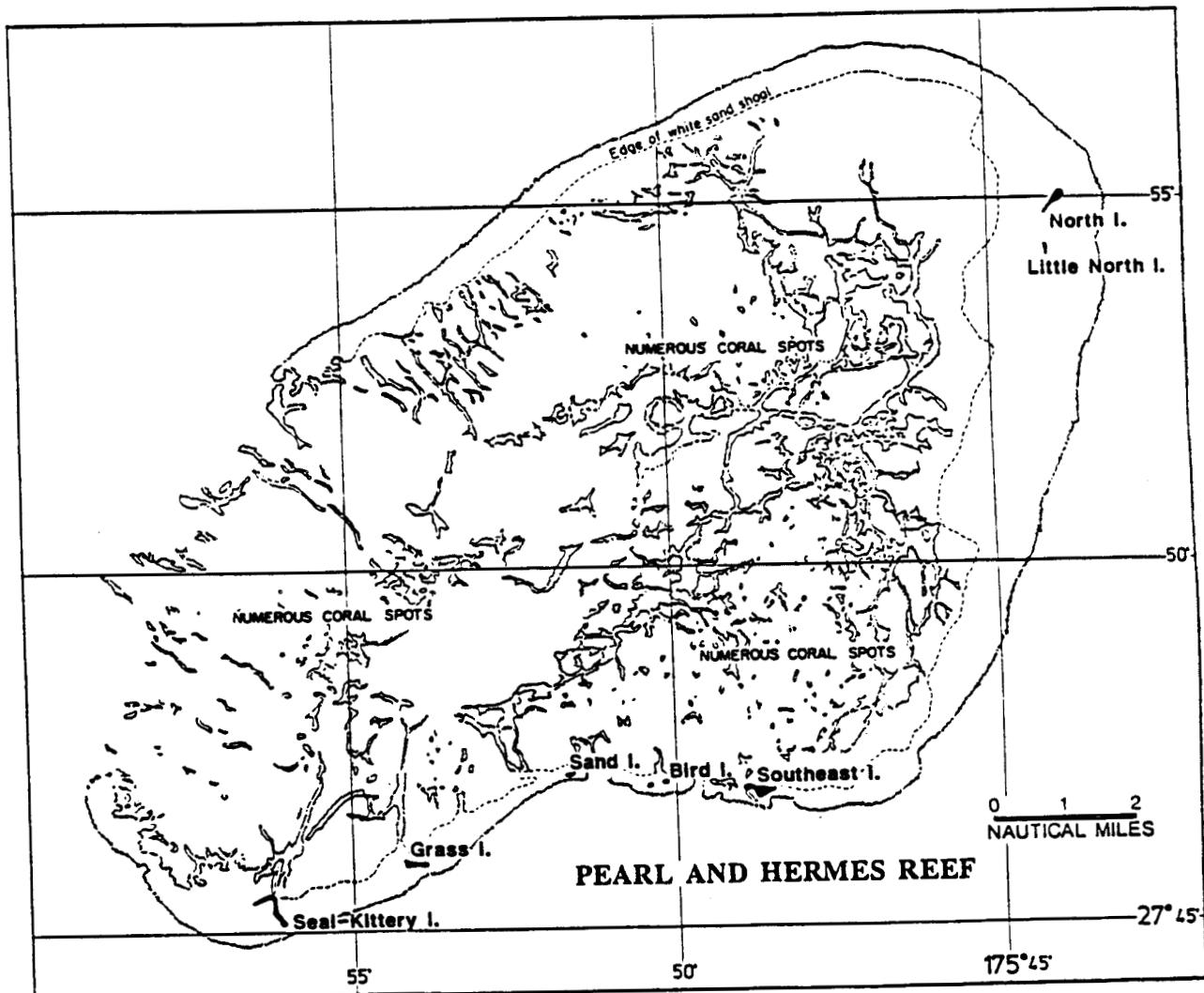
NIHOA 1981																
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING	PUPS UNCL TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments	Ref. No.	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
AUG 3	1	2	4	0	0	1				2	10	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	
AUG 5	0	1	0	0	0	0				0	1	GROUND	N	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES" NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F=0 , U=2 INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	
AUG 11	0	0	7	0	0	0				2	9	GROUND	N	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES" INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	
AUG 14	1	0	0	0	0	1				0	2	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	
AUG 17	0	0	6	0	0	1				2	9	GROUND	N	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES" INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	
AUG 19	1	0	10	0	0	4				0	15	GROUND	N	INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	
AUG 20	0	2	6	0	0	0				0	8	GROUND	N	SUBAD AND JUV CLASSED AS "IMMATURES" INCIDENTAL OBSERV.	25	
1984														Time of count = 1050		
JUN 22										12	12	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101	
JUN 23										13	13	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101	
1986																
MAY 18										8	8	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101	
MAY 19										12	12	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101	
1987																
MAY 13										14	14	GROUND	N	SECTOR 5 NOT INCLUDED EXCLUDING PUPS	101	
MAY 14										16	16	GROUND	N	SECTOR 5 NOT INCLUDED EXCLUDING PUPS	101	
MAY 17										13	13	GROUND	N	SECTOR 5 NOT INCLUDED EXCLUDING PUPS	101	
1990										21	21	GROUND	Y	WEST OFFSHORE LEDGE NOT INCLUDED EXCLUDING PUPS	101	
JUN 20										10	10	GROUND	N		101	
JUN 20										19	19	GROUND	Y		101	
JUN 27																

Appendix K. --Continued.

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NIHOA 1991											Ref No.					
DATE	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING M F U	PUPS M F U	UNCL M F U	TOTAL M F U	Full Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M F U						
AUG 18											28	28	GROUND	N	WEST OFFSHORE LEDGE NOT INCLUDED EXCLUDING PUPS	101
AUG 19											23	23	GROUND	N	WEST OFFSHORE LEDGE NOT INCLUDED EXCLUDING PUPS	101
AUG 20											27	27	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101
AUG 21											23	23	GROUND	N	WEST OFFSHORE LEDGE NOT INCLUDED EXCLUDING PUPS	101
AUG 22											28	28	GROUND	Y	EXCLUDING PUPS	101
AUG 23											25	25	GROUND	N	WEST OFFSHORE LEDGE NOT INCLUDED EXCLUDING PUPS	101

Appendix L.--Map of Pearl and Hermes Reef followed by a tabular compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal counts. Entries are in chronological order beginning with the earliest counts. Listed information includes date, differentiation of age and sex classes, count method, extent of count, comments relevant to the quantity or quality of the reported data, and the reference number for each source of the information. Sources are listed in Appendix A, abbreviations in Appendix M, and keywords in Appendix N.



Appendix L.--Continued.

Hawaiian Monk Seal Numbers
PEARL & HERMES REEF

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Method	Full	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
***** FOR whole atoll																		
1825 JUL 8																	99	
1850 AUG																	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE " . . . LARGE ROOKERIES . . . "	
1857 JUN																	113 10-12 SEALS KILLED (VERY FAT, ~500LBS)	
1912 DEC																	114 "ISLETS . . . SEEMED TO ABOUND WITH . . . SEALS"	
1914 SEP																	UNKNOWN "MANY SEALS"	4
1916 FEB																	35 NOT FULL ATOLL COUNT NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	1
1923 APR																	35 SEAL COUNT ON NORTH ISLAND ONLY? 30-35 INCLUDING SEVERAL PUPS	4
1930 SUMMER																	125 NOT FULL ATOLL COUNT SEVERAL ISLETS 125 SEALS ON GRASS, SEAL AND SOUTHEAST I.	
1949 MAY																	68 SEALS ON EVERY SAND BAR	4
																	100 NO EXACT COUNT MORE THAN 100 SEALS AT PEARL & HERMES	9

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUPS	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	100	100	UNKNOWN	N	ISLETS NOT NAMED		
1950																		136	
JUN																			
1951																			
JUN																			
1954																			
NOV																			
1956																			
DEC 17	0	0	257				0			257	AERIAL	Y	ADULTS & SUBADULTS COMBINED					58	
1957										0	202	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP					
JAN 24	0	0	202							15	161	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1515-1545 ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP				123	
APR 15	0	0	146							33	33	AERIAL	N	Time of count = 1550-1625 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 15 ONLY NURSING PUPS				123	
APR 15										29	182	AERIAL	Y	THIS NUMBER NOT IN REF 123 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 33 ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP				58	
MAY 14	0	0	153							0	286	AERIAL	Y	Time of count = 1520-1610 NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 29 NO PUPS				123	
OCT 14	0	0	286							0	207	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1410-1515 NO PUPS				123	
DEC 18	0	0	207											ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1410-1445					
1958										0	273	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1350-1425					
JAN 24	0	0	273							9	201	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP Time of count = 1105-1130				123	
APR 14	0	0	192							52	338	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 9 HIGH COUNT, FALL '57(286) + PUPS, SPRING '58 ADULTS AND SUBADULTS COMBINED				122	
SPRING	0	0	286											NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 52					

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES Whole atoll 1958												Ref No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCN TOTAL	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
MAY 2	0	0	186							28	214	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NUMBER OF PUPS FOR MAY, REF 123 = 37	123	
JUN 16	0	0	172							15	187	AERIAL	Y	ADULT= OLDER THAN PUP NUMBER OF PUPS FOR MAY, REF 122 = 28	123	
1963										0	201	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 28	122	
MAR										2	121	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 15	123	
1964	28	19	15	27	15	17				0	123	GROUND	Y	NO PUPS	151	
MAR										2	125	GROUND	Y	NO PUPS	151	
AUG										2	173	GROUND	Y	NO PUPS	151	
1965										30	230	GROUND	N	NOT EXACT COUNT ESTIMATE BY WIRTZ; LOCATION UNCLEAR	151	
MAR										99	99	GROUND	N	NOT ALL ISLANDS CENSUSED GRASS, SEAL, KITTERY & SOUTHEAST CENSUSED	151	
MAR										13	119	GROUND	N	NO SAND I. SUBADULT= "SUBADULT OR YEARLING" NURSING PUPS: M=4 , F= 3 , U= 6	151	
1969	23	19	48	2	5	9				4	122	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS NO PUPS OF YR OBSERVED	151	
SEP										80	80	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	151	
1970	APR 13	8	11	91	0	0	8			5	106	GROUND / AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=2 , F= 2 , U= 1 Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS	151	
DEC 14	5	11	49	4	4	7.				1	61	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = TAGGING	151	
1971	JUL 15	15	28	54	2	2	0			38	38	HELICOP	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = TAGGING	151	
1972	MAR 13	8	35	10	5	2	0			38	38	HELICOP	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 Keywords = TAGGING	151	
JUN 26														91		
SEP 6														91		

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U								
1973																				
MAR 14	6	3	3							1	21	34	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING		95			
MAY 31	0	0	30							6	36	HELICOP	Y				94			
1974																				
MAR 5										35	35	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING		96				
1975																				
MAY										18	18	UNKNOWN	N	UNKNOWN			140			
1976										2	26	GROUND	Y	ONLY ADULT FEMALES & NURSING PUPS			30 ,	28		
APR 5	11	8	1		2	1	1			2	4	GROUND	N	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2			27			
JUN 13	0	2	0																	
1977										5	42	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4			40 ,	29		
APR 21	15	11	2		2	2	1	0	2	2				WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1						
JUL 19	5	6	2		0	1	3	0	0	1	6	1	25	GROUND	SAND AND BIRD ISLAND NOT COUNTED			41		
AUG 1	0	0	22		0	0	2						24	GROUND	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 6					
															SEAL-KITTEN, SAND, BIRD I. NOT COUNTED			41		
1978										4	26	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1						
JUL 22	4	6	8		0	1	1	1	0					WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 2 , U= 1			35			
AUG 30	0	0	21		0	0	1			1	23	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1				44		
1979										2	28	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 1			119			
MAY 11	7	5	4		0	1	0	3	3	3										
1980										2	27	GROUND	N	BIRD, SAND I. NOT COUNTED						
JUN 19	0	0	24					0	0	1				"JUVENILE" CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" IN REPORT						
NOV 19	10	5	5		1	1	1	1	0	0				BIRD, SAND I. NOT COUNTED (AMASH?)			45			
														JUVENILES AND PUPS COMBINED			60			
														Keywords = MOLT, ENTANGLEMENT						
1981																				
MAY 26	0	0	28		0	0	4	0	0	3	6	41	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PICTURES		120			
MAY 26	0	0	28								4	32	AERIAL	N	SEE USFWS COUNTS			120		
														NMFS SWFSC COUNTS FROM AERIAL PICTURES						
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 4						

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES Whole atoll														
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
1982														
OCT 28	14	10	4	3	2	3	3	2	0	4	45	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=1 , F= 2 , U= 1

FOR islet = BIRD														
1950														
JUN 27														
1956														
MAR 22	0	0	11							11	GROUND	Y		4
MAY 26	0	0	5							5	GROUND	Y		4
1963														
MAR 5	2	0	0	1	0	0				10	13	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING
1964														
MAR 14				0	1	2				3	GROUND	Y		
AUG 18	0	0	5							5	GROUND	Y		
1965														
MAR 22	4	1	0	2	1	0				8	GROUND	Y		
1967														
MAY 31	2	0	3	1	1	0				7	GROUND	Y		
AUG 29	0	4	1							1	6	GROUND	Y	4
SEP 27										1	1	GROUND	Y	21
														75
1969														
SEP 11	2	0	1	0	1	0				4	GROUND	Y		
1970														
DEC 14	0	0	14							14	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	88
1972														
MAR 13	0	0	4							4	GROUND	Y		
JUN 26										1	1	AERIAL	Y	
1973														
MAR 14				3	3	3	3	4	3	HELIKOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING	95	
MAY 31	0	0	3							1	4	HELIKOP	Y	94

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES
Bird Island
1974 Ref No.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1974 MAR 5										4	4		HELICOP	Y	.		96	
1976 APR 5										0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			30,	28	
1977 APR 21					0	1	0			1	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400-1405			40,	29	
1978 AUG 25	0	0	1							1	GROUND	Y				44		
1982 OCT 28	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	GROUND	Y	3 ISLETS		16		
														Time of count = 1641-1700				
***** FOR islet = BIRD & PLANETREE																		
1981 MAY 26	0	0	7							2	9	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNT FROM AERIAL PICTURES			120	
														NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2				
***** FOR islet = BIRD, PLANETREE, & SAND																		
1969 FEB 10										20	20	HELICOP	Y	ALL 3 ISLETS COMBINED			82	
MAY 26	0	0	7							7	HELICOP	Y	ALL 3 ISLETS COMBINED			84		
1970 APR 13	0	0	12							12	GROUND	Y	"GRASS STANDSPITS"			104		
														Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS				
1971 JUL 15	0	0	5							5	AERIAL	Y	"SANDBARS"			90		
***** FOR islet = BIRD & SAND																		
1978 JUL 22										0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			35		
														Time of count = 1200-1210				
1979 MAY 10										0	GROUND	Y	"BARE & BIRD"			119		
														NO SEALS SEEN				
														Time of count = 1600-1615				

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES Grass Island 1950												Ref No.						
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Method count?	Full	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						

FOR islet = GRASS																		
JUN 27																		
1951																		
MAY																		
1956																		
MAR 22	0	0	18															
MAY 26	0	0	7															
1963																		
MAR 5	5	8	13	2	1	1				1	8		39	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD PUP INCLUDED IN COUNT	4	
JUN 26										10	10		GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT	8-10 DAILY	6	
1964																		
MAR 14	3	3	4	9	3	5				27	GROUND	Y						
AUG 18	0	0	20				2	4	2	20	GROUND	N						
1965																		
MAR 19	0	0	29							29	GROUND	Y						
MAR 22	7	8	4				2	4	2	27	GROUND	Y						
1966																		
SEP 21	3	1	3	0	1	3				1	12	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0	Keywords = TAGGING	73, 52		
1967																		
MAR 17										19	19	GROUND	Y	COUNT INCLUDES BIRD, PLANETREE & SEAL I	78			
MAR 22	0	0	9							9	GROUND	Y				4		
MAY 31	4	4	4							13	GROUND	Y				4		
AUG 29	8	7	1							19	GROUND	Y				21		
SEP 28	1	7	1							10	GROUND	Y				75		

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1968 MAR 24	6	6	0	1	1	0				1	0	0				15	GROUND Y
																	4
1969 FEB 10	0	0	17	0	0	1							18	HELICOP	Y		
MAY 26	0	2	5										8	HELICOP	Y		
SEP 11	3	2	6	0	1	0							12	GROUND	Y		
1970 APR 13	1	0	11										1	13	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS
DEC 14	0	0	10										10	HELICOP	Y		Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS
1971 JUL 15	0	0	9										1	10	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1
1972 MAR 13	0	8	1											9	GROUND	Y	
JUN 26													1	1	AERIAL	Y	
1973 MAR 14	1	0	0										1	1	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING
MAY 31	0	0	2										1	3	HELICOP	Y	.
1974 MAR 5													5	5	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING
1976 APR 5	4	1	0											5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1145-1255
1977 APR 21	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0				8	GROUND	Y		
JUL 19	3	1	0										1	6	GROUND	Y	
JUL 29	0	0	3										3	GROUND	Y		
1978 JUL 22													0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	
AUG 25	0	0	4										4	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1200-1210	
1979 MAY 10	1	0	2										3	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1035-1405	
																119	

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES																
Grass Island																
Date	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	YEARLING	PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments	Ref No.	
1980																
JUN 19	0	0	3													
NOV 19	2	0	1													
1981																
MAY 26	0	0	2	0	0	1										
MAY 26	0	0	3													
1982																
OCT 28	9	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0		1	13	GROUND	Y	16	

FOR islet = KITTERY																
1956																
MAR 22	0	0	30													
MAY 26	0	0	15													
1963																
MAR 5	5	2	0	1	2	0										
1964																
MAR 14	11	9	5	4	4	5										
AUG 18	0	0	2													
1965																
MAR 18	0	0	22													
MAR 22	15	10	1	2	5	2										
1966																
SEP 21	9	3	4	2	1	2										
1967																
MAR 22	0	0	41	0	0	1	0	0	1							
MAY 31	14	1	2				2	1	0							
AUG 29	6	7	3													
SEP 28	2	8	6	0	0	1	1	0	0							
1968																
MAR 24	16	4	1	5	2	0										

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F			
1969																	
FEB 10	4	3	2							1	10	HELICOP	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0		82	
MAY 26	0	1	21							1	23	HELICOP	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 0		84	
SEP 11	3	1	8	1	0	0				13	GROUND	Y				85	
1970																	
APR 13	0	0	4	0	0	1				5	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		104		
DEC 14	0	2	2							4	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		88		
1971										21	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS		90		
JUL 15	6	6	9														
1972										3	GROUND	Y					
MAR 13	0	2	1							4	4	AERIAL	Y			92	
JUN 26																93	
1973																	
MAR 14	3	2	3							6	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING		95		
MAY 31	0	0	7							7	HELICOP	Y				94	
1974																	
MAR 5										7	7	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING		96	

FOR islet = LITTLE NORTH																	
1963																	
JUN 3										13	13	GROUND	N	ONLY PUPS COUNTED		6	
1964																	
AUG 19	0	0	28							28	GROUND	N	NO EXACT COUNT 25-28 ADULTS		4		
SEP 17	0	3	6							0	1	6	3	19 GROUND		70	
1965																	
MAR 18	0	0	23							2	25	GROUND	Y			150	
1966																	
SEP 22	3	3	1	1	0	1				2	11	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 1		73,	
1967																	
MAR 17																4	
AUG 29	0	0	12							0	0	4	4	AERIAL GROUND		21	
SEP 27	3	11	6	2	1	1				0	24	GROUND	Y			75	

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1969																			
FEB 10																			
MAY 26	0	12	1																
SEP 12	4	2	11																
1970																			
APR 13	1	0	11	0	0	1													
DEC 14	0	0	5																
1971																			
JUL 15	0	0	14																
1972																			
MAR 13																			
JUN 26																			
1973																			
MAR 14																			
MAY 31	0	0	2																
1974																			
MAR 5																			
1976																			
APR 4	2	1	0																
1977																			
APR 22	1	1	0	0	1	0													
JUL 20	0	2	0	0	1	0													
AUG 1	0	0	8	0	0	1													
1978																			
JUL 21	0	0	1				1	0	0										
AUG 30	0	0	3																
1979																			
MAY 11	0	3	0				1	1	0										

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES Little North Island																	
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U					
1980							0	0	1	5	GROUND	Y	"JUVENILE" CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" IN REPT	45			
JUN 18	0	0	4				1	0	0	5	GROUND	Y	JUVENILES AND PUPS COMBINED	60			
NOV 20	1	1	2										Time of count = 0830-0845				
1982							0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	GROUND	16	
OCT 30	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				Time of count = 0950-1100				
													WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 1 , U= 0				
***** FOR islet = NORTH SANDSPIT																	
1970																	
DEC 14	1	2	2	2	1	4				12	HELICOP	Y	"NORTH SPITS" Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	88			
1980										2	4	GROUND	Y	"NORTH SPLIT"			
JUN 18	0	0	2										"JUVENILE" CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" IN REPT	45			
***** FOR islet = NORTH																	
1913										15	20	50	GROUND	Y	A FEW MALES & SEVERAL HALF GROWN (WILLET)	8,	
MAR	0	15	0										NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 15		9		
1949										100	100	AERIAL	Y	"...NEARLY 100. 20 NOTED IN A GROUP..."		9	
MAY																	
1950													GROUND?	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE SEALS PRESENT	4	
JUN 27																	
1956										13	31	GROUND	Y	SEVERAL BORN PREVIOUS NIGHT		4	
MAY 25	0	0	18														
1963										1	22	27	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD PUP INCLUDED IN COUNT Keywords = TAGGING	4	
MAR 6	1	1	0	0	2	0								ONLY PUPS COUNTED 13-15 PUPS		4, 6	
JUN 23																	
1964										6	4	9	2	22 GROUND	Y	4	
AUG 19	0	0	20														
SEP 17	1	3	10													70	

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	FULL	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1965 MAR 17	0	0	52							1	53	GROUND	Y	ONE DEAD PUP INCLUDED IN COUNT			150	
1966 SEP 22	2	5	5	1	5	1				7	26	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=3 , F= 2 , U= 2			73 , 52	
1967 MAR 16	0	0	11	0	0	19				0	0	6			30 GROUND	Y	ORIG TOTAL =32; "15 LARGE, 6 SMALL (YRLG)?"	78 , 4
AUG 29	0	0	15							2	3	1			21 GROUND	Y	ERROR: TOTAL ADDED UP INCORRECTLY IN PAPER	21 , 4
SEP 27	6	9	6	0	0	1									28 GROUND	Y		75
1969 FEB 10										3	44	HELICOP	Y	33 ON NORTH; 11 ON SANDSPITS				82
MAR 31	3	8	6	1	1	5				3	27	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, METHODS ADDED 3 TAG RETURNS TO NUMBER OF SUBADULTS. SEX UNKNOWN				83
MAY 26	0	7	2	0	0	2				6	17	HELICOP	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=2 , F= 3 , U= 1				84
SEP 12	6	5	5	1	1	0				3	21	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, METHODS 3 OF THE ADULTS (M= 0, F= 1, U= 2) ON SPITS				85
MAR 13	2	5	28	0	0	3				2	40	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS				104
DEC 14	4	7	5	2	2	0					20	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS				88
JUL 15	5	10	6	1	0	0				2	24	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 0				90
Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS																		
1972 MAR 13	3	11	0	4	1	0				10	19	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, MOVEMENTS				92
JUN 26										10	10	AERIAL	Y					93
1973 MAR 14										1	8	9	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING			95
MAY 31	0	0	3							1	4	HELICOP	Y					94
1974 MAR 5										4	4	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING				96

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES North Island 1976 Ref No.																		
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	FULL	Method count?	Comments	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1976													1	7	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1225-1330	
APR 4	3	1	0	1	0	1							3	10	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2 WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	
1977																	40, 29	
APR 22	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1				3	10	GROUND	Y		
JUL 20	0	1	0	0	0	1							2	GROUND	Y			
AUG 1	0	0	6										6	GROUND	Y		41	
1978																	41	
JUL 21	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0				2	5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1330-1400	
AUG 30	0	0	2										2	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 2 , U= 0	35	
1979																	44	
MAY 11	1	0	0				1	1	0				3	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1130-1300	119	
1980													5	GROUND	Y	"JUVENILE" CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" IN REPORT	45	
JUN 18	0	0	5										4	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0900-1000	60	
NOV 20	3	0	0	1	0	0												
1982																		
OCT 30	2	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	0				1	8	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1145-1325	16

FOR islet = NORTH & LITTLE NORTH																		
1981																		
MAY 26	0	0	12	0	0	2							3	17	AERIAL	Y	COMBINED NORTH & LITTLE NORTH USFWS COUNTS FROM AERIAL PICTURES	120
MAY 26	0	0	12										4	16	AERIAL	Y	COMBINED NORTH & LITTLE NORTH NMFS SWFSC COUNTS FROM AERIAL PICTURES	120

FOR islet = PLANETREE																		
1964																		
MAR 14	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0				7	GROUND	Y		2	
AUG 18	0	0	3										3	GROUND	Y		4	
1965																		
MAR 22	3	1	2	0	1	0							7	GROUND	Y		71, 13	

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING M F U	PUP M F U	UNCL TOTAL	Full Method count?	Comments	Ref No.	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1966 SEP 20										3	3	GROUND	Y		73, 52	
1967 AUG 29	0	0	1							1	1	GROUND	Y		21	
1978 JUL 22	0	0	1							1	1	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 10000-1130	35	
***** FOR islet = SAND																
1950 JUN 27														GROUND?	N	NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE SEALS PRESENT
1955 MAR 22	0	0	6							6	6	GROUND	Y		4	
1953 MAR 5	0	0	1							6	7	GROUND	Y		4	
1964 MAR 14	1	1	0	3	0	2				7	7	GROUND	Y		2, 144	
	AUG 18	0	0	1						1	1	GROUND	Y		4	
1965 MAR 22	3	1	0	0	2	0				6	6	GROUND	Y		71, 13	
1966 SEP 20										1	1	GROUND	Y		73, 52	
1967 SEP 21	0	1	1	1	0	0				1	3	GROUND	Y		73, 52	
1978 AUG 25										1	1	GROUND	Y		75	
1982 OCT 28	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN; AWASH	44	
														Time of count = 1625-1628	16	

Appendix L. --Continued.

**PEARL AND HERMES
Sand & Planetree Islands**

11972 Dec 6 NC

KEL NO.:

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES
Seal Island

1967 Ref No.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1967																		

MAR 22	0	0	3											1	4	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 3 , U= 3	78	
MAY 31	2	7	2	0	1	0								6	18	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING	4	
AUG 29	3	1	0											0	3	7	GROUND	Y	21	
SEP 28	3	3	3											0	6	15	GROUND	Y	75	
1968																				
MAR 24	6	3	0	1	2	0								1	1	0	2	16 GROUND	Y	
1969																				
FEB 10	1	3	4	0	1	0								2	10	HELICOP	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 0	82	
MAY 26	0	7	1											3	12	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 2 , U= 0	84	
SEP 11	1	4	4																85	
1970																				
APR 13	0	0	24											24	3	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	104	
DEC 14	0	0	3																88	
1971														2	7	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING,MOVEMENTS	90	
JUL 15	0	3	2											1	3	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 1 , U= 0	92	
MAR 13	0	2	0																93	
JUN 26																				
1972																				
MAR 14	2	1	0											1	1	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1	1	
MAY 31	0	0	3																	
1973																				
MAR 14	2	1	0											2	1	4	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING	95
MAY 31	0	0	3																94	
1974																				
MAR 5														3	3	HELICOP	Y	Keywords = TAGGING	96	

FOR islet = SEAL-KITTERY
1976 APR 5 1 1 0

30, 28

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES
Seal-Kitttery Island
1977

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U							
1977										1	11	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			40, 29		
APR 21	5	3	2							3	7	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 3			41		
JUL 19	1	2	1																
1978										1	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1230-1300			35		
JUL 22	3	4	1											NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1					
AUG 25	0	0	5							1	5	GROUND	Y				44		
AUG 31	0	0	5							1	6	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			44		
1979																			
MAY 10	3	2	1							1	7	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1230-1320			119		
1980														NURSING PUPS: M=1 , F= 0 , U= 0					
JUN 19	0	0	5							5	GROUND	Y	"JUVENILE" CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" IN REPORT			45			
NOV 19	2	1	1	0	1	0				5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1115-1130			60			
1981																			
MAY 26	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNTS FROM AERIAL PICTURES			120			
MAY 26	0	0	5							5	AERIAL	Y	NMFS SWFSC COUNTS FROM AERIAL PICTURES			120			
1982																			
OCT 28	2	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	8	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0935-1200			16		

FOR islet = SOUTHEAST																			
1950																			
JUN 27														GROUND? N NO POPULATION ESTIMATE MADE			4		
														SEALS PRESENT					
1956																			
MAR 22	0	0	0							0	0	GROUND	Y	NO ADULTS SEEN			4		
MAY 26	0	0	20							0	20	GROUND	Y				4		
1961																			
MAR 12										12	12	GROUND	Y	NO PUPS SEEN			154		
1963																			
FEB 26	14	12	0							58	GROUND	N	ONLY SEALS TAGGED OVER 12 DAYS COUNTED			4			
														Keywords = TAGGING			6, 4		
JUN 16										12	12	GROUND	Y						

Appendix L. --Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES Southeast Island 1964												Ref No.				
Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL TOTAL	Method count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1964																
MAR 13	5	4	2	6	2	3				22	GROUND	Y			2, 144	
AUG 16	0	0	15							15	GROUND	Y			4	
SEP 16	8	6	2							33	GROUND	Y	Keywords = TAGGING, BEHAVIOR		70	
1965																
MAR 21	10	14	0	5	13	2				1	45	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1 ADULTS= OLDER THAN PUPS	71,	
MAR 15	0	0	31							31	GROUND	Y			150	
1966																
APR 1	2	2	0	3	8	3				18	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD SUBADULT (UNKNOWN INCLUDED IN COUNT	72		
SEP 20	2	4	2	1	5	8				27	GROUND	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=2 , F= 1 , U= 2 SEALS DISTURBED BY TAGGING	73,		
SEP 20										27	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1030-1140	53		
SEP 24										18	18	GROUND	Y	Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS DISTURBED BY TAGGING	53	
													Time of count = 1500-1600			
													Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS NOT DISTURBED			
SEP 24										17	17	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1920-2005	53	
SEP 25										13	13	GROUND	Y	Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS NOT DISTURBED	53	
													Time of count = 0600-0705			
SEP 25										19	19	GROUND	Y	Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS DISTURBED BY TAGGING	53	
SEP 26										9	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1545-1630	53	
SEP 26										9	9	GROUND	Y	Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS DISTURBED BY TAGGING	53	
													Time of count = 0000-0200			
SEP 26										9	9	GROUND	Y	Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS NOT DISTURBED	53	
													Time of count = 0600-0645			
SEP 26										6	6	GROUND	Y	Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS DISTURBED BY TAGGING	53	
SEP 26										6	6	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0830-0945	53	
SEP 26										10	10	GROUND	Y	Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION SEALS DISTURBED BY TAGGING	53	
													Time of count = 1500-1600			
SEP 26													Keywords = BEHAVIOR,HUMAN INTERACTION			

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP			UNCL. TOTAL			Method count?	Comments	Full count?	Ref No.
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U				
1967																						
MAR 17	0	0	8	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	8	0	0	8	1	2	4	14	GROUND	Y	1 DEAD SUBADLT INCLUDED IN COUNT
MAR 21	0	0	15	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	4	1	2	4	24	GROUND	Y				4
MAY 28	3	7	3							0	0	3	0	0	3	15	GROUND	Y				4
AUG 28	0	0	12							0	1	0	0	1	0	11	GROUND	Y				21
SEP 27	3	3	4																			75
1968																						
MAR 22	11	7	1	6	5	0				4	3	0				37	GROUND	Y				4
1969																						
FEB 10	5	8	2	0	0	3				5	23	HELICOP	Y									62
MAR 31	6	4	7	3	9	8				37	GROUND	Y										63
MAY 26	3	5	5	0	0	2				1	16	HELICOP	Y									84
SEP 10	4	5	9	0	2	8				3	31	GROUND	Y									85
1970																						
APR 13	4	6	1	0	0	3				14	GROUND	Y										104
DEC 14	0	0	8	0	1	3				12	HELICOP	Y										88
1971																						
JUL 15	4	9	9	1	2	0				25	GROUND	Y										90
1972																						
MAR 13	5	12	2	1	1	0				21	GROUND	Y										92
JUN 26										7	7	AERIAL	Y									93
1973																						
MAR 14										1	6	HELICOP	Y									95
MAY 31	0	0	5							1	6	HELICOP	Y									94
1974																						
MAR 5										8	8	HELICOP	Y									96
1975																						
APR 5	1	3	1	1	1	0				7	GROUND	Y										30,
1977																					28	
APR 21	3	2	0	1	0	1				8	GROUND	Y										40,
JUL 19	1	0	1	0	0	2				4	GROUND	Y										41
JUL 29										0	GROUND	Y										41
AUG 1	0	0	4	0	0	1				5	GROUND	Y										41

Appendix L.--Continued.

PEARL AND HERMES
Southeast Island
1978

Ref No.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Method	count?	Comments
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U						
1978																		
JUL 21	1	2	4	0	1	0				1	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1530-1630			35	
JUL 24										12	12	GROUND	Y	WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			35	
AUG 25	0	0	6	0	0	1				7	7	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0925-1210			44	
AUG 26	0	0	2							2	2	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1500			44	
AUG 30	0	0	3							3	3	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 0800			44	
														Time of count = 0900				
1979																		
MAY 10	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	5	5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1630-1700			119	
MAY 11	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	3	9	9	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1515-1545			119	
1980																		
JUN 17	0	0	5							5	5	GROUND	Y	"JUVENILE" CLASSED AS "IMMATURE" IN REPORT			45	
NOV 19	2	3	1	0	0	1				7	7	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1320-1530			60	
1981																		
MAY 26	0	0	4				0	0	2	1	7	AERIAL	Y	USFWS COUNTS FROM AERIAL PICTURES			120	
MAY 26	0	0	8							8	8	AERIAL	Y	NURSING PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1			120	
														NMFS COUNTS FROM AERIAL PICTURES				
1982																		
OCT 27	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1400-1630			16	
OCT 28	1	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	8	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1740-1855			16	
														WEANED PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 1				
OCT 29	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1245-1455			16	
OCT 29	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1620-1720			16	
OCT 30	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1705-1810			16	
OCT 31	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	GROUND	Y	Time of count = 1145-1230			16	

FOR islet = WRECK																		
1969																		
SEP 11	0	0	4	0	0	1				5	5	BOAT?	Y				85	
1971																		
JUL 15										0	0	AERIAL	Y	NO SEALS SEEN			90	

Appendix L.--Continued.

Date	ADULT			SUBADULT			JUVENILE			YEARLING			PUP	UNCL	TOTAL	Full	Method count?	Comments	Ref No.	
	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U	M	F	U								
1972 MAR 13 JUN 26													2	0	GROUND	Y	NO SEALS SEEN		92 93	
1973 MAY 31	0	0	1										2	2	AERIAL	Y			94	
1974 MAR 5																	0 HELICOP	Y	NO SEALS SEEN	96
1977 JUL 20 AUG 1													2	2	GROUND	Y	WEANED	PUPS: M=0 , F= 0 , U= 2	41	
														1	GROUND	Y			41	

**Appendix M.--Explanation of abbreviations and terms used in
Appendices B-L.**

Abbreviation/Term	Explanation
ADULT	see text for description
AERIAL	aerial survey
APPROX	approximately
BINOCS	binocular survey from adjacent island
BOAT	survey from offshore vessel
DATE	date of count
DIFF	different
DIVING	survey while scuba diving
F	female
FULL COUNT?	extent of count: Y if full count, N if incomplete
GROUND	ground survey
HELICOP	helicopter survey
I.	Island
INCL.	including
JUV	juvenile
JUVENILE	see text for description
L.	Little
M	male
METHOD	method of count
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NURS.	nursing
OBSER.	observation
PUP	see text for description
REF	reference
REF NO.	reference number to source listed in Appendix A.
REPT	report
SIZE/SEX	size and sex classes
SUBAD	subadult
SUBADULT	see text for description
SWFSC	Southwest Fisheries Science Center
TOTAL	total number seals
U	unknown sex
UNCL	unclassified seals
UNKNOWN	method was unknown
USFWS	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
W/	with
YRLG	yearling
YEARLING	see text for description
/	combination of methods
?	method was probably used but was not explicitly stated in the report

Appendix N.--List of keywords included in Comments section of
Appendices B-L.

KEYWORDS

age/ age determination
anatomy
behavior
bibliography
blood chemistry
body growth/size
breeding
captive animals
distribution
diving
ecosystem/environment
evolution
feeding/food
fishery interaction
habitat
hair/skin
head start
history (i.e., history of location or island)
human interaction
injuries
life history
management/conservation
methods
movements
mortality/survival
parasitology
pathology
physiology
population dynamics
predators
reproduction
rehabilitation
tagging

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A. McBRIDE and J.E. HIGHTOWER

(August, 1991)

163 CHARTOPS: simulating short-term use of the tuna purse-seine fleet to survey dolphin schools in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean.
E.F. EDWARDS and P. KLEIBER
(August, 1991)

164 Results of the southern California sportfish economic survey.
C.J. THOMSON and S.J. CROOKE
(August, 1991)

165 Status of Pacific oceanic fishery resources of interest to the USA for 1991.
STAFF OF THE SOUTHWEST FISHERIES SCIENCE CENTER
(September, 1991)

166 Methods used to identify pelagic juvenile rockfish (Genus *Sebastes*) occurring along the coast of central California.
EDITED BY T.E. LAIDIG and P.B. ADAMS
(November, 1991)

167 Spatial and temporal variability in growth of widow rockfish (*Sebastes entomelas*)
D.E. PEARSON and J.E. HIGHTOWER
(December, 1991)

168 Documentation of three computer programs used to assess daily age from the hard structures of animals.
T.E. LAIDIG and D.E. PEARSON
(June, 1992)

169 Report of a marine mammal survey of the California coast aboard the research vessel *McArthur*, July 28-November 5, 1991.
P.S. HILL and J. BARLOW
(July, 1992)

170 A program for the Microsoft Windows environment to collect analog-to-digital and serial communication data on a personal computer based system.
R.C. HOLLAND
(July 1992)

171 The Kewalo Research Facility, 1958-1992: Over 30 years of progress
R.W. BRILL, (compiler and editor)
(September 1992)